

THE
GROUNDWORK
OF BOWING

BOOK III
OF
Modern Violin School

BY

William Henley.
OP. 51.

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Ecole Moderne du Violon

(Modern Violin School)

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WILLIAM HENLEY

Op. 51

BOOK 1. Initiatory Course.

467 studies and melodies on time-keeping, intonation, for the wrist, staccato, and other bowings, and 48 duets for two violins.

BOOK 2. The 1st, 2nd, and 3rd Positions.

485 studies for moving from one position to another; 23 melodies, scales, and arpeggios in two octaves; and short pieces introducing rests.

BOOK 3. The Ground-work of Bowing.

530 studies for the wrist, martelé, détaché, legato, marcato, spiccato, staccato, and complexity of bowing.

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370 studies up to the third position in thirds, sixths, octaves, chromatic, diminished and augmented intervals; scales, and 39 short pieces.

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119 studies for the cultivation of clearness in technique. All positions.

BOOK 8. Bravura Double Stopping.

10 Preludes and 7 Concert-Études in thirds, sixths, octaves, tenths, chromatic, augmented and diminished intervals.

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Studies in the most complex and difficult varieties of staccato, arpeggio, saltato, sautille and feather bowing.

BOOK 10. Chords and Part-Playing.

Three Concert-Caprices, Prelude, Tannhäuser Paraphrase, and Cadenzas to the Brahms and Beethoven Concertos.

BOOK 11. The Brilliant and Bravura School.

Studies in single, double, and triple harmonics, left-hand pizzicato, etc.

BOOK 12. Finger Development and Virtuosity.

Studies in left-hand tremolo, double shakes, and solo pieces for violin alone, comprising all difficulties.

* Separately or complete in one book.

CAHIER 1. Élémentaire.

467 études et mélodies pour la mesure, la justesse, le poignet, le staccato, et coups d'archet divers, aussi 48 duos pour deux violons.

CAHIER 2. La première, la seconde, et la troisième position.

485 études pour le changement de position. 23 mélodies, les gammes et les arpèges en deux octaves, et des petits morceaux employant les silences.

CAHIER 3. Les exercices préparatoires de l'archet.

530 études pour le poignet, martelé, détaché, legato, marcato, spiccato, staccato, et coups d'archet divers.

CAHIER 4. Les doubles cordes élémentaires et les accords.

370 études jusqu'à la 3^{me} position en tierces, sixtes, octaves, les intervalles, chromatiques, diminués, et augmentés, les gammes et 39 petits morceaux.

CAHIER 5. Le changements de positions.

450 études en simples et doubles notes, employant les sept positions.

CAHIER 6. Les exercices pour les nuances.

337 études en coups d'archet divers, désignées surtout pour donner de la variété au son; et 145 études pour les ornements.

CAHIER 7. La vitesse du mécanisme.

119 études pour l'égalité des doigts dans le technique, employant toutes les positions.

CAHIER 8. Double Corde de Bravoure.

10 Preludes et 7 Concert-Études en tierces, sixtes, octaves, dixièmes, les intervalles chromatiques, augmentés et diminués.

CAHIER 9. L'archet.

Études sur les coups d'archets les plus difficiles les staccato, les arpèges, le saltato, le sautille et le staccato volant.

CAHIER 10. Accords et l'Ensemble.

Trois Concert-Caprices, Prelude, Paraphrase de Tannhäuser, et Cadenzas de les Brahms et Beethoven Concertos.

CAHIER 11. L'école brillante.

Études en simples, doubles, et triples sons harmoniques; pizzicato de la main gauche, etc.

CAHIER 12. Le technique et le virtuosité.

Études pour le vibrato, les doubles trilles, et des morceaux pour violon seul, embrassant toutes les difficultés.

* Separément ou complet.

Books

MILLS MUSIC, INC.

1610 BROADWAY NEW YORK 19. N. Y.

École Moderne du Violon.

(Modern Violin School)

Part III.

WILLIAM HENLEY, Op. 51.

The tempo to be increased according to the ability of the student.

Le temps de chaque exercice doit être accéléré selon le progrès de l'élève.

Repeat each study five times.

Chaque exercice doit être joué cinq fois.

P Point of the bow.
 WB Whole length of the bow.
 H Heel of the bow.
 HB Half Bow.
 M Middle of the bow.

P A la pointe.
 WB L'archet entier.
 H Au talon.
 HB La moitié de l'archet.
 M Au milieu de l'archet.

QUAVERS. Détaché and Legato.

LES CROCHES. Détaché et Legato.

11 numbered musical exercises for violin, each on a single staff. The exercises are marked with bowing techniques (P, WB, H, HB, M) and dynamic markings (p, f). Some exercises include fingerings (1, 2, 3, 4) and accents. The key signature varies between exercises, including one sharp (F#) and two sharps (F#, C#).

① M

② WB P

③ HB P

④ P HB M HB

⑤ P HB M HB

⑥ P HB M

⑦ P HB M HB

⑧ WB 0

⑨ WB H WB

⑩ WB

⑪ WB P WB

⑫ WB HB P HB M HB P HB WB WB

① $\frac{3}{4}$ H WB P WB 4 2 0 1 0 3

② WB H WB P

③ $\frac{3}{4}$ P WB H WB 0 4

④ $\frac{3}{4}$ P WB H WB P 4 3

⑤ $\frac{3}{4}$ WB 1 1 2 1 2 1 2

⑥ $\frac{3}{4}$ WB P WB 1 1

⑦ $\frac{3}{4}$ H WB P WB 4 1 4 3

⑧ $\frac{3}{4}$ HB 4 0 4 0 4

⑨ $\frac{3}{4}$ H 0 WB 0 1

⑩ $\frac{3}{4}$ HB M HB M

⑪ $\frac{3}{4}$ H WB P WB H WB P WB P WB 1 H

⑫ $\frac{3}{4}$ WB H WB H WB H WB

1 WB

2 WB P WB H 0 1 0 2 0 2

3 WB

4 HB 0 4 0

5 WB H

6 H WB P WB 3 2

7 WB P WB H 4

8 WB H WB 1 4 0 3

9 WB *sf* *sf* *sf* *sf* *sf* *sf* *sf* H

10 WB *sf* *sf*

11 WB H WB 1 4 1 P

12 V P 0 4 1 2 2 1 0 4

① H WB P WB H 0 4

② WB H WB P 1 2 3 0 2

③ P WB H WB P 1

④ WB HB WB 1 2

⑤ WB 1 2 4 0 1 2 3 1 2

⑥ WB 3 3 2 1 2 1 2 2

⑦ WB P WB H 1 2 4 2

⑧ P WB WB 1 0 1 3 2

⑨ WB 1 3 2 0 4

⑩ WB 4 0 3 1

⑪ H WB P WB H WB P WB H WB P WB H WB 0 4

⑫ WB P WB H WB 1 3 0 3

①

②

③

④

⑤

⑥

⑦

⑧

⑨

① WB 4 1 0 3

② WB P WB H 1 1 2 3 4 2

③ WB H WB P 2 1 0 1 0 2

④ WB 3 2 3 4 2

⑤ WB P WB H 1 3 1 0 2 3

⑥ WB 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

⑦ WB 2 1 2 1 1 2 1

⑧ WB V 3 2 1 2 2

⑨ WB 4 4 4 1

⑩ WB V sf sf 1 3 1

⑪ WB P WB 2 2 0 1 2 2

⑫ WB P WB 1 1 2 2 3 3 0 3

COMPLEXITY OF BOWING. DIVERS COUPS D'ARCHET.

①

WB H WB P WB H WB H
 WB 3 2 1 1 4 P HB M HB M HB WB

②

H 4 0 WB P WB P WB 3 2 WB 1
 1 H WB 0 H 2 WB H WB P
 WB H WB HB WB P

③

WB P WB H WB
 HB WB 2 2
 WB P WB 1 H WB

④

WB P WB P WB H WB 1 P WB 2 H
 WB P WB 1 H WB
 H WB H WB P WB H WB H
 3 P WB H WB

This page contains ten numbered musical staves, each with a unique sequence of notes and articulations. The notation includes various musical symbols such as slurs, accents, and dynamic markings. Fingerings are indicated by numbers 1, 2, 3, and 4. Some staves feature time signatures like 3/4, 2/4, and 4/4. The labels H, WB, HB, M, and P are used throughout to denote specific musical techniques or articulations. The staves are arranged vertically, with the first staff at the top and the tenth at the bottom.

① *WB* *P* *sf* *sf* *sf* *1* *3* *2* *3 WB* *P* *WB*

② *WB* *P* *WB* *H* *WB* *HB* *M*

③ *WB* *P* *WB* *P* *WB* *HB* *M* *HB* *M*

④ *H* *WB* *P* *WB* *H* *WB* *HB* *WB*

⑤ *WB* *WB* *HB* *sf* *sf*

⑥ *WB* *P* *WB* *P* *WB* *P* *WB*

⑦ *WB* *H* *WB* *P* *WB* *1* *2* *P* *WB*

⑧ *HB* *WB* *P* *WB* *3* *0* *1* *0* *1* *WB* *P* *WB* *3*

⑨ *M* *WB*

⑦ *H* *WB* *M* *WB* *0*

⑧ *WB* *P* *WB* *H* *WB* *0* *0* *WB* *M* *WB*

⑨ *WB* *P* *WB* *H* *3* *0* *3* *WB* *P* *WB* *0* *WB* *P* *WB* *H* *WB*

MARTELÉ AND LEGATO. MARTELÉ ET LÉGATO.

① P

② HB

③ HB

④ P HB P

⑤ HB P HB

⑥ HB M

⑦ P

⑧ HB P HB M

⑨ HB P HB M

⑩ HB

⑪ P

⑫ P WB

① HB P HB

② P HB P

③ P HB M HB 0 3 4

④ P

⑤ HB 2

⑥ HB P HB M 3 M 0

⑦ HB P HB M 1 0 2 1 2 4

⑧ HB P HB M 4 0 1 1 0 2 4

⑨ HB P HB 1 2 1 1 0 2

⑩ M HB M HB P

⑪ HB P HB M HB P HB M HB P HB M



Semiquavers in détaché and legato. Doubles croches en détaché et legato.

1 M

2 P

3 M

4 M

5 M

6 M

7 P

8 HB P HB M

9 M HB P HB

10 HB M HB P

11

12

① 

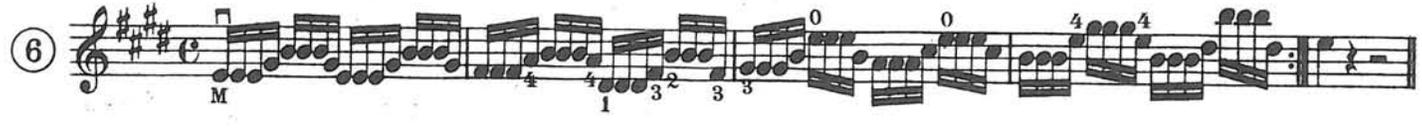
② 

③ 

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⑨ 

⑩ 

⑪ 

⑫ 

① $\overset{3}{\square}$ 1 0 2 0 0 4 0 1 3 2

M

② $\overset{3}{\square}$ 0 0 1 3

HB P HB M

③ \square P 2 2

④ $\overset{3}{\square}$ P 0 1

⑤ M 4 4 1 2 1 1 0

⑥ $\overset{3}{\square}$ P HB M 1 0 0

⑦ $\overset{3}{\square}$ M 0 1 0 3

⑧ $\overset{3}{\square}$ P 4 2

⑨ M 1

⑩ $\overset{3}{\square}$ P HB M 1 1 1 4

⑪ M 2 3 4 1 1 1

⑫ $\overset{3}{\square}$ P HB M 2

①
 M

②
 HB P HB M

③
 M

④
 M

⑤
 M

⑥
 HB P HB M

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⑨
 M

⑩
 HB P HB M

⑪
 M

⑫
 M

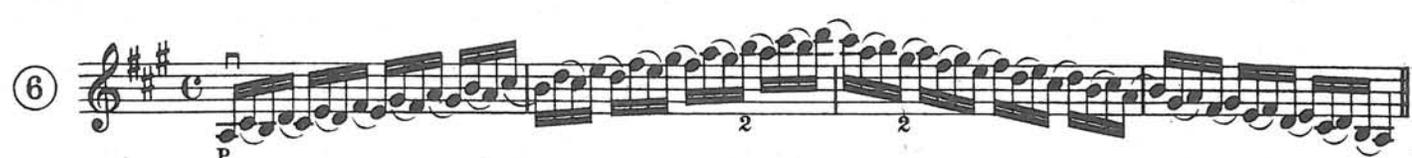
① 

② 

③ 

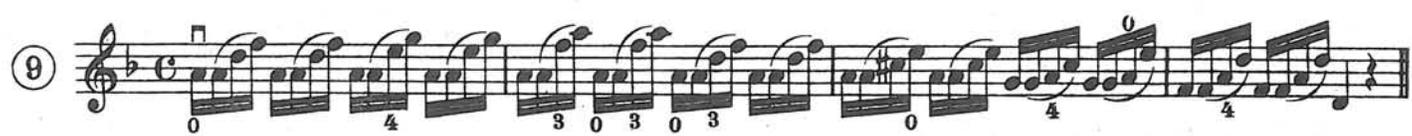
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⑤ 

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⑨ 

⑩ 

⑪ 

⑫ 

① M

② P

③ M 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1

④ 3 2

⑤ 1 4 3 4 1 0 2

⑥ 1 0 3 0 2 1 0 3 0 2

⑦ 2

⑧ 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 3 0 2

⑨ 4 4

⑩ 2 2

⑪ 4 4 2

⑫ 2 3 2 1

This page contains 12 numbered musical staves, each representing a different exercise or piece for guitar. The notation is written on a single treble clef staff with a common time signature (C). The exercises are characterized by intricate rhythmic patterns, often involving sixteenth and thirty-second notes, and are heavily annotated with fingerings (numbers 1-4) and fretting (numbers 0-4).
- Staff 1: Starts with a piano (p) dynamic marking. Features a steady eighth-note pattern.
- Staff 2: Includes a triplet of eighth notes.
- Staff 3: Features a mix of eighth and sixteenth notes with various fingerings.
- Staff 4: Shows a pattern of eighth notes with occasional rests.
- Staff 5: Contains complex sixteenth-note runs with specific fingerings like 1 8 4 3 1 0 3.
- Staff 6: Features eighth-note patterns with fingerings such as 3 0 2 and 4.
- Staff 7: Includes sixteenth-note patterns with fingerings like 0 1 0 0 2 and 1 0 2.
- Staff 8: Shows eighth-note patterns with fingerings like 0 2 0 2 0 2 0 2 and 1 8.
- Staff 9: Features eighth-note patterns with fingerings like 2 0 1 1 0 2 and 1.
- Staff 10: Includes eighth-note patterns with fingerings like 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1.
- Staff 11: Shows eighth-note patterns with fingerings like 2 2 0 2 1 1 0 1 1 4.
- Staff 12: Features eighth-note patterns with fingerings like 4 3 1 2 1 3 2 4 3 4 3.

This page contains 12 numbered musical staves, each featuring a complex rhythmic exercise. The exercises are written in treble clef and include various key signatures and fingerings. The exercises are as follows:

- ①: C major, C time signature. Fingerings: 1, 2.
- ②: C major, C time signature. Fingerings: 4, 2.
- ③: C major, C time signature. Fingerings: 1, 0, 1, 0, 1.
- ④: D major, C time signature. Fingerings: 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 1.
- ⑤: B minor, C time signature. Fingering: 3.
- ⑥: C major, C time signature. Fingerings: 3, 3, 4, 3, 3.
- ⑦: D major, C time signature. Fingerings: 1, 1, 1, 01.
- ⑧: B minor, C time signature. Fingerings: HB, 2, 3, 1, 3.
- ⑨: D major, C time signature. Fingerings: HB, 2, 0, 1, 3, 2, 1, 1, 1, 0, 4, 1, 0, 2, 1, 2, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 2, 2, 0, 2.
- ⑩: B minor, C time signature. Fingerings: HB, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1.
- ⑪: C major, C time signature. Fingerings: 1, 0, 2, 1, 1, 2.
- ⑫: B minor, C time signature. Fingerings: 2, 1.

①

 ②

 ③

 ④

 ⑤

 ⑥

 ⑦

 ⑧

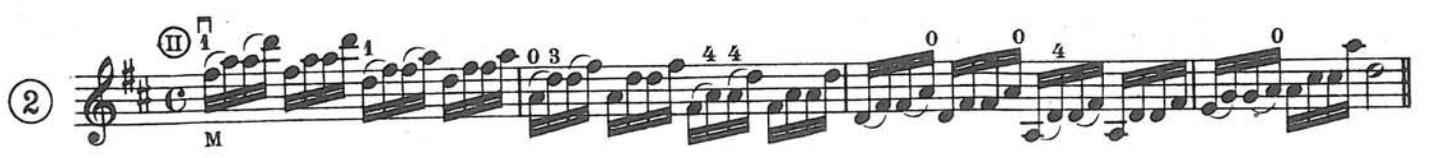
 ⑨

 ⑩

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⑩ 

⑪ 

⑫ 

① 

② 

③ 

④ 

⑤ 

⑥ 

⑦ 

⑧ 

⑨ 

⑩ 

⑪ 

⑫ 

① M

② 1 1 2 0 2 0 1 0 2

③ 2 4 2 0 1

④ 1 0 3 1 0 1 1 1

⑤ WB P HB M

⑥ 1 1 1 1 1 1

⑦ M 3 1 3 2

⑧ WB P WB

⑨ WB P WB H WB HB M

⑩ WB P WB H

⑪ WB P WB H WB P

⑫ 3 3 2 1 2

SPICCATO.

On one string.

SPICCATO.

Sur une corde.

① *p* \square $\frac{4}{4}$ $\frac{4}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$

② $\frac{4}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{2}{4}$

③ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$ $\frac{2}{4}$

④ \square $\frac{4}{4}$ $\frac{4}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$

On two strings.

Sur deux cordes.

① \square $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$

② \square $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$ $\frac{2}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$

③ \square $\frac{0}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$

On three strings.

Sur trois cordes.

① \square $\frac{0}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{2}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$

② \square $\frac{0}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{2}{4}$ $\frac{4}{4}$ $\frac{2}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{2}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$

On four strings.

Sur quatre cordes.

① \square $\frac{0}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$

② \square $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{2}{4}$ $\frac{2}{4}$

③ \square $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{2}{4}$ $\frac{0}{4}$ $\frac{4}{4}$ $\frac{4}{4}$ $\frac{2}{4}$

① Musical notation for exercise 1: Treble clef, key signature of one sharp (F#), common time. The piece consists of a single melodic line with various rhythmic patterns and fingerings. Fingerings are indicated by numbers 0, 1, 2, 3, 4. Dynamic markings include 'M' and 'HB'.

② Musical notation for exercise 2: Treble clef, key signature of one sharp (F#), common time. Similar to exercise 1, it features a single melodic line with fingerings and dynamic markings.

③ Musical notation for exercise 3: Treble clef, key signature of one sharp (F#), common time. The notation includes slurs and fingerings.

④ Musical notation for exercise 4: Treble clef, key signature of one flat (Bb), common time. The piece features a single melodic line with fingerings.

⑤ Musical notation for exercise 5: Treble clef, key signature of one sharp (F#), 6/8 time signature. The notation includes accents and fingerings.

⑥ Musical notation for exercise 6: Treble clef, key signature of one flat (Bb), 2/4 time signature. The notation includes slurs and fingerings.

⑦ Musical notation for exercise 7: Treble clef, key signature of one flat (Bb), 6/8 time signature. The notation includes slurs and fingerings.

⑧ Musical notation for exercise 8: Treble clef, key signature of one flat (Bb), common time. The notation includes slurs and fingerings.

⑨ Musical notation for exercise 9: Treble clef, key signature of one flat (Bb), common time. The notation includes slurs and fingerings.

⑩ Musical notation for exercise 10: Treble clef, key signature of one flat (Bb), 3/4 time signature. The notation includes slurs and fingerings.

⑪ Musical notation for exercise 11: Treble clef, key signature of one sharp (F#), common time. The notation includes slurs and fingerings.

⑫ Musical notation for exercise 12: Treble clef, key signature of two sharps (F#, C#), common time. The notation includes slurs and fingerings.

Semiquavers in spiccato bowing.

Doubles croches en coup d'archet spiccato.

① 

On two strings.

Sur deux cordes.

② 

③ 

④ 

On three strings.

Sur trois cordes.

⑤ 

⑥ 

On four strings.

Sur quatre cordes.

① 

Skipping one string.

En sautant une cordes.

① 

② 

Skipping two strings.

En sautant deux cordes.

① 

Double stopping.

Doubles cordes.

① 



① 

② 

③ 







④ 







⑤ 

⑥ 

7

8

Detailed description of the musical score: The page contains two exercises, 7 and 8, each consisting of six staves of music. Exercise 7 is in G major (one sharp) and 4/4 time. It features a variety of fretboard diagrams with fingerings (1-4) and includes a sequence of numbers '1 2 4' on the fifth staff. Exercise 8 is also in G major but in 6/8 time. It includes a sequence of numbers '0 2 0 1 0 2 0' on the second staff and a 'b' symbol on the fourth staff. The notation includes treble clefs, key signatures, time signatures, and detailed fretboard diagrams with fingerings.

STACCATO. STACCATO.

① WB

②

③

④ WB

⑤ WB

⑥ WB

⑦ M

⑧ P WB

⑨ P

⑩ WB

⑪ WB M HB

P WB H WB M 3

1 M

2 P

3 M

4 M

5 M

6 M

7 M

8

9

10

11 M

12 M

① M

②

③

④ M

⑤

⑥ WB

⑦ WB

⑧ P WB P

⑨ WB H WB

⑩ P

⑪ M

⑫ P

① *f* ²WB P WB

② 1 2 2 2 1 1

③ 1 2

④ 0 4 4

⑤ 1 4 1 0 2 0 1 0 2 0

⑥

⑦ 3 4 2 4 2

⑧ 3 1 0 1 0 1

⑨ 3 1 0 1 1 2

⑩ 4 3 4 3 1

⑪ 0 3 4 4 0 1 0 1

⑫ 3 2 3 2

① WB

②

③

④ WB

⑤

⑥

⑦

⑧

⑨

⑩ M

The image displays ten numbered musical staves, each containing a sequence of guitar techniques. The notation includes treble clefs, various time signatures (C, 3/4, 2/4, 3/4, 2/4), and specific rhythmic markings such as accents and slurs. Fret numbers (0, 1, 2, 3, 4) are indicated below the notes. Dynamic markings 'WB' (likely *Wolfsbane*) and 'M' (likely *Messa*) are present. The staves are arranged vertically, with each staff starting with a circled number from 1 to 10.

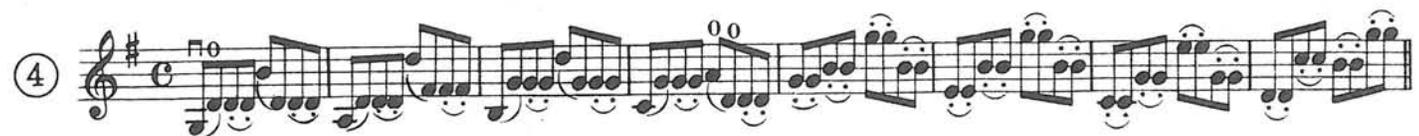
ARPEGGIO BOWING.

COUPS D'ARCHETS EN ARPÈGES.

① 

② 

③ 

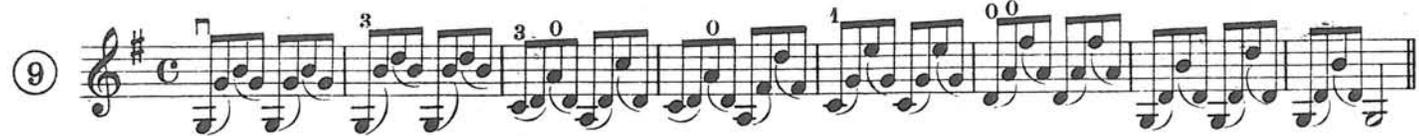
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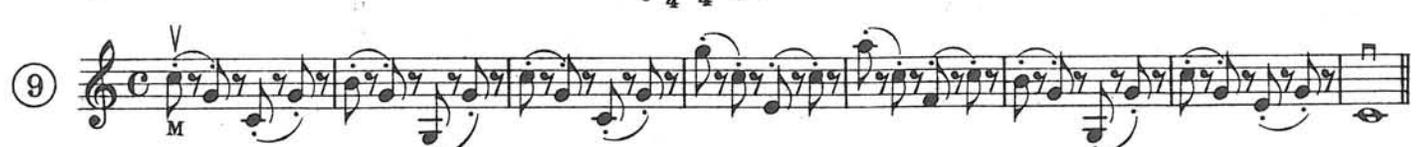
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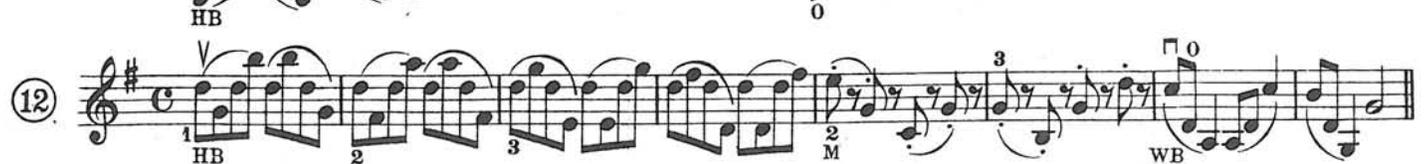
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⑫ 

① *M spiccato* segue

②

③

④

⑤ *M*

⑥ *M*

⑦ *P HB M*

⑧ *P*

⑨ *HB P HB M*

⑩ *M*

⑪ *M HB P HB*

⑫ *M HB P HB M WB*

This page contains 12 numbered musical staves for guitar, each with a circled number on the left. The staves are written in treble clef and contain complex rhythmic patterns, often involving triplets and slurs. Fingerings are indicated by numbers 1-4 and 0 (open string). Dynamic markings include 'M' (mezzo-forte), 'P' (piano), and 'WB' (wider breath). The key signature is one sharp (F#) for staves 1-10, and one flat (Bb) for staves 9-10. The time signature is common time (C) for staves 1-3, 11, and 12, and 6/8 for staves 4-10.

① M

② M

③ M

④ P

⑤ P

⑥ M

⑦ M

⑧ M

⑨ M

⑩ M

⑪ WB

⑫ M

① Musical staff 1: Treble clef, key signature of two sharps (F# and C#), common time. The staff contains a sequence of eighth notes with various fingerings (0, 4, 0) and a 'M' marking below the first measure.

② Musical staff 2: Treble clef, key signature of two sharps, common time. The staff contains a sequence of eighth notes with fingerings (0, 4, 4) and a 'M' marking below the first measure.

③ Musical staff 3: Treble clef, key signature of two sharps, common time. The staff contains a sequence of eighth notes with fingerings (4, 0, 4, 0) and an 'HB' marking below the first measure.

④ Musical staff 4: Treble clef, key signature of two sharps, common time. The staff contains a sequence of eighth notes with fingerings (0, 2) and an 'HB' marking below the first measure.

⑤ Musical staff 5: Treble clef, key signature of two sharps, common time. The staff contains a sequence of eighth notes with fingerings (0, 4, 4, 0) and a 'V' marking above the first measure, and a 'M' marking below the first measure.

⑥ Musical staff 6: Treble clef, key signature of two sharps, common time. The staff contains a sequence of eighth notes with fingerings (3 2, 4 0, 3, 2 2, 0) and a 'M' marking below the first measure.

⑦ Musical staff 7: Treble clef, key signature of two sharps, common time. The staff contains a sequence of eighth notes with a '1' fingering above the first measure and a 'M' marking below the first measure.

⑧ Musical staff 8: Treble clef, key signature of two sharps, common time. The staff contains a sequence of eighth notes with fingerings (3, 2, 4, 4 0 1 0, 2) and a 'M' marking below the first measure.

⑨ Musical staff 9: Treble clef, key signature of two sharps, common time. The staff contains a sequence of eighth notes with fingerings (2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 2 2 2 1, 1) and a '0 4' marking above the final measure.

⑩ Musical staff 10: Treble clef, key signature of two sharps, common time. The staff contains a sequence of eighth notes with fingerings (3, 2, 2, 2, 0) and a 'WB' marking below the first measure.

⑪ Musical staff 11: Treble clef, key signature of two sharps, common time. The staff contains a sequence of eighth notes with fingerings (1 3 2 3, 1, 3 2) and a 'M' marking below the first measure.

⑫ Musical staff 12: Treble clef, key signature of two sharps, common time. The staff contains a sequence of eighth notes with fingerings (1 3 2, 2) and a '3 M' marking below the first measure.

① 

② 

③ *spiccato*
M 

④ 

⑤ 

⑥ 

⑦ 

⑧ 









⑨ 

WRIST EXERCISES.

EXERCICES POUR LE POIGNET.

UH Upper half of bow.

UH Moitié supérieure de l'archet.

①

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③

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①

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④

①

②

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⑤

⑥

SPRINGING BOW.

COUP D'ARCHET SAUTILLÉ
OU SALTATO.

The musical score consists of ten staves of music, numbered 1 through 10. Each staff begins with a circled number. The key signature is one sharp (F#) and the time signature is 2/4. The notation includes various bowing techniques and fingerings:

- Staff 1: Starts with a *segue* marking and a *UH* (up-bow) marking. It features a series of eighth-note patterns.
- Staff 2: Includes a *P* (pizzicato) marking and fingerings 1, 1, 3, 1.
- Staff 3: Includes a *P* marking and fingerings 2, 0, 3.
- Staff 4: Includes a *M* (marcato) marking and fingerings 3, 0, 4, 3, 0, 4, 3, 0, 0.
- Staff 5: Includes a *WB* (wood block) marking and fingerings 1, 3, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 4.
- Staff 6: Includes a *M* marking and fingerings 2, 2, 1.
- Staff 7: Includes a *UH* marking, a *WB* marking, and a *UH* marking. It features a *sf* (sforzando) dynamic marking.
- Staff 8: Includes a *UH* marking and fingerings 2, 4, 2, 3, 2, 4.
- Staff 9: Includes a *sf* marking and fingerings 4, 4, 2, 1, 2.
- Staff 10: Includes a *sf* marking and fingerings 0, 4, 0, 4.

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