

Richard St. Clair

The Lamentations of Shinran

For Soprano, Tenor, and String
Quartet

(1998)

Japanese Poetry by Shinran Shonin (1173-1262)

The Lamentations of Shinran

Music by Richard St. Clair (b. 1946)
Poetry by Shinran Shonin (Japan, 1173-1262)

Lyrics from SHOZOMATSU WASAN: Shinran's Hymns on the Last Age, Ryukoku University Translation Series, pp. 94-109)

English Translation:

1. Although I have taken refuge in the true teaching,
The mind of truth hardly exists in me;
Moreover, I am so falsehearted and untrue
That there cannot be any mind of purity.
LAMENTATION AND CONFESSION OF GUTOKU
[SHINRAN]

2. Each of us shows an outward appearance
Of being wise, good, and diligent,
Possessing so much greed, anger, and wrong views,
We are filled with all kinds of deceit.

3. My evilness is truly difficult to renounce;
The mind is like serpents and scorpions.
Even doing virtuous deeds is tainted with poison,
And so is called false practice.

4. How shameless and unrepentant a person am I
And without a heart of truth and sincerity;
But because the Name is transferred by Amida,
Its virtue pervades the ten directions.

5. Being without even the slightest love or compassion,
How could I hope to benefit sentient beings?
If it were not for the ship of the Tathagata's Vow,
How can the ocean of suffering be crossed?

6. With my mind as deceitful as serpents and scorpions,
I am incapable of accomplishing virtuous deeds of self-power.
Unless I rely on the Tathagata's merit-transference,
I will end without shame or repentance.

7. A sign that the five defilements flourish
Is that all of this age, whether of the Way or of the world,
While their outward form accords with Buddhism,
Inwardly revere and practice other teachings.

8. Lamentable it is that people, whether of the Way or of the world

Choose auspicious times and lucky dates,
Worship heavenly gods and earthly deities,
And are absorbed in divinations and rituals.

9. The titles of "monk" and "Dharma-teacher"
Are said to be venerable ones.
But like the five perverted teachings of Devadatta
They are now used for the ignoble.

10. They are no different at heart
From non-Buddhists, the followers of Brahman and Nigantha,
They always wear the robes of the Tathagata,
And revere all the supernatural beings.

11. Lamentable it is that these days
All in Japan, whether of the Way or of the world,
While performing the rites and rituals of Buddhism,
Worship the supernatural beings of heaven and earth.

12. A sign of the age of five defilements and perverted evils
Is that the titles of "monk" and "Dharma-teacher"
Are used for slaves and servants, so that
They have become established as lowly titles.

13. Although they are monks in name only and do not adhere to precepts,
It has become the defiled world of the Last Dharma-age,
So, equally with Sariputra and Maudgalyayana,
We are encouraged to pay homage to and revere them.

14. Defiled karma is from the beginning unformed;
It is formed through delusions and perversions.
Though the nature of mind is pure from the beginning,
There are no people of truth in this world.

15. Cause for lamentation in this evil world of the Last Dharma
Is the use of Buddhist titles to demonstrate high rank -- "Palanquin-bearing monks" and "retainer-dharma-teachers" -- By Buddhists of the Southern Capital and Northern Peak.

16. A sign of the contempt for the Buddha's teaching
Is that "monks" and "nuns" are slaves,
And so the honorable titles of "Dharma-teacher" or "monk"
Are used as appellations for the help.

"In the above sixteen wasans, I have tried to express my deep sense of grief concerning the indiscriminate use of the titles "teacher of the Dharma", "priest", "monk", and "nun". This is surely an indication that people no longer respect the Buddhist way. I, too, am very annoyed with the so-called monks and teachers who reside in temples and monasteries."

"Written by Shaku Shinran."

JAPANESE TEXT (Romanji transliteration)

1. Jodo shinshu ni kisure domo
Shinjitsu no shin wa ari gatashi
koke fujitsu no wa ga mi ni te
Shojo no shin mo sara ni nashi
GUTOKU HITAN JUKKAI

2. Gegi no sugata wa hito gotoni
Genzen shojin genze shimu
Tonjin jagi oki yue
Kansa momohashi mi ni mite ri

3. Akusho sarani yame gatashi
Shuzen mo zodoku naru yue ni
Koke no gyo to zo nazuke taru
Kokoro wa jakatsu no gototu nari

4. Muzan mugi no kono mi nite
makato no kokoro wa nakere domo
Mida no eko no mina nare ba
kudoku wa jippo ni michi ta mau

5. Shoji shohi mo naki mi ni te
Ujo riyaku wa omou maji omou maji
Nyorai no gansen imasa zuba
Kukai o ikade ka wataru beki

6. Jakatsu kansa no kokoro nite
Jiriki shuzen wa kanau maji,
Nyoai no eko o tanoma de wa
Muzan mugi ni te hate zo sen

7. Gojokuzo no shirushi ni wa
Kono yo dozoku kotogotoku
Gegi wa bukkyo no sugata ni te

Naishin gedo o kikyo se ri

8. Kanashiki kana ya dozoku no
Ryoji kichinichi eraba shime
Tenjin chigi o agame tsutsu
Bokusen saishi tsutome me su

9. Sozo hoshi no sono mina wa
Tautoki koto to kiki shika do
Daiba goja no ho ni ni te
Iyashiki mono ni nazuke tari

10. Gedo Bonji Nikenshi ni
Kokoro wa kawara nu mono to shi te
Nyorai no hoe o tsune ni ki te
Issai kijin o agamu meri

11. Kanashiki kana ya kono goro no
Wakoku no dozoku mina tomo ni
Bukkyo no igi o moto to shi te
Ten chi no kijin o songyo su

12. Gojoku ja'aku no shirushi ni wa
So zo hoshi to iu minao
Nubi bokushi ni nazuke te zo
Iyashiki mono to sadame taru

13. Gojoku ja'aku no shirushi ni wa
So zo hoshi to iu minao
Nubi bokushi ni nazuke te zo
Iyashiki mono to sadame taru

14. Zaigo moto yori katachi nashi
Moso tendo no naseru nari
Shinsho moto yori kiyokeri do
Kono yo wa makoto no no hito zo naki

15. Mappo akuse no kanashimi wa
Nanto hokurei no bupposha no
Koshi kaku so tachi rikisha hoshi
koi o mote nasu na to shi tari

16. Buppo anazuru shirushi ni wa
Biku bikuni o nubi to shite
Hoshi soto no tautosa mo
Bokujumono no na to shi tari

Duration: 20 min.

The Lamentations of Shinran

for Soprano, Tenor, and String Quartet

Shinran Shinin: *Shozomatsu Wasan*, 94-109

Richard St. Clair

1. Moderato $\S = 56$

94* 1998

Soprano

Tenor

Piano reduction

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

pp semper

S. 9 10 11 12 13 14 *p semper* 15 16 17

T. Jo - - - - - do

p semper

Jo - - - - - do

9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17

S. 18 shin - - - - shu 20 21 22 23 24 25 26

T. shin - - - - shu 20 21 22 23 24 25 26

18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26

*The numbers centered above the opening of each song follow the traditional numbering in the original published collection. The movement number within this work precedes the opening tempo marking of each movement.

S. 27 re 28 do - - mo 31 - - 32 - - 33 - - 34 Shin - jit -

T. 27 re 28 do - - mo 31 - - 32 - - 33 - - 34 Shin - jit -

S. 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35

T. 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35

S. 36 su 37 no 38 shin 40 41 42 43 44 wa a - -

T. 36 su 37 no 38 shin 40 41 42 43 44 wa a - -

S. 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44

T. 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44

S. 45 ri ga - ta - shi 50 51 52 53 54 55

T. 45 ri ga - ta - shi 50 51 52 53 54 55

S. 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55

T. 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55

S. 56 - 57 - 58 - 59 - 60 ko - - - - ke 62 fu - - - - jit - -

T. 56 - 57 - 58 - 59 - 60 ko - - - - ke 62 fu - - - - jit - -

S. 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64

T. 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64

S. 65 su 66 no 67 wa 68 ga 69 70 71 mi 72 ni 73

T. 8 su no wa ga mi ni

S. 65 su 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73

T. 8 su no wa ga mi ni

S. 74 te 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83

T. 8 te 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83

S. 84 Sho - - - - - jo 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92

T. 8 Sho - - - - - jo 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92

S. 93 ra 94 ni 95 96 na - - - -

T. 8 ra ni na - - - -

S. 93 94 #o 95 96 #o 97 98 99 100 101

T. 8 94 #o 95 96 #o 97 98 99 100 101

102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110

S. The soprano part consists of two staves. The top staff uses a soprano C-clef and the bottom staff uses a bass F-clef. Both staves have a common time signature. The soprano part starts with a note followed by a sustained note with a 'shi' lyrics. The bass part consists of eighth notes throughout.

T. The tenor part follows the soprano's melodic line, starting with 'shi' and ending with 'TO'. The bass part continues its eighth-note pattern.

111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119

S. The soprano part starts with a sustained note followed by 'KU' and ends with 'HI'. The bass part continues its eighth-note pattern.

T. The tenor part follows the soprano's melodic line, starting with 'KU' and ending with 'HI'. The bass part continues its eighth-note pattern.

120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128

S. The soprano part starts with a sustained note followed by 'TAN', then 'JUK', then 'KA', and finally 'I'. The bass part continues its eighth-note pattern.

T. The tenor part follows the soprano's melodic line, starting with 'TAN', then 'JUK', then 'KA', and finally 'I'. The bass part continues its eighth-note pattern.

2. Allegro moderato $\text{♩} = 112$

Soprano

1 2 3 4

5 6 7 8

9 10 11 12

13 14 15 16

Soprano vocal line with piano accompaniment. The vocal line includes lyrics in Japanese and English. Measure numbers 17 through 31 are indicated above the staves.

17 jin ja - - - gi o - - - - - ki yu - e
18
19
20

21
22
23
24 Kan - - sa mo -

25
26 ha - - - shi mi ni mi -
mf dimin. poco a poco
27

28 te ri
29
30
31

28
29
30
31 *p*

3. Animated $\text{♩} = 102$

Soprano

Tenor

1

ff

S.

T.

6

A - - - - - ku - sho

sfp *poco a poco cresc.*

sfp *poco a poco cresc.*

S.

sa - ra - ni ya - me ga - ta - - - - shi

T.

11

f

ff

S.

T.

16

Ko - ko - - - ro wa ja - kat - su no go - to - tu na - - ri

f

>f

ff

ff *=mf*

f

22

S. -

T. -

S. Shu - zen mo zo - - do -

T. Shu - zen mo zo - - do -

S. ff

T. ff

S. 22

T. 8va

S. sf

T. f

26

S. - ku na - ru yu - e ni ko - - ke no

T. - ku na - ru yu - e ni ko - - ke no

S. f

T. f

S. mp

T. mp

S. poco a poco cresc.

T. poco a poco cresc.

S. 26

T. 26

S. mf

T. mp

S. poco a poco cresc.

30

S. gyo to zo na - zu - - ke ta - ru, ko -

T. gyo to zo na - zu - - ke ta - ru, ko -

34

S. - ke no gyo to zo na - zu - - ke ta - - ru

T. - ke no gyo to zo na - zu - - ke ta - - ru

S. f

T. ff

S. rit.

T. ff

S. rit.

T. f

S. sffz

T. sf

4. Maestoso $\text{♩} = 72$

Soprano

1 *f* *dimin.* 2 3 4 *mp* 5 *f* *dimin.* -----
 Mu - zan mu - gi no ko - no mi ni - te ma - ka - to no
 1 2 3 4 5
mp *mf* *p* *mp* *mf* *dimin.*
mp

S. 6 7 8 *p* 9 *mf* 10 11
 ko - ko - ro wa na - ke - re do - - - mo Mi - da no e - ko no mi - na na - re
 6 7 8 9 10 11
p *mf* *mp*
mf

S. 12 *f* 13 14 *mp* *cresc.* 15 16
 ba ku - do - ku wa jip - po ni
 12 13 14 15 16
mf *f* *mp* *espress.* *cresc.* *f*
 V. 2 17 18 19 *mf* 20 *mp* 21 *p* *rallentando* 22 23
 mi - - - chi ta ma - u
 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
mf *mp* *dolce* *rallentando* *mp* *p*
 V. 2 24 25 26 27 28 29 30
mf *mp* *mp* *mp* *mp* *mp* *mp*

5. Lento ♩ = 54

Soprano

Tenor

S.

T.

S.

T.

1 2 3 4 5

Sho - ji sho - hi

Sho - ji

1 2 3 4 5

mp

6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15

mo na - ki mi ni te

u - jo ri - ya - ku wa

o - mo - u ma - ji

sho - hi

mo na - ki mi ni te

u - jo ri - ya - ku wa

o - mo - u ma - ji

mp *f*

6 7 8 9 10

mf

11 12 13 14 15

o - mo - u ma - ji

u - jo ri - ya - ku wa

o - mo - u ma - ji

Nyo - ra -

11 12 13 14 15

mf

p

S. i - ka - de ka wa - ta - ru be - - - - ki

T. i - ka - de ka wa - ta - ru be - - - - ki

B. 21 f 22 - 23 mp 24 mf 25 mp

B. 21 f 22 - 23 mp 24 mf 25 mp

B. 21 f 22 - 23 mp 24 p 25 mp

S. 26 27 28 29

T. 26 27 28 29

26: 27: 28: 29:

pp pp

6. Con moto $\text{♩} = 112$

1 *mp sempre crescendo*

Tenor Ja - ka - - tsu kan - - sa no ko -

1 *sempre crescendo*

T. ko - - - ro ni - - - te Ji - ri - - - ki, ji - ri -

4 *mp*

T. - ki shu - - zen wa ka - na - u ma - ji, ji - ri - ki

7 *mp*

T. shu - - - zen wa ka - na - u ma - ji

10 *mp*

T. -

T. 13. Nyo - - - - a - - - i no e - - - ko

T. 16. o ta - - no - ma de wa Mu - zan

T. 19. mu - gi ni te ha - te zo se - - - n, mu - zan

T. 22. mu - gi ni - te ha - te zo se - - - n

14. 15.

17. 18.

19. 20. 21.

22. 23. 24. 25. rit.

ff

ff rit.

7. Moderato $\text{♩} = 112$

100

Soprano

Tenor

S. T.

S. T.

S. T.

S. T.

1 2 3 4

1. 2. 3. 4.

ff furioso

5 6 7 8

zo no shi - ru - shi ni wa Ko - no yo do - - zo - ku ko - to - go - to - ku

mf mp f

5 6 7 8

zo no shi - ru - shi ni wa Ko - no yo do - - zo - ku ko - to - go - to - ku

sf

9 10 11 12

Ge - gi wa buk - kyo no su - ga - ta ni te,

9 10 11 12

Ge - gi wa buk - kyo no su - ga - ta ni te,

f poco a poco cresc.

13 14 15 16 17

ge - gi wa buk - kyo no su - ga - ta ni te,

13 14 15 16 17

ff

Soprano (S.) and Tenor (T.) vocal parts with piano accompaniment. The vocal parts include lyrics in Japanese. Measure numbers are indicated above the staves.

Measures 18-23: Soprano and Tenor sing "ge - ge wa buk - kyo no su - ga -". The piano accompaniment consists of eighth-note patterns in the right hand and sixteenth-note patterns in the left hand. Dynamics: *f*, *ff*, *f*, *ff*, *f*, *mf*.

Measures 24-29: Soprano and Tenor sing "ta ni te Na - i -". The piano accompaniment includes eighth-note chords in the right hand and sixteenth-note patterns in the left hand. Dynamics: *mp*, *p*, *mp*, *p*, *mp*, *p*, *mp*.

Measures 30-34: Soprano and Tenor sing "shin ge - do o ki - kyo se". The piano accompaniment features eighth-note chords in the right hand and sixteenth-note patterns in the left hand. Dynamics: *p*, *p*, *p*, *p*, *p*, *p*, *p*. Articulation: *dimin.*

Measures 35-39: Soprano and Tenor sing "ri p". The piano accompaniment includes eighth-note chords in the right hand and sixteenth-note patterns in the left hand. Dynamics: *p*, *p*, *p*, *p*, *p*. Articulation: *rit.*, *lunga*, *lunga*, *lunga*, *lunga*. Pedal is sustained through measure 39.

8. Sostenuto $\text{d} = 70$

Soprano

1 *ff* *mf* 2 *ff* *mf*
Ka - - - na - shi - ki ka - - - na - ya

1 *ff* *mf* 2 *ff* *mf*
sf *sf* *sf*

3 *ff* *mf* *mp* 4 *cresc.*
do - - - zo - ku no Ryo - - - ji ki - - - chi - ni - - - chi

3 *ff* *mf* 4 *ff* *mp*
sf *mf*

5 *f* *mf* 6 *mf* *mp* *mf* *cresc.*
ra - - - ba shi - - - me Ten -

5 *ff* *mp* 6 *ff* *mp*
sf *sf*

7 *sf* *sf* *sf* 8 *sf* *sf* *sf*
mf

jin - chi gi

S. 9 o a - ga - me tsu - tsu Bo - ku - sen sa - i - shi

S. 9 cresc.

S. 11 tsu - to - me me su, ff

S. 12 tsu - to - me to

S. 13 su, tsu - - to - - me - - to su

S. 13 sf

S. 14 mf

9. Moderato ♩ = 120

1 2 3 *f* 4 *mf* 5 *f*

Tenor — — So zo ho

Violin 1 1 2 3 4 5 *sf* *mp*

Cello — — #p p — #p p

mf — *f* — *mf* — *f*

T. 6 *mf* 7 8 9 *mp*

shi no so - - - no mi - na wa

V. 1 6 7 8 9

Vc. — — — — — — —

mf — *f* — *mf*

T. 10 11 12 13 *mp*-*mf*

ta - u - to

V. 1 10 11 12 13

Vc. — — — —

p — *p* — *p*

mf

T. 14 15 16 17 18

ki ko - to to ki - ki shi - ka do

V. 1 14 15 16 17 18

Vc. — — — — —

sfp — — — —

use Pedal as necessary

T. 19 *ff* Da - i - ba go - - - ja no ho
V. I. 19 6 20 6 21 *fff mf*
Vc. 6 6 3

T. 22 *mp* ni ni te 23 24 *mp* I - ya - shi - - - ki
V. I. 22 23 24 25 *poco a poco cresc.*
Vc. 25 *sfp*

T. 26 mo - no 27 ni na - zu - - - ke ta - - - - ri
V. I. 26 27 28 29 *f* 30 31
Vc. 29 30 31 *poco a poco dim.*
sf mf

T. 32 33 34 35 36 37 rit. 38 39
V. I. 32 33 34 35 36 37 *p* 38 *p* 39 *p*
Vc. 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 *p* *p*

10. Allegro furtivo e misterioso ♩ = 144

Soprano

Tenor

1 2 3 *loud whisper*

Ge - do *Bon - ji*

1 2 3

mp *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *p* *fp*

fp

4 5 6

S. Ni - ken - shi ni Ko - ko - ro wa ka - wa - ra nu mo - no to

T. Ni - ken - shi ni Ko - ko - ro wa ka - wa - ra nu mo - no to

4 5 6

mp *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp*

7 8 9

S. shi te

T. shi te

7 8 9

fp *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf*

S. spoken *mf* *f* *mp* *mf* *f* *mp* *mf* *f*
 Nyo - ra - - - i no ho - - - e o tsu - ne ni ki te Is -

T. spoken *mf* *f* *mp* *mf* *f* *mp* *mf* *f*
 Nyo - ra - - - i no ho - - - e o tsu - ne ni ki te Is -

S. 13 *mf* *sf* *ff* > 14 *sf* *ff* > 15 loud whisper
 (hiss) (ss) - - - sa - i ki - jin o a - ga - mu me - ri

T. 13 *mf* *sf* *ff* > 14 *sf* *ff* > 15 loud whisper
 (hiss) (ss) - - - sa - i ki - jin o a - ga - mu me - ri

11. Moderato $\text{♩} = 112$

2 3 4 5

Soprano (Octave 8) (Octave 8) (Octave 8) (Octave 8)

Tenor (Octave 8) 2 3 4 5

S. (Octave 8) 10 *sempre expressive ma calmo* *mp*
 T. (Octave 8) 10 *sempre expressive ma calmo* *p*
 S. (Octave 8) 11 12 13 14 15
 T. (Octave 8) 11 12 13 14 15
 S. na - shi - ki ka - na - ya ko - no - go - ro
 ko - ku - no do - zo - zo ku - mi - na to - mo - shi
 kyo no i - gi o mo - to to ni te
 T. 1. Ka - na - shi - ki ka - na - ya ko - no - go - ro
 2. Wa - ko - ku - no do - zo - zo ku - mi - na to - mo - shi
 3. Buk - kyo - no i - gi - o mo - to to ni te
 S. 16 17 18 19 20
 T. 16 17 18 19 20

p sempre dolce

no
n i t e

p

Soprano (S.) and Tenor (T.) vocal parts with piano accompaniment. The score includes lyrics in Chinese and musical markings such as dynamics and performance instructions.

Measures 21-25:

- Soprano: -
- Tenor: -
- Piano: -
- Text: 4. Ten chi no ki - jin o
- Musical markings: *p*, *mf*, *mp*

Measures 21-25 (continued):

- Soprano: -
- Tenor: -
- Piano: -
- Text: 4. Ten - chi no ki - jin o -
- Musical markings: *p*, *p sempre expressive ma calmo*, *p sempre dolce*, *mf*, *mp*

Measures 26-30:

- Soprano: son - - - gyo
- Tenor: son - - gyo
- Piano: -
- Text: su
- Musical markings: *f*, *mp dimin.*, *p*

Measures 31-35:

- Soprano: -
- Tenor: -
- Piano: -
- Text: -
- Musical markings: *p*, *mf*, *mp*, *p*

Measures 36-39:

- Soprano: -
- Tenor: -
- Piano: -
- Text: -
- Musical markings: *dimin.*, *pp rit.*, *pp morendo*

12. Poco allegro ♩ = 124

2 3 4

Tenor

T.

5 6 7 8

Go - jo - ku ja' - a - ku no shi - ru - shi ni wa So zo

5 6 7 8

mf mp mf mf mp f mf > mp mf mp <

T.

9 10 11 12

ho - - - - shi to i - u mi - na - o

9 10 11 12

mf mf poco sf mp p poco sf

T. 13 - 14 - 15 - 16

Nu - bi bo - ku - shi ni na - zu - ke te

T. 17 zo I - ya - shi - ki mo - no to sa - - da - me ta - ru

17 18 19 20

$\infty=\infty$

18 19 20

$\infty=\infty$

17 18 19 20

cresc.

T. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25.

13. Andantino $\text{♩} = 76$

Soprano

Tenor

S.

T.

S.

T.

S.

T.

1 2 3 4 5

p

mp Mu - ka - i

1 2 3 4 5

6 7 8 9 *mp* 10 11

Mu - ka - i myo - ji no bi - ku

myo - ji no bi - ku na - re do

(8ve)

6 7 8 9 10 11

< > < > < > < >

12 13 14 15 16 17

na - re do Map - po

Map - po jo - ku - se no yo to na - ri te

(8ve)

12 13 14 15 16 17

< > < > < > < >

18 19 20 21 22

S. *jo - kū - se* *no yo* *to na - ri te* *Sha - ri -*

T. *8* *Sha - ri - hot - su*

(8^{ve}) - 18 d. 19 d. 20 d. 21 d. 22 d.

23 24 25 26 27

S. *hot - su* *Mo - ku - ren* *ni hi - to -* *shi - ku - te*

T. *8* *Mo - ku - ren* *ni hi - to -* *shi - ku - te*

(8^{ve}) - 23 d. 24 d. 25 d. 26 d. 27 d.

28 29 30 31 32

S. *Ku - yo* *ku - gyo* *o su - su - me*

T. *8* *Ku - yo* *ku - gyo* *o su - su - me* *shi - mu,*

(8^{ve}) - 28 d. 29 d. 30 d. 31 d. 32 d.

33 34 35 36 37

S. shi - mu, Ku - yo ku - gyo o su - su - me shi -

T. Ku - yo ku - gyo o su - su - me shi - - -

(8ve) - - - - -

33 34 35 36 37

38 39 40 41 42 43

S. mu

T. - mu

(8ve) - - - - -

38 39 40 41 loco 42 43

44 45 46 47 48 49

S.

T. -

44 45 46 47 48 49

14. Lento (Dirge - like) $\text{♩} = 56$

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Soprano

Tenor

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

p moroso *simile* *p*

8 9 10 11 12 13

S. Za - i - go mo - to yo - ri ka - ta - chi

T. Za - i - go mo - to yo - ri ka - ta - chi na - shi

8 9 10 11 12 13

simile

14 15 16 17 18 19 20

S. na - shi

T. 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

21 22 23 24 25 26 27

S. Mo - so ten - do no na - se - ru na - ri

T. Mo - so ten - do no na - se - ru na - ri

21 22 23 24 25 26 27

mf *f* *mp* *tr* *8* *mp*

30

S. 28 - - - 29 - - - 30 - - - 31 - - - 32 - - -

T. 8 - - - 28 - - - 29 - - - 30 - - - 31 - - - 32 - - -

f poco animato

Shin - sho mo -

simile

mf poco animato *p p*

S. 33 - - - 34 - - - 35 - - - 36 - - -

T. 8 to yo - ri ki - yo - ke - re do Shin - sho mo -

mf

33 - - - 34 - - - 35 - - - 36 - - -

cresc.

S. 37 to yo - - - ri ki - yo - ke - re do

T. 8 to yo - - - ri ki - yo - ke - ri do

37 - - - 38 - - - 39 - - - 40 - - -

f *mp* *mf* *f*

S. 41 - - - 42 - - - 43 - - - 44 - - - 45 - - - 46 - - -

T. 8 - - - 41 - - - 42 - - - 43 - - - 44 - - - 45 - - - 46 - - -

mp *mf* *f* *mf* *mp* *mf*

Musical score for soprano (S.) and tenor (T.) with piano accompaniment, featuring lyrics in Japanese and musical markings.

The score consists of three systems of music. The first system (measures 47-51) features lyrics "Ko - no yo wa ma - ko -" and "Ko - no yo wa ma - ko -". The second system (measures 52-55) features lyrics "to no hi - - to zo" and "to no hi - - - to zo". The third system (measures 56-61) features lyrics "na - - - - ki" and "na - - - - - ki".

Instrumentation: Soprano (S.), Tenor (T.), Piano (accompaniment). The piano part includes dynamic markings such as **f**, **mf**, **p subito**, **mp**, **mp cresc.**, **mf dimin.**, **p**, and **pp**.

Measure-by-measure details:

- Measures 47-48:** Soprano rests. Tenor enters with "Ko - no yo wa". Piano dynamic **f**. Measure 48 is labeled "tempo primo".
- Measures 49-51:** Soprano continues with "ma - ko -". Tenor continues. Piano dynamics **f**, **mf**.
- Measures 52-53:** Soprano sings "to no". Tenor sings "hi - - to". Piano dynamic **mp cresc.**
- Measures 54-55:** Soprano sings "zo". Tenor continues. Piano dynamic **mp cresc.**
- Measures 56-57:** Soprano sings "na - - - -". Tenor sings "ki". Piano dynamic **mf dimin.**
- Measures 58-59:** Soprano continues. Tenor continues. Piano dynamic **p**.
- Measures 60-61:** Soprano continues. Tenor continues. Piano dynamics **p**, **pp**.

15. Moderato ♩ = 112

Soprano

1 2 *mf* straightforwardly 3 4 *f* 5 *mp*
Map - po a - ku - se no ka - na - shi - mi wa

Tenor

1 2 *mf* straightforwardly 3 4 *f* 5 *mp*
Map - po a - ku - se no ka - na - shi - mi wa

S. 6 *mp* 7 *mf* 8 *p* 9 *mf* 10 *f*
Nan - to ho - ku - re - i no bup - po - sha no Ko - - shi ka - ku so ta - chi

T. 6 *mp* 7 *mf* 8 *p* 9 *mf* 10 *f*
Nan - to ho - ku - re - i no bup - po - sha no Ko - - shi ka - ku

S. 11 *ri* - - ki - - sha ho - - - shi ko - - - i o mo - te

T. 11 *so* ta - chi ri - ki - sha ho - - - shi ko - - i o mo - te

S. 15 *mf* 16 *mp* 17 *mp* 18 19 20
na - su na to shi ta - ri

T. 15 *mf* 16 *na* to 17 shi ta - ri 18 19 20
na - su na to shi ta - ri

16. Allegro ♩ = 140

Soprano

Tenor

S. T.

S. T.

1 2 3 4 *mf* *f*
Bupo - po ana -
mf *f*
Bupo - po ana - zu - ru shi -
1 2 3 4
mf *mp* *mf* *p* *fp* *fp* *simile* *f*
sf *mp* *sempre stacc.*

5 6 7 8 *mp* *mf* *p* *mf*
zu - ru shi - ru - shi ni wa Bi - - - ku bi - - - ku - ni o nu - bi to
ru - shi ni wa Bi - - - ku bi - - - ku - ni o nu - bi to
mp *sf* *mp* *p* *cresc.*
sf *mp*

9 10 11 12 *mp* *mf* *f* *mf* *f* *mf* *f*
shi te o nu - bi to shi te o nu - bi to to shi - - -
shi te o nu - bi to shi te o nu - bi to to shi - - -
mf *mp* *mf* *fp* *f* *mf*
mf *mp* *mf*

S. 13 *mp*

T. 14 -

15 -

16 -

17 -

18 -

19 -

S. 20 -

T. 21 -

22 -

23 -

24 -

25 -

26 -

S. 27 -

T. 28 -

29 -

30 -

31 -

32 -

33 *mp* < *mf*

Ho - shi

S. 34 > *p*

T. 35 -

36 -

37 -

38 -

39 > *f*

40 -

so - to

Ho - shi so - to

no ta - u -

T. 34 > *mf*

35 > *p*

36 -

37 -

38 -

39 > *f*

40 -

Ho - shi so - to

S. 41 to - sa mo Bo - ku - ju - mo - no no na to shi ta - ri
T. 8 no ta - u - to - sa mo Bo - ku - ju - mo - no no na to shi ta - ri

S. 41 42 43 44 45 46
T. 8 41 42 43 44 45 46
B. 41 42 43 44 45 46 mp

S. 47 ff 48 mf 49 ff 50 ff 51 ff 52
T. 8 Ho - - - - shi so - - - - to no ta - u -
B. 47 48 sf 49 mp 50 sf 51 mf 52 mf cresc.

S. 53 f 54 55 ff 56 ff 57 58 f
T. 8 to - sa mo Bo - ku - ju - mo - no no na to shi
B. 53 54 55 ff 56 ff dimin. 57 58

S. 59 ff 60 mp 61 p 62 p 63 64 65
T. 8 ta - - - - ri mp p 62 pp 63 64 65
B. 59 60 61 62 63 64 65