

COLLECTION LITOLFF

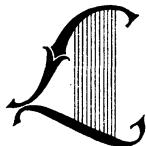
No. 1962a

DOTZAUER- KLINGENBERG

Violoncell-Schule

Méthode de Violoncelle Violoncello Tutor

BAND 1.



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VIOLONCELL-SCHULE

Méthode de Violoncelle Violoncello Tutor

nach

J. J. F. Dotzauer

für den heutigen Studien-Gebrauch neu bearbeitet und ergänzt

von

Johannes Klingenberg

BAND 1

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HENRY LITOLFF'S VERLAG, BRAUNSCHWEIG

Vorwort.

Keine der Dotzauer'schen Schulen schien nach dem heutigen Stande des Violoncell - Unterrichtes zu unverändertem Wiederabdruck geeignet, aber die Güte und Verwendbarkeit des in ihnen enthaltenen Lehrstoffes veranlasste mich, denselben in vorliegender Schule von neuem möglichst nutzbringend anzudordnen und zu gestalten. Zur Ausfüllung der vorhandenen Lücken wurden teilweise ältere, oft bewährte

Beispiele von B. Romberg, J. L. Duport und J. B. Gross gewählt und für das Ganze eine systematisch fortschreitende und übersichtliche Anordnung erstrebt, die nur allein dem Schüler ein sicheres und schnelles Vorwärts-schreiten ermöglicht. Der Lehrer versäume nicht, den Schüler im mühe-losen Erkennen der grossen und kleinen Terzen zu üben, denn auf dem Unterschied dieser beiden Inter-

valle beruht die Violoncell - Technik zumeist.

Zweck der Schule möchte sein, dem angehenden Violoncellisten eine sichere und manierenfreie Grundlage zu bieten, von der ausgehend es ihm bei Talent und dem nötigen Fleisse gelingen kann, auch höhere Staffeln in der Kunst des Violoncell - Spiels zu er-reichen.

Préface.

Aucune des diverses Méthodes de Violoncelle de Dotzauer ne semblait pouvoir supporter l'épreuve de la ré-édition, étant donné le niveau élevé qu'atteint aujourd'hui l'étude de cet instrument. Et cependant l'excellence pratique des exercices qu'elle contient m'a déterminé à la remettre au jour, en l'utilisant de la façon la plus pro-fitable à l'élève. J'ai comblé les la-

cunes qu'elle présentait par des ex-emples choisis de B. Romberg, J. L. Duport et J. B. Gross, et je me suis efforcé de grouper ces différents élé-ments dans un ordre systématique et progressif, de façon à former un ensemble qui fasse faire à l'élève des progrès rapides et sûrs. Le pro-fesseur devra de bonne heure exercer l'élève à distinguer les tierces ma-

jeures et mineures, car la technique du violoncelle repose en bonne partie sur la différence entre ces deux inter-valles.

Le but de cette méthode est donc d'offrir aux commençants une base d'études, nouvelle dans sa forme et éprou-vée dans ses éléments, qui, le travail aidant, les conduira rapidement à la virtuosité.

Preface.

None of the Dotzauer Schools for studying the Violoncello seemed ap-propriate for the purpose of republishing without alteration, considering the position which the study of this in-strument occupies now - a - days; but the excellence and value of the ma-terial for instruction which they con-tain, has led me to introduce them again, arranged in the most advan-tageous form possible. In order to

supply existing deficiencies, older, and much approved selections have been made from B. Romberg, J. L. Duport and J. B. Gross, and the aim throughout has been such a sys-tematic and progressive arrange-ment as can alone enable the pupil to make sure and rapid strides. The master should accustom the pupil from the first to distinguish between the major and minor thirds, for the

technique of the violoncello lies, for the most part, in the difference be-tween these two intervals.

The object of this School is to afford the beginner in Violoncello playing a sure and simple foundation, by means of which (given the necessary industry and talent) he may succeed in advanc-ing to the higher degrees of excellency in the art.

Johannes Klingenberg.

Erklärung der gebräuchlichsten Kunstausdrücke.

Explication de terms techniques les plus usités.

* Explanation of the most commonly used technical terms.



Accelerando, beschleunigend — en accélérant — gradually increasing the pace.

Adagio, sehr langsam — posément — very slow.

Ad libitum, nach Belieben — à volonté — at pleasure.

A due corde, auf zwei Saiten — sur deux cordes — upon two strings.

Affetuoso, leidenschaftlich — avec passion — affectionately.

Agitato, bewegt — agité — agitated.

Alla breve, zwei Zweitel-Takt — mesure double — two or four minims to the bar.

Allargando, mit ausgebreiteten Ton — en élargissant le son — with a broad tone.

Allegretto, munter, kleines Allegro — moins vite que l'Allegro — light and cheerful, slower than Allegro.

Allegro, schnelles Taktmaass — gaîment et assez vite — quick.

Al segno, zum Zeichen — au signe — to the sign.

Amabile, lieblich — aimable — lovely, gently, tenderly.

Andante, gehend, langsam — en allant modérément — slow.

Andantino, etwas schneller als Andante — moins lent que l'Andante — a little faster than Andante.

Animato, beseelt, lebhaft — animé — animated.

Archet sautillé, mit springendem Bogen — with springing bow.

Arco, mit dem Bogen — avec l'archet — with the bow.

Arioso, ariennässig, singend — chantant — melodiously, singing.

Assai, sehr — très — very.

Attacca, sogleich weiter spielen — enchaîner — commence the next movement immediately.

Ben, gut — bien — well.

Bis, zweimal — deux fois — twice.

Brillante, glänzend — brillant — brilliant.

Briosso, lebhaft, feurig — avec feu — lively, fiery.

Calando, abnehmend in Stärke und Bewegung — diminuer de force et de mouvement — diminishing the tone and slackening the pace.

Calmato, beruhigt — calme — calmly.

Cantabile, singend — chantant — singing.

Coda, Schlussatz — Final — an additional part at the end of a composition.

Col, collo, colla, con, mit — avec — with.

Coll'arco, mit dem Bogen — avec l'archet — with the bow.

Colta punta dell' arco, mit der Spitze des Bogens — avec la pointe de l'archet — with the point of the bow.

Col legno, mit dem Holz des Bogens geklopft — avec le bois de l'archet — strike the strings with the bow-stick.

Come sopra, wie oben — comme ci-dessus — as above.

Comodo, gemächlich — à l'aise — easily, without haste.

Con affetto, mit Leidenschaft — avec passion — with affection.

Con allegrezza, mit Munterkeit — gaîement — with cheerfulness.

Con amore, mit Liebe — avec amour — with love, affection.

Con anima, mit Seele — avec âme — with animation, spirit.

Con brio, mit Lebhaftigkeit, Feuer — d'une manière brillante — with liveliness and fire.

Con delicatezza, mit Zartheit — avec délicatesse — with delicacy.

Con dolore, mit Schmerz — avec douleur — with sadness, plaintively.

Con espressione, mit Ausdruck — avec expression — with expression.

Con fuoco, mit Feuer — avec feu — with fire.

Con grazia, mit Anmut — avec grâce — with grace.

Con spirito, mit Geist — avec esprit — with spirit.

Con suono, mit grossem Ton — avec beaucoup de son — with broad tone.

Crescendo (= $\backslash\backslash$), zunehmend im Ton — en augmentant — increasing in tone.

Da Capo (D. C.), von vorn — du commencement — from the beginning.

Dal Segno (D. S.), vom Zeichen — du signe — from the sign.

Détaché, abgestossen — detached.

Decrescendo (= $/\backslash$) *Diminuendo*, abnehmend im Ton — en diminuant — diminishing in tone.

Di molti, sehr viel — beaucoup — very much.

Divisi, getheilt — divisés — separated.

Dolce, süss — doux — sweetly.

Energico, kräftig — energiquement — with energy.

Espressivo, ausdrucks voll — expressif — expressively.

Fermata (= \bowtie), Ruhpunkt — point d'orgue — a pause.

Fouetté, gepeitscht — whipped.

Forzando (fz. > \wedge), mit verstärktem Ton — en renforçant — emphasis, accent.

Furioso, wührend, ungestüm — furieusement — furious, vehement.

Gajo, lustig — gai — gay.

Giocondo, fröhlich — joyeux — jocund.

Giocoso, schäkerhaft — joyeux — playfully.

Gioso, freundig — joyeux — joyfully.

Glissando, glitschend — en glissant — gliding.

Grave, würdevoll, schwer — grave — slow, solemn.

Grazioso, anmuthig — gracieux — gracefully.

Jeter l'archet, mit werfendem Bogen — with thrown bow.

Impetuoso, stürmisch — impétueusement — impetuously.

Lagrimoso, Lamentoso, klagend — plaintif — mournfully.

Largamente, breit — largement — slowly, widely.

Larghetto, langsames Tempo — moins lent que Largo — slow, but not so slow as Largo.

Largo, breites, langsames Tempo, langsamer als Adagio — largement — slow, broad, slower than Adagio.

Legato, gebunden — lié — slurred.

Leggiere, leicht, ungezwungen — légèrement — lightly.

Lento, langsam, etwas schleppend — lentement — slow.

L'istesso Tempo, dasselbe Tempo wie vorher — le même mouvement
— same time as before.

Loco, am Platz — tel que c'est écrit — in the proper place.

Lunga, lang — long.

Lusingando, tändelnd, schmeichelnd — en minaudant — flattering,
caressing.

Ma, aber — mais — but.

Maestoso, majestatisch — majestic — majestical.

Maggiore, grosse Terz, dur — majeur — major key.

Mano destra (*m. d.*), rechte Hand — main droite — right hand.

Mano sinistra (*m. s.*), linke Hand — main gauche — left hand.

Marcato, hervorgehoben — marqué — marked, emphasized.

Marciale, marschmäßig — en forme de marche — in the style of
a march.

Maziale, kriegerisch — martial.

Martelé, gehämmert — hammered.

Mezza, halb — demi — half or medium.

Mezza forte (*mf.*), halbstark — demi-fort — moderately loud.

Mezza voce (*m. v.*), mit halber Stimme — à mi-voix — with half the
power of the voice.

Minore, kleine Terz, moll — mineur — minor key.

Misterioso, geheimnisvoll — mystérieusement — mysteriously.

Moderato, mässig schnell — modéré — in moderate time.

Molto, viel — beaucoup, très — much, very.

Morendo, hinsterbend — en mourant — dying away.

Mosso, bewegt — animé — moved.

Moto, Bewegung — mouvement — movement.

Non tanto, *Non troppo*, nicht zu viel — pas trop — not so much.

Ossia, oder — ou — or.

Ottava alta (8^{a} ...), eine Oktave höher zu spielen — une octave
plus haut — play one octave higher.

Ottava bassa (8_{a} ...), eine Oktave tiefer zu spielen — une octave plus
bas — play one octave lower.

Pastorale, hirtenmäßig — pastoral.

Perdendosi, sich verlierend — se perdant — losing time and force.

Piacere, nach Belieben, etwas verzögern — à volonté — at pleasure.

Picchiettato, gesprenkelt — frappé — scattering.

Più, mehr — plus — more.

Pizzicato (*pizz.*), geknipst — en pinçant la corde — pluck the string.

Poco, wenig — peu — little.

Poco a poco, nach und nach — peu à peu — gradually.

Poi, hierauf — puis — then.

Ponticello, der Steg — le chevalet — the bridge. — *sul Ponticello*,
nahe dem Steg zu spielen — contre le chevalet — play near
the bridge.

Portamento, Halten und Tragen des Tones — son porté — gliding
from one tone to another.

Presto, sehr schnelles Tempo — vite — very quickly.

Prima vista, vom Blatt spielen — déchiffrer — at first sight.

Quasi, gleichsam — presque — as if, or in the style of.

Rallentando (*rall.*), zögernd — en ralentissant — gradually slower.
Rigoroso, streng im Takt — rigoureusement en mesure — in strict
time.

Rinforzando (*rf.*, *rfz.*), verstärkte Betonung einer Folge von Tönen
und Akkorden — en renforçant — indicates that several notes
are to be played with emphasis.

Risoluto, entschlossen — résolu — resolutely.

Ritardando (*rit.*), *Ritenuto* (*riten.*), verzögert, zurückgehalten im
Takt — en retenant — holding back the pace.

Rubato, geraubtes Taktmaass, längeres Aushalten einer Note auf
Kosten einer anderen — prolongation d'un temps aux dépens
d'un autre — robbed, taking a part of the time from one note,
and giving it to another.

Scherzando, scherhaft — en badinant — merry, playful.

Segue, in gleicher Weise fortfahren — continuer de même — follow
in a similar manner.

Semplice, einfach — simple.

Sempre, immer — toujours — always, continually, throughout.

Senza replica, ohne Wiederholung — sans répétition — without re-
petition.

Senza sordino, ohne Dämpfer — sans sourdine — without the mute.

Serioso, ernsthaft — sérieux — seriously.

Sforzando (*sf.*, *sfz.*) = *forzando*.

Simile, ähnlich — semblable — in the same manner.

Sino, bis zu — jusqu'à — until.

Slentando, *Smorzando*, verlöschend — en éteignant — fading away.

Solennemente, feierlich — solennellement — solemnly.

Sostenuto, gehalten — soutenu — sustaining.

Sordino, Dämpfer — sourdine — mute.

Spiccato, deutlich abgesondert — détaché — distinctly detached.

Spiritoso, geistreich — avec esprit — spirited.

Staccato, abgestossen — détaché — detached.

Stretto, gedrängt — en resserrant — pressed.

Stringendo, eilend — en resserrant la mesure — accelerating the time.

Subito, schnell — subitement — immediately.

Talon, der Frosch des Bogens — the nut of the bow.

Tempo giusto, in gemessener Bewegung — mouvement modéré — in
strict time.

Tempo primo, erstes Zeitmaass — premier mouvement — original time.

Tenuto, gehalten — tenue — held on.

Tranquillo, ruhig — tranquille — quiet.

Tremolo, Bebung — tremblement — trembling.

Tutti, alle Stimmen — tous — all parts.

Unisono, mehrere Stimmen im Einklange — unisson — in unison.

Veloce, hurtig, geschwind — rapide — swiftly.

Vigoroso, stark — vigoureux — vigorously.

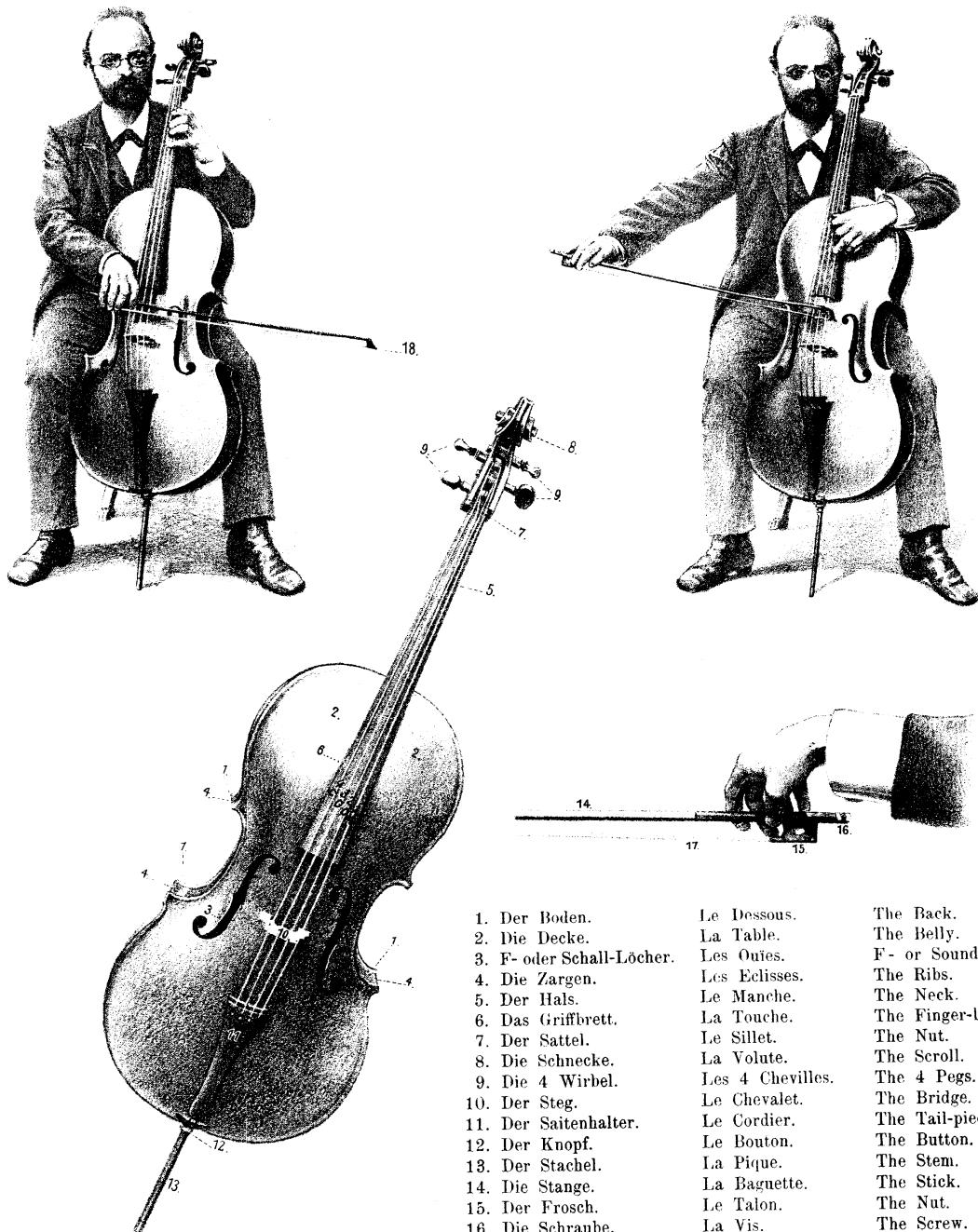
Vivace, lebhaft — vif — lively.

Volta prima, erstes Mal — première fois — first time.

Volta seconda, zweites Mal — seconde fois — second time.

Volti subito (*v. s.*), wende schnell um — tournez — turn over quickly.





- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| 1. Der Boden. | Le Dessous. | The Back. |
| 2. Die Decke. | La Table. | The Belly. |
| 3. F- oder Schall-Löcher. | Les Ouies. | F- or Sound-holes. |
| 4. Die Zargen. | Les Eclisses. | The Ribs. |
| 5. Der Hals. | Le Manche. | The Neck. |
| 6. Das Griffbrett. | La Touche. | The Finger-board. |
| 7. Der Sattel. | Le Sillet. | The Nut. |
| 8. Die Schnecke. | La Volute. | The Scroll. |
| 9. Die 4 Wirbel. | Les 4 Chevilles. | The 4 Pegs. |
| 10. Der Steg. | Le Chevalet. | The Bridge. |
| 11. Der Saitenhalter. | Le Cordier. | The Tail-piece. |
| 12. Der Knopf. | Le Bouton. | The Button. |
| 13. Der Stachel. | La Pique. | The Stem. |
| 14. Die Stange. | La Baguette. | The Stick. |
| 15. Der Frosch. | Le Talon. | The Nut. |
| 16. Die Schraube. | La Vis. | The Screw. |
| 17. Die Bogenhaare. | La Mèche. | The Hair. |
| 18. Die Spitze. | La Pointe. | The Point. |
| Innere Teile: Stimme und
Bassbalken. | Parties intérieures:
L'Ame de la table
d'harmonie. | Inside: Sound-post
and bar or bass
bar. |

Wert der Noten.

Valeur des Notes.

Value of Notes.

$\frac{1}{1}$ Ganze Note. Ronde. Whole Note.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ Halbe Note. Blanche. Minim.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ Viertel Note. Noire. Crotchet.
 $\frac{1}{8}$ Achtel Noten. Des Croches. Quavers.
 $\frac{1}{16}$ Sechzehntel Noten. Des double croches. Semiquavers.
 $\frac{1}{32}$ Zweiunddreißigstel Note. Triple croche. Demisemiquaver.

Pausen.

Silences.

Rests.

$\frac{1}{1}$ Ganze Takt-Pause. Pause. Semibreve Rest.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ Halbe. Demi-Pause. Minim.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ Viertel. Soupir. Crotchet.
 $\frac{1}{8}$ Achtel. Demi-Soupir. Quaver.
 $\frac{1}{16}$ Sechzehntel. Quart de Soupir. Semiquaver.
 $\frac{1}{32}$ Zweiunddreißigstel. Huitième de Soupir. Demisemiquaver.

Punkte
neben Noten und Pausen.Points à côté de Notes
et de Silences.Dots
after Notes and Rests.

Die Schlüssel.

Les Clés.

The Clefs.

Bass-Schlüssel.
Clé de Fa.
Bass Clef.

c	d	e	f	ut	ré	mi	fa
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Tenor-Schlüssel.
Clé d'Ut.
Tenor Clef.

g	a	b	c	d	e	f	g
sol	la	si	ut	ré	mi	fa	sol

Violin-Schlüssel.
Clé de Sol.
Violin Clef.

a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	d	e	f	g
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	d	e	f	g

Zeichen und Abkürzungen.

SIGNES ET ABRÉVIATIONS.

*

SIGNS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

▀	Herunterstrich.
▽	Hinaufstrich
G.	Ganzer Bogen.
OH.	Oberer halber Bogen.
UH.	Unterer halber Bogen.
Fr.	Frosch des Bogens.
M.	Mitte des Bogens.
Sp.	Spitze des Bogens.
└	Liegenlassen der Finger.

▀	Tirez.
▽	Poussez.
G.	Tout l'archet.
OH.	Moitié supérieure de l'archet.
UH.	Moitié inférieure de l'archet.
Fr.	Talon de l'archet.
M.	Milieu de l'archet.
Sp.	Pointe de l'archet.
└	Laissez les doigts en place.

▀	Down bow.
▽	Up bow.
G.	Whole bow.
OH.	Upper half of bow.
UH.	Lower half of bow.
Fr.	Nut of bow.
M.	Middle of bow.
Sp.	Point of bow.
└	Keep the fingers in position.

Die leeren Saiten.

Les Cordes à vide.

The open Strings.



Strich-Übungen.

Exercices de l'archet.

Bowing Exercises.

1.

Erste Lage.

(Kleine Spannung, kleine Terz.)

Finger-Übungen.

Première Position.

(Petite Extension, Tierce mineure.)

First Position.

(Short stretch, minor third.)

Finger-Exercises.

2.

G., OH. & UH.

Sheet music for a two-part composition, G., OH. & UH., featuring two staves of music with fingerings and rests.

The music consists of ten staves of music, each with a bass clef and a common time signature. Fingerings are indicated above the notes, and rests are shown as vertical dashes. The first staff begins with a 1, 2, 3, 4, 4, 3, 2, 1 pattern. The second staff begins with a 1, 2, 1, 3, 4, 4, 1 pattern. Subsequent staves continue this pattern of two-measure phrases, with variations in fingerings and rests.

The music is divided into sections by vertical bar lines and double bar lines. The first section ends at the double bar line in measure 10. The second section begins at the double bar line in measure 11 and continues through measure 20. The third section begins at the double bar line in measure 21 and continues through measure 30. The fourth section begins at the double bar line in measure 31 and continues through measure 40. The fifth section begins at the double bar line in measure 41 and continues through measure 50. The sixth section begins at the double bar line in measure 51 and continues through measure 60. The seventh section begins at the double bar line in measure 61 and continues through measure 70. The eighth section begins at the double bar line in measure 71 and continues through measure 80. The ninth section begins at the double bar line in measure 81 and continues through measure 90. The tenth section begins at the double bar line in measure 91 and continues through measure 100.

Noten

von ungleichem Werte.

Notes

de valeurs inégales.

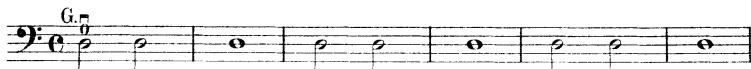
Notes

of different values.

Sämtliche Strichübungen sind auch auf den anderen Saiten zu studieren.

Tous les exercices de l'archet à travailler sur toutes les cordes.

All bowing exercises for one string are also to be practised on the others.



Schüler. — L'élève. — Pupil.

3. **Lento.** **G.** ***mf*** **2^a**

Lehrer. — Le maître. — Teacher.

4. **Lento.** **G.** ***mf*** **3^a**

5. **Lento.** **G.** ***mf*** **1^a**

6. **Andante.** **G.** ***mf*** **4^a**

G. **G.** **G.** **G.** **G.** **G.**

7. **Largo.** **G.** ***mf*** **1^a**

G.

Largo.

8. *mf*

Largo.

9.

Übungen auf 2 Saiten. Exercices sur 2 Cordes. Exercises on 2 Strings.

(Handgelenk.)

(Poignet.)

(Wrist.)

10.

Largo.

11.

Largo.

12. *mf*

The image shows two staves of sheet music. The top staff is for the guitar, indicated by a treble clef and 'G' tuning. It features a 'Largo.' dynamic and a 'mf' dynamic. The bottom staff is for the bass, indicated by a bass clef. Measure 12 starts with a 'G' tuning, followed by a transition to 'C' tuning. Measure 13 begins with 'mf' dynamics. Both staves show fingerings for each note.

Andante.

14. Andante.

G: **C:**

mf

14. Andante.

G: **C:**

Quinten

(einen Finger über 2 Saiten legen.)

Quintes.

(Poser un doigt sur 2 Cordes.)

Fifths.

(Placing one finger on 2 Strings.)

A musical score for the bassoon, showing measures 0 through 10. The score consists of ten staves of music, each with a bass clef and a common time signature. The notes are primarily eighth notes, with some sixteenth notes and rests. Measure 0 starts with a whole note followed by a half note. Measures 1-3 show a pattern of eighth notes. Measures 4-5 show a pattern of eighth notes with a sharp sign. Measures 6-7 show a pattern of eighth notes with a sharp sign. Measures 8-9 show a pattern of eighth notes with a sharp sign. Measure 10 ends with a whole note followed by a half note.

Sheet music for guitar, labeled 15. The tempo is Largo. The key signature is G major (one sharp). The time signature is common time (indicated by 'C'). The first measure shows a bass line with notes 1, 2, 4, 0, 1, 4, 0, 1, 2, 4, 0, 1, 4, 0, 1, 2, 4. The second measure shows a bass line with notes 1, 2, 4, 0, 1, 2, 4, 0, 1, 2, 4, 0, 1, 2, 4, 0. The third measure shows a bass line with notes 1, 2, 4, 0, 1, 2, 4, 0, 1, 2, 4, 0, 1, 2, 4, 0.

16. **Largo.** **G.**

17. **Largo.** **G.**

Übungen auf 3 Saiten. Exercices sur 3 Cordes. Exercises on 3 Strings.

(Handgelenk.)

(Poignet.)

(Wrist.)

18.

G. UH, OH & M.

19. **Largo.** **G.**

14

Largo.

20.

Übungen auf 4 Saiten.

(Handgelenk.)

Exercices sur 4 Cordes.

(Poignet.)

Exercises on 4 Strings.

(Wrist.)

21.

C dur Tonleiter. — Gamme d'Ut majeur. — Scale of C major.

ACCORD. — CHORD.

22. G.

Adagio.

23.

TERZEN. - TIERCES. - THIRDS.

24.

Adagio.

25.

16

SEXTEN.—SIXTES.—SIXTHS.

OCTAVEN. — OCTAVES.

The image shows two staves of sheet music. The top staff is in Treble clef and the bottom staff is in Bass clef. Both staves have a common time signature. Fingerings are indicated above the notes, such as '0 4' or '3 4'. Rests are represented by vertical dashes. The music consists of two measures per line, separated by a double bar line with repeat dots.

Lento.

Exercise 27.

Educazione alla Chitarra

G. 7

mf

27.

The sheet music consists of three staves of musical notation for guitar. The top staff uses a treble clef, the middle staff a bass clef, and the bottom staff a bass clef. Fingerings are indicated above the notes, and dynamics like **mf** (mezzo-forte) are shown. The music is divided into measures by vertical bar lines.

Anstreichen zweier Saiten.

Doubles Cordes.

Playing 2 Strings together.

A musical score for bassoon in G major, featuring a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The score consists of two staves of music with various notes and rests.

G dur Tonleiter. — Gamme de Sol majeur. — Scale of G major.

A musical score for a string quartet. The score consists of four staves, one for each instrument: Violin 1, Violin 2, Cello, and Double Bass. The key signature is G major (no sharps or flats). The time signature is common time (indicated by 'C'). The music begins with a dynamic of 'f' (fortissimo). The first measure shows a sustained note followed by eighth-note patterns. Measures 2-4 show eighth-note chords. Measures 5-7 feature sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 8-10 show eighth-note chords. Measures 11-13 show eighth-note patterns. Measures 14-16 show eighth-note chords. Measures 17-19 show eighth-note patterns. Measures 20-22 show eighth-note chords. Measures 23-25 show eighth-note patterns. Measures 26-28 show eighth-note chords. Measures 29-31 show eighth-note patterns. Measures 32-34 show eighth-note chords. Measures 35-37 show eighth-note patterns. Measures 38-40 show eighth-note chords. Measures 41-43 show eighth-note patterns. Measures 44-46 show eighth-note chords. Measures 47-49 show eighth-note patterns. Measures 50-52 show eighth-note chords. Measures 53-55 show eighth-note patterns. Measures 56-58 show eighth-note chords. Measures 59-61 show eighth-note patterns. Measures 62-64 show eighth-note chords. Measures 65-67 show eighth-note patterns. Measures 68-70 show eighth-note chords. Measures 71-73 show eighth-note patterns. Measures 74-76 show eighth-note chords. Measures 77-79 show eighth-note patterns. Measures 80-82 show eighth-note chords. Measures 83-85 show eighth-note patterns. Measures 86-88 show eighth-note chords. Measures 89-91 show eighth-note patterns. Measures 92-94 show eighth-note chords. Measures 95-97 show eighth-note patterns. Measures 98-100 show eighth-note chords.

A musical score page showing two measures for a bassoon part. The key signature is one sharp. Measure 11 starts with a sixteenth-note pattern: B, A, C, B, D, C, E, D. Measure 12 starts with a sixteenth-note pattern: B, A, C, B, D, C, E, D. Both measures end with a fermata over the last note.

ACCORD.—CHORD.

29. Andante.

30. Adagio.

Gebundene Noten.
(Legato.)

Notes liées.
(Legato.)

Tied Notes
(Legato.)

31.

Handgelenk-Übungen.

Exercices du Poignet.

Wrist-Exercises.

32.

18

Andante.

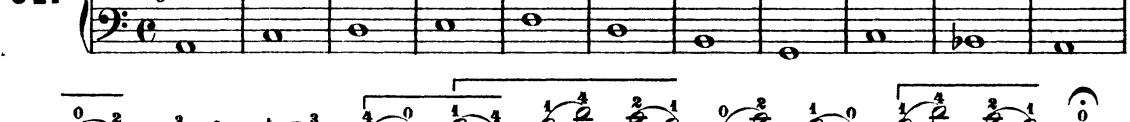
33.



ACCORD. - CHORD.

*Andante.*

34.

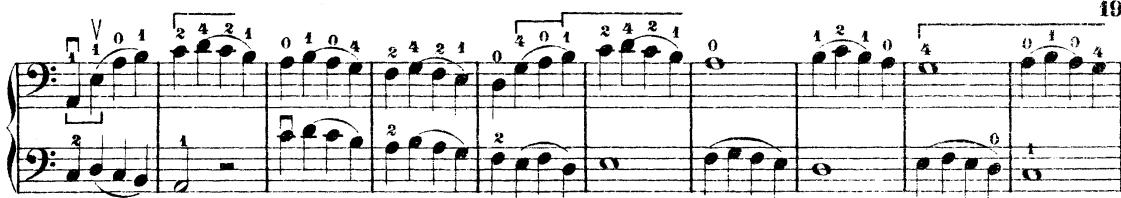


35.



36.





37. **Lento.** G.

37. **Lento.** G.

38. **Andante.** G.

mf

Auf allen 4 Saiten, erst langsam,
dann schnell.

Sur les 4 Cordes, d'abord lentement,
puis plus animé.

On all 4 Strings, slowly at first, afterwards
faster.

39. G.

20

G.

Andante.

40.

mf

40.

mf

40.

mf

40.

mf

TERZEN. - TIERCES. - THIRDS.

41.

G.

41.

G.

42.

G.

43.

G.

mf

43.

mf



Auf allen 4 Saiten, erst langsam,
dann schnell.

Sur les 4 Cordes, d'abord lentement,
puis plus animé.

On all 4 Strings, slowly at first, afterwards
faster.

44.

Four staves of bassoon music, each starting with a bass clef and a key signature of one sharp. The music consists of eighth-note patterns with fingerings (e.g., 0, 1, 2, 3, 4) and slurs.

45.

Andante.

mf

Two staves of bassoon music, each starting with a bass clef and a key signature of one sharp. The music consists of eighth-note patterns with fingerings (e.g., 0, 1, 2, 3, 4) and slurs.

Handgelenk-Übungen.

Exercices du Poignet.

Wrist-Exercises.

46.

G.

Two staves of bassoon music, each starting with a bass clef and a key signature of one sharp. The music consists of eighth-note patterns with fingerings (e.g., 0, 1, 2, 3, 4) and slurs.

Allegretto.

BARCAROLE.

47.

Doppelgriffe.

Doubles Cordes,

Double Strings.

Erste Lage.

(Grosse Spannung, grosse Terz.)

Première Position.

(Grande Extension, Tierce majeure.)

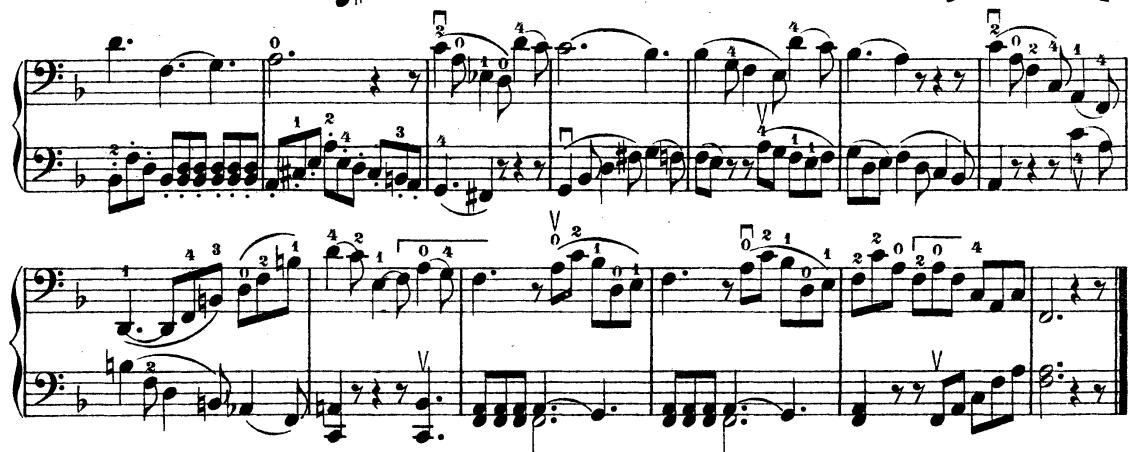
First Position.

(Long stretch, major third)

48.

Auf allen 4 Saiten. — Sur les 4 Cordes. — On the 4 Strings.

F dur Tonleiter. — Gamme de Fa majeur. — Scale of F major.

*Andante sostenuto.***Übungen auf 2 Saiten.**

Auf allen Saiten - Paaren.

Exercices sur 2 Cordes.

A travailler sur toutes les Cordes.

Exercises on 2 Strings.

On each pair of strings.



Andante.

53. 

B dur Tonleiter. — Gamme de Si bémol majeur. — Scale of B flat major.



ACCORD. - CHORD.

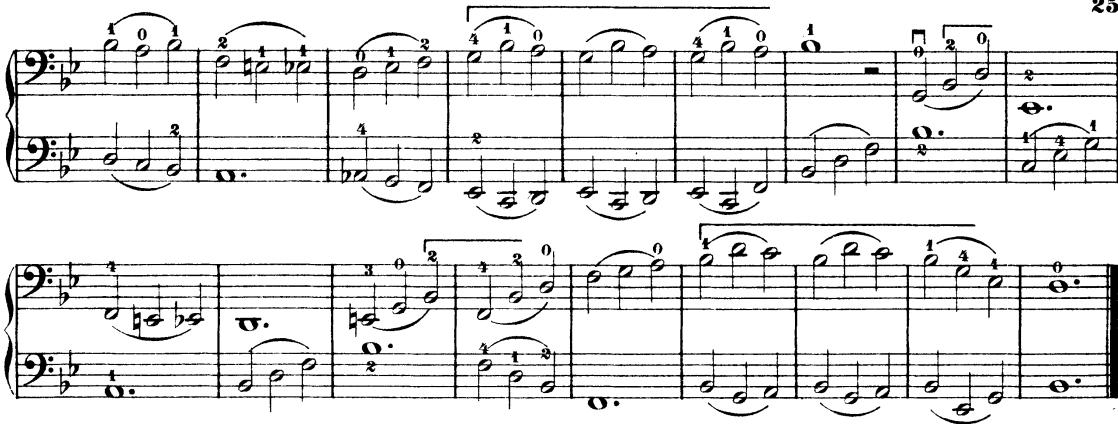
54. 

Hin- und Herrücken des ersten Fingers um | Glissement du premier doigt d'un demi-ton | Moving the first finger a semitone, without
einen halben Ton, ohne die Daumenlage | sans changer de position. | changing the position of the thumb.
zu verändern.



Allegro moderato.

55. 



Es dur Tonleiter. — Gamme de Mi bémol majeur. — Scale of E flat major.



ACCORD. — CHORD.

A musical score for two staves. The top staff starts with a bass clef and a key signature of one flat. The bottom staff starts with a bass clef and a key signature of one flat. The score includes a section labeled '56.' followed by a series of chords in eighth notes across six measures.

Moderato. (Alla breve.)

57.

A musical score for two staves. The top staff starts with a bass clef and a key signature of one flat. The bottom staff starts with a bass clef and a key signature of one flat. The tempo is marked 'Moderato' and 'Alla breve.'. The score includes dynamics like 'mf' and 'f' across six measures.

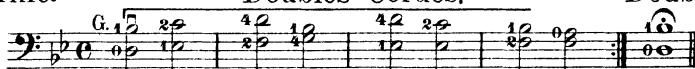
A musical score for two staves. The top staff starts with a bass clef and a key signature of one flat. The bottom staff starts with a bass clef and a key signature of one flat. The score features a series of grace notes and eighth-note patterns across six measures.

A musical score for two staves. The top staff starts with a bass clef and a key signature of one flat. The bottom staff starts with a bass clef and a key signature of one flat. The score features eighth-note patterns across six measures.

Doppelgriffe.

Doubles Cordes.

Double Strings.



Einteilung des Bogens.

Division de l'archet.

Division of the Bow.

58. 

Kurzer Strich. (Seitliche Handbewegung.)

Coup d'archet bref. (Pointet.)

Short Bow. (wrist.)



Andante con moto.

59. 

Allegro moderato.

M., Fr. & Sp.

27

60.

60. *f sempre*

Tempo di Minuetto.

61.

M. OH. M. OH. M. OH. OH. OH.

mf

M. OH. Sp. G. G. UH. G. Fine. p

UH. G. G. OH.

G. OH. G. Sp. OH. G. D.C. al Fine.

Auf allen 4 Saiten. — Sur les 4 Cordes. — On the 4 Strings.

G. Sp. G. Fr. OH. Sp. OH. M. OH. OH. OH. OH.

62.

OH., UH. & M. OH. OH. OH. G., OH. & UH.

OH. Sp. OH. M. OH. Sp. OH. M. Sp. OH.

M. OH. OH.

OH. OH.

G. Sp. G. Fr. Fr. G. Sp. G. M. OH. OH. M. OH.

Allegro. OH. Sp. OH. M. OH. Sp. Sp.

mf

63.

OH. M. OH. Sp. Sp. OH. OH. OH. OH.

OH. OH. OH. OH.

G.

RONDINO.

Gioioso.

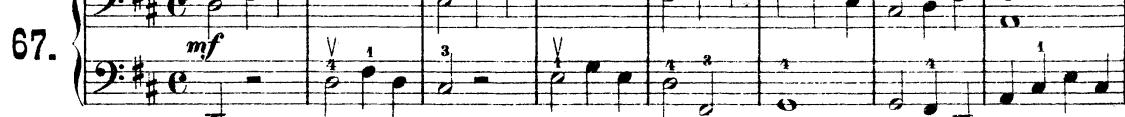
64.

3

Grosse Spannung, grosse Terz. Der Dau- | Grande extension, Tierce majeure. Glisser | Long stretch, major third. The thumb
men rückt um einen halben Ton höher. | ie pouce d'un demi-ton audessus. | moves a semitone higher.



D dur Tonleiter. — Gamme de Ré majeur. — Scale of D major.



OH. Sp. OH. M. UH. G.

Allegro. OH. M. G.

69. f

G. Fr. G. Fr. G.

Fr. Sp. OH. Sp. OH. M. UH. M. UH. Fr. G.

G.

70. G.

Moderato. G.

71. mf

Allegretto. OH. M. OH. M. OH. M. OH. M.

72. 2n

OH. M. OH. M. OH. M. OH. M.

3n

UH. G.

2n



A dur Tonleiter. — Gamme de La majeur. -- Scale of A major.

The musical score consists of several staves of music for a string instrument (likely cello or bass) and piano. The first section shows the A major scale (G, A, B, C#, D, E, F#, G) with fingerings (e.g., 1, 2, 4; 0, 1, 2, 4; 0, 1, 2, 4, 3; 1, 0, 4, 2; 1, 1, 4, 2; 1, 1, 2) and includes a section labeled "ACCORD. - CHORD." with a piano part. Exercises 73 and 74 follow, both in A major (6/8 time). Exercise 73 features sixteenth-note patterns with grace notes. Exercise 74 includes dynamic markings like *mf*. The piano part provides harmonic support with chords like UH, G, and Fr. The score concludes with a final section of sixteenth-note exercises.

73. Andante. G.
74. Andante. G.
mf

UH. G. UH. G. UH. G.

Fr. 4. 0. 3. G. Fr. 3. 0. 3. G.

Moderato.

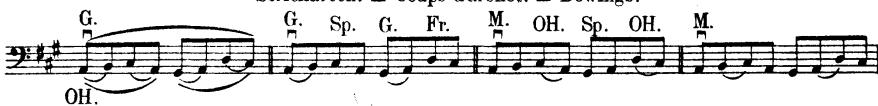
75. 

Allegro moderato.

76. 

Stricharten. — Coups d'archet. — Bowings.

G. Sp. G. Fr. M. OH. Sp. OH. M.
OH.



Andante.

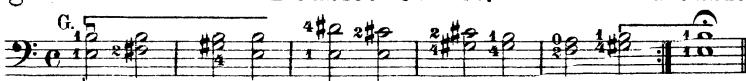
77. 



Doppelgriffe.

Doubles Cordes.

Double Strings.



A moll Tonleiter. — Gamme de La mineur. — Scale of A minor.

Melodisch. — Mélodique. — Melodic.

G. 1 - - 0 1 2 4 0 1 - - 0 4 2 1 0 4 - - 0 4 3 4 0 1 2 4 1 1 3 - - 1



Harmonisch. — Harmonique. — Harmonic.

G. 1 - - 0 1 2 4 0 1 - - 0 4 2 1 0 4 - - 1 4 3 4 0 1 3 4 1 1 3 - - 1



34 ACCORD. — CHORD.

OH.
G.
OH.
78.

Hin- und Herrücken des vierten Fingers
um einen halben Ton, ohne die Daumen-
lage zu verändern.

Glisement du quatrième doigt d'un demi-ton
sans changer de position.

Moving the fourth finger a semitone,
without changing the position of the
thumb.

G.
79.

Moderato.

G.
mf
80.

UH.
G.
UH.
81.

Allegro moderato.

OH.
Sp. OH.
OH.
Sp. OH. Sp. OH. Sp. OH. M.
OH. G.
M.
Sp. OH.
OH.
OH.
82.

G.

E moll Tonleiter. — Gamme de Mi mineur. — Scale of E minor.

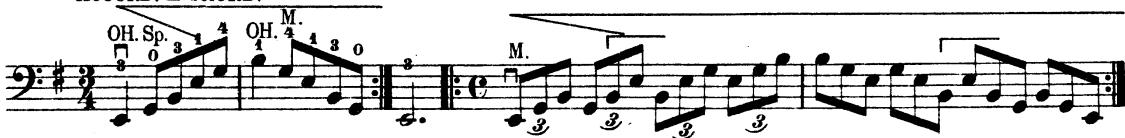
Melodisch. — Mélodique. — Melodic.



Harmonisch. — Harmonique. — Harmonic.



ACCORD. — CHORD.



Erhöhte erste Lage. Première Position avancée. Upper First Position.

Der erste Finger rückt bei grosser Spannung einen halben Ton höher, wird neben den zweiten gestellt.

Le premier doigt glisse d'un demi-ton plus haut, avec grande extension, pour se placer à côté du second.

The first finger is stretched out a semitone higher and placed beside the second.

83.

Moderato.

mf

84.

Allegro moderato.

85.

Andante con moto.

G.

86.

Harmonisch. — Harmonique. — Harmonic.

H moll Tonleiter. — Gamme de Si mineur. — Scale of B minor.

Melodisch. — Mélodique. — Melodic.

Harmonisch. — Harmonique. — Harmonic.

ACCORD. — CHORD.

Allegro moderato.

87. OH. 2 4 0 2 1 2 1 3 3 1 3 1 2 0

2 1 1 4 4 2 2 1 2 2 4 4 4 3 1 4 3 1 2 2

Andante.

G. 3 3 2 4 1 3 4 3 3 1 0 2 4 4

mf

2 0 0 4 1 0 1 0 2 3 2 2 2 2 2 1 2

Allegretto.

M. OH. M. OH. 3 3 M. OH. Sp. OH. M. 4 1 0 OH.

mf

3 0 M. 0 3 OH. M. 0 4 OH. M.

OH. 2 M. OH. 3 4 3 3 OH. V 3 1 1 M. OH. G. 1

D moll Tonleiter. — Gamme de Ré mineur. — Scale of D minor.

Melodisch. — Mélodique. — Melodic.



Harmonisch. — Harmonique. — Harmonic.



ACCORD. — CHORD.



Allegro non troppo.



Allegro non troppo.



Musical score for G minor scale (G moll Tonleiter) across three staves. The top staff uses OH. (Open Hand) and M. (Mute) labels. The middle staff uses OH., Sp., G., and OH. G. labels. The bottom staff uses Fr., UH., M., OH., M., and OH. G. labels. Fingerings are indicated above the notes.

G moll Tonleiter. — Gamme de Sol mineur. — Scale of G minor.

Melodisch. — Mélodique. — Melodic.

Musical score for harmonic G minor scale (Harmonisch. — Harmonique. — Harmonic.) across three staves. Fingerings are indicated above the notes.

Harmonisch. — Harmonique. — Harmonic.

Musical score for harmonic G minor scale (Harmonisch. — Harmonique. — Harmonic.) across three staves. Fingerings are indicated above the notes.

ACCORD. — CHORD.

Musical score for chords in G minor (ACCORD. — CHORD.) across three staves. Fingerings are indicated above the notes. The tempo is set to Moderato.

Musical score for chords in G minor (ACCORD. — CHORD.) across three staves. Fingerings are indicated above the notes.

Musical score for chords in G minor (ACCORD. — CHORD.) across three staves. Fingerings are indicated above the notes.

Allegro moderato.

92. *mf*

Hin- und Herrücken des vierten Fingers | Glissement du quatrième doigt dans les | Contraction and extension of the fourth
bei grosser Spannung. | deux sens avec grande extension. finger.

93.

C moll Tonleiter. — Gamme d'Ut mineur. — Scale of C minor.

Melodisch. — Mélodique. — Melodic.

Harmonisch. — Harmonique. — Harmonic.

—

M. OH. M. OH. M. OH. 2

M.

OH.

G. □ G. □ 1 3 4 1 0 2 3 1

Moderato. □ 0 4 0 1 2 3 4 2 1 0 2 4 2 1 0 4 2 1 4 2

94. *mf*

M.

95.

Stricharten. — Coups d'archet. — Bowings.

OH. OH.UH. M.

G. G.

Largo. G.

96.

Chromatische Tonleiter
(in erster Lage, ohne Veränderung der Daumenlage). Gamme chromatique
(dans la première position, sans changer la position du pouce). Chromatic Scale
(in the first position, without alteration of the position of the thumb).

Allegretto.

97.

Fine.

Three staves of musical notation for cello, showing various bowing techniques and dynamics. The first staff uses a continuous bow with '2' and '4' markings. The second staff includes dynamic markings like *p*, *f*, and *dolce*, and a 'portato' instruction. The third staff features a 'simile' instruction and dynamics like *cresc.*, *f*, *dim.*, *p*, and *D.C. al Fine.*

Geläufigkeits-Übungen.

(Auf allen 4 Saiten).

Exercices de Vélocité.

(Sur les 4 Cordes.)

Exercises of Velocity.

(On all 4 Strings.)

98. G.

Six staves of cello exercises labeled 98. The first two staves begin with 'G.' and show continuous bows with various fingerings. The subsequent four staves show more complex bowing patterns, including 'OH.Sp. OHM.' and 'OH.Sp. OH.M.' markings. The last staff concludes with a double bar line and repeat dots.

44

Allegro moderato.

99.

44 Allegro moderato.

99.

G. OH. OH. V.

p

cresc. *f* *3* *1* *decresc.*

p dim. *V* *4 3 4* *2* *pp* *2 3 4* *x* *1*

p

cresc. *f* *2* *4* *0* *OH.* *G.* *2* *3 2* *1* *OH.*

dim. *V* *2* *3* *1* *p* *3 2* *1* *f*

0 *4 0* *dim.* *V* *2* *3* *1* *p* *3 2* *1* *f*

G. V. *2* *3* *1* *p* *V* *2* *3* *1* *C.*

**Allegretto.**

101.

Auf allen 4 Saiten. — Sur les 4 Cordes. — On the 4 Strings.

102.

Rhythmische Übungen.

Exercices de Rythme.

Rhythmical Exercises.

103.

Allegro. G.

104. 

M. OH. M. OH. M. OH. OH. Sp. OH. M. OH. Sp. OH. OH. M. OH.

105. 

Sp. OH. M. OH. Sp. OH. OH. Sp. OH. OH. Sp. OH. OH. Sp. OH. M. OH. Sp. OH. M. OH. Sp. OH. M. OH. Sp. OH. M.

Die halbe Lage.

Hand und Daumen rücken einen halben Ton nach dem Sattel, der zweite Finger nimmt die frühere Stelle des ersten

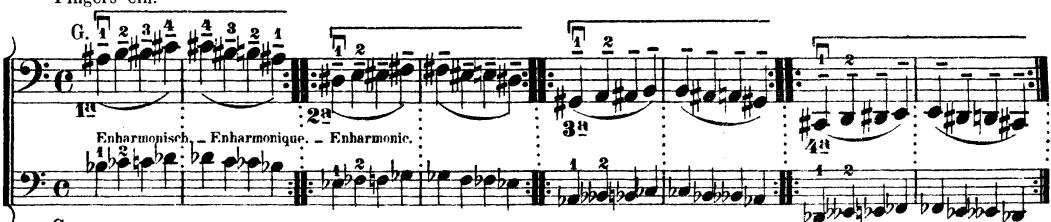
La Demi-Position.

Le premier doigt doit être placé à un demi-ton de la corde à vide, le deuxième prend alors la place du premier.

The half Position.

Hand and thumb to be placed a semitone from the nut; the second Finger takes the former Position of the first.

Fingers ein.

106. 

G. 1 2 3 4 4 3 2 1 1a 2a 3a 4a
Enharmonisch. Enharmonique. Enharmonic.
G. 1 2 3 4 4 3 2 1 1 2 3 4 4 3 2 1
Enharmonisch. Enharmonique. Enharmonic.
G. 1 2 3 4 4 3 2 1 1 3 4 4 3 2 1
Enharmonisch. Enharmonique. Enharmonic.

Auf allen 4 Saiten. — Sur les 4 Cordes. — On the 4 Strings.



Enharmonisch. — Enharmonique. — Enharmonic.

107. *Moderato* *mf*

Lagen-Wechsel. Changements de Positions. Change of Position.

108. *mf*

Doppelgriffe. Doubles Cordes. Double Strings.

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