HORTVLVS CYTHARAE, IN

IN QVO DISTINCTVS LIBROS, QVORVM PRIOR

CANTIONES QVASDAM LONGE PVLCHERRIMAS, PASSOMEZO, Paauanes, Galliardes, Alemandes, Branles, ad vsum vulgaris Citharæ: Posterior similiter Cantiones Musicas Passomezo, Alemandes aliaque nonnulla in tabulaturam Citharæ Italicæ vulgò dictæ, conuenienter & recta, continet.

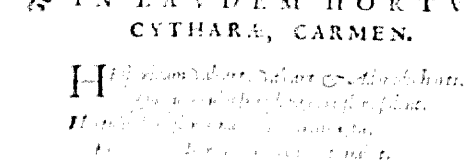
Quædam denuò inserta sunt passim carmina, pulsanda tribus Citharis ita inter se [illegible]is, vna minor, altera sesquitonum, id est per quartam, Bassus verò diapente id est per quintam à Superiore distet.

Adiecta præterea breuis & dilucida in Citharam Isagoge, qua suo marte quilibet artem pulsandæ Citharæ addiscere possit facilimè.

Ex Bibliotheca Academicæ Rostochiensis

Excusum apud Petrum Phalesium, Antverpiæ apud Ioannem Bellerum. Anno M. D. LXX.

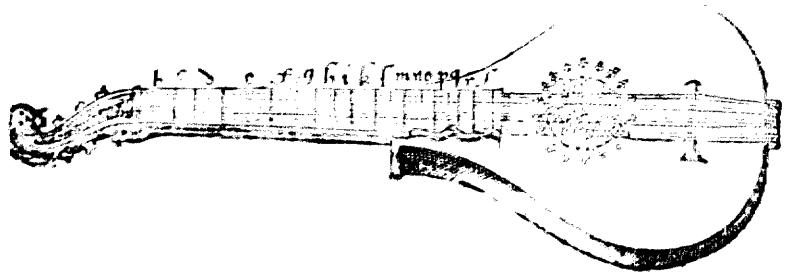
IN LAVDEM HORTVLI CYTHARÆ, CARMEN.



IN VSVM CITHARAE INTRODVCTIO.

VM Citharæ vſus non ſit omnibus planè perſpectus atq; cognitus, idcirco quo magis Muſices candidatis,& minori ſumptu, & breuio[illegible]oris ſpacio ar conſtaret, vtum eſt in eorum fauorem quædam præmit[illegible]cioqui à præceptoribus non niſi longo temporis tractu,& numerato d[illegible]ur pretio. Cum ergo omnis vocũ modulatio,ſiue ea voce fiat humana, ſiue inſtrumento quopiam Muſico in duobus potiſſimum cõſiſtat: nẽpè in intentione vocis & eiuſdem remiſſione, & in temporis certa ratione. Et variè iſta ab artificibus ſignentur & perficiantur. Scire conuenit in Cythara, intentionis vocũ limites quatuor neruis ſeu chordis cõprehẽdi. Dixi 4. eſſe chordas ſeu neruos, quæ paſſim vndecim cõſpiciuntur. Hoc autem ita accipiẽdum eſt, quia terni ſinguli p vno tãtũ accipiũtur & pulſantur neruo, itaq; tres illæ neruorũ terniones ſingulos tãtum valẽr neruos, reliqui duo vnicũ. Nec ſufficiebant quatuor iſti nerui ad oẽs vocum differentias exprimẽdas, niſi quilibet plures haberet differentias. Itaq; in manubrio Citharæ ſpatia quædam certis diſtincta interuallis cernuntur, quibus ſiniſtræ manus digiti applicati, pulſante dextra variæ fiunt ſonorum intentiones & remiſſiones. Signantur autem hæc ſpacia in manubrio ipſius Citharæ 17. tranſuerſis lineis, quatuor igitur has chordas ſeu fides, nos in hoc libello quatuor lineis expreſsimus, ita vt prima linea ſeu ſuprema, primum ſignificet neruum qui in Cythara, paruis duabus & ſono acutiſsimus chordis exprimitur. Secunda linea ſecundum denotat neruum, qui rubris chordis tribus à cæteris diſtinctus eſſe ſolet. Tertia verò linea tertium repreſentat neruum, conſtans duabus paruis, & vna maiori chorda, qui vulgò ſecundus Baſſus dicitur. Quarta denique linea quartum & vltimum neruum deſignat, totidemque chordas vt præcedens comprehendentẽ, dicitur q; vſitato nomine primus Baſſus. Spacia verò in collo notata literis per alphabeti ordinem ſignãtur hoc modo b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i,k,l,m,n,o,p,q,r,s,

Significat ... curabi litera ſpacium, ... gitum ſiniſtræ manus applicare oportet. ... vero ... ſignificat ... ſpacia eſt ... oportet ... digitum in ... ſpatio ... apponi ex ... duo, tres, aut plures litera tibi ... mum ... pulſare oportet, ... ſpacio ... digitos ſimul ... manus applicare, quot litere ... numero ... mul cum ... ponuntur. Hæc enim litera ... illum pulſandum notat quem ... cui ... ſignificationi expreſſas, per quas omnes ... ſcitum ... ſcimus. Quæ ve melius intelligantur, ... ſubiecimus ... ſcima manibus apponi Citharæ, cum ... & tonorum interuallis ſignatis.



De tempore & pauſis.

A M vero ... ſpecti ... eſt de temporis menſura rem totam in compendium contrahe... Quinis... ... diximus eſſe in. Muſica non enim parum elegantiæ addit harmoniæ ipſa celeritatis & tarditatis ... varietio. Hac ſiquidem magnopere animi mouetur auditorum, in quemcunq; affectum tandē placuerit: Ita triſtes animi ... lentis grauibuſq; prouocantur cantibus. Contra hilaritatem concitant ... ni, concitatiori Muſica. Verum nos potius noſ hoc loco explicabimus ... poris ſeu ... næ cātus. Quoniam verò Citharæ ſonorū ... non ſeruorum puſſum durant, ideo huiu ... menti Muſica pauciorib⁹ vtitur temporis diſ... ... am vocalis illa, hic enim neque maximarum, neq; longarum, nec breuium vſus eſt, ... m dictas, ſed longiſſimum tempus ſemibreui notatur: atq; huius moram vocamus ... tempus enim in ... thara, & metimur illud pulſu imò manus aut pedis. Scribitur autem tale tēpus hac figuꝛa ... Nam hoc tempus varie diuiditur, primum in duo ... tales notæ ſic explicantur, ... Tales enim duæ notæ vnum tempus complent. Deinde ſingulæ harum in alias duas notas diuiduntur, quarum notę hę ſunt, ... & cōiunctim ſic ſcribuntur. ... Suffi... notæ temporiſq; diſtinctiones ad harmoniæ ſuauitatem: verūm elegantia artificum ... ſ dixit. Differunt ergo vnum tempus in octo ſpatia, quorum notę ſic ſcribuntur ... vel cōiunctim ſic. ... Tales igitur octo notæ vno tēporis ſpa... ... ſuperare ... oportet. ... enim aliquando ſedecim vno temporis tractu notas percurrūt ... quidam, tales notę ſic ſcribuntur ... Demū ... & hoc ſcire cō... uenit, quo... tę quibus punctus adiacet ... augetur dimidio ſui valoris: ... hæc ſ... va...

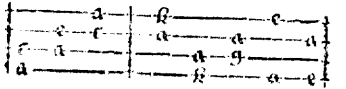
let tantum quantum illa. Item ista tantum quantum hæc, & sic de cæteris. Hæc autem proportio temporis est in vulgari temporis mensura, ac magis recta, quam Musici imperfectam vocant. Est enim aliud tempus quod perfectum vocant, cum unum tempus tres eiusdem notæ complectitur: quarum tamen hæc ordinata ratio in binas minores diuiditur. Hinc hoc ignotæ nomenclaturæ locis prætermissum, signum perfectionis tale. Hoc igitur significat ter ualere unum tempus, vel loco earum . vel . Quibus deinde respondent in valore, vel denique, Et durat huiusmodi notarum valor in omni carmine vbi signum perfecti temporis repertum fuerit, quoadusque aliud signum imperfecti temporis occurrat tale cuius valorem iam antea explicimus. De quibus omnibus vide hoc modos per mensuras diuinctos, primum temporis imperfecti , Secundus iam temporis perfecti diminutus,

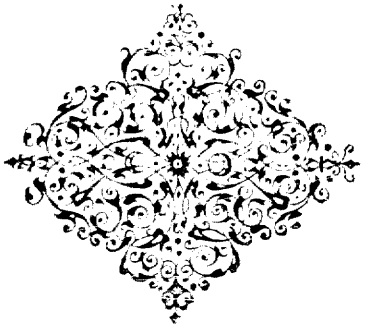
Si quando aliqua harum notarum occurrat, cui sub ea litera non habet aliquam illa tantisper cessandum esse significat, quantum ipsa in eo casu temporis occuparet. Sic enim pausas solemus notare. His igitur modis contenta est Cithara. Neque enim ad harmoniam multum faciunt aliæ de modo maximus hæc aliis huius modi apud Musicos distinctiones, quæ magis artificose excogitarunt, quam natura docuit. Quamobrem hæc sufficere pro introductione merito debent. Reliqua verò quæ ad elegantiam & artificium spectant, vsu frequenti, & indicantibus artificibus addiscere debemus.

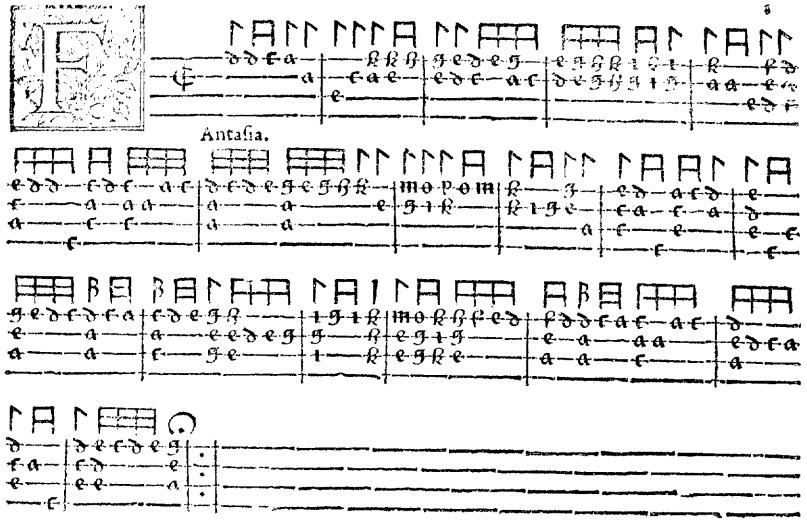
Sunt & alia quædã signa quæ ignorare nõ decet. Artificiale tale signum % repetitionem significat carminis ab initio vsque ad illum locum priusquam dinceps pergatur hoc signum ⊙ longissimum quem Cythara efficere potest, sonum exigit, cum aliqua cessatione: fine (vocant) pausa. In fine semper ponitur, eo quòd vltima nota ad arbitrium longa efficitur.

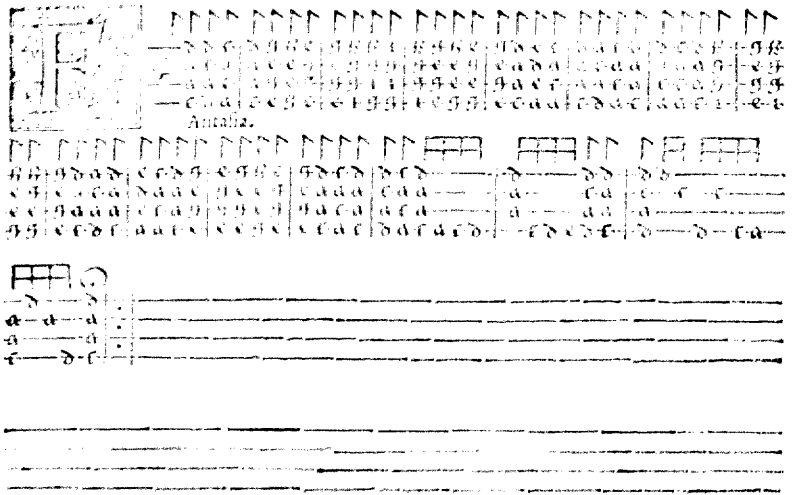
MODVS TENDENDI NERVOS IN CYTHARA.

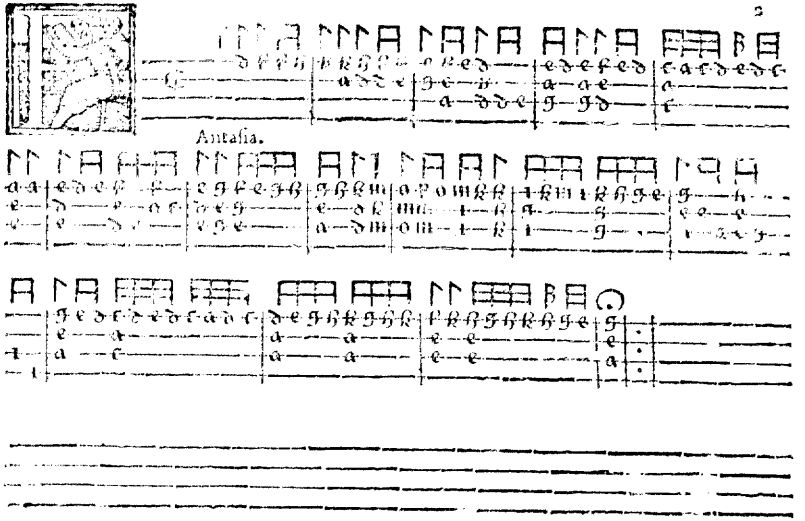
DImùm vt omnibus quibus potuimus modis Musices studiosis subueniamus, subiunximus quoq; modos per quos Cytharæ nerui seu fides, ad suam quam debent habere intentionem, intendantur. Vbi in primis minores chordæ primi Baisi, ita tendi debent quantum sine earum lesione fieri potest commodissimè, maior verò neruis ad octauam infra a prædictis paruis distet, proximè deindè sequentes ita concordaueris, si digitum sinistræ manus applices ad c. spacium in tertio nerno sic ita attraxeris minores neruos vt par sit sonis illis qui à præcedẽtibus minoribus editur in quarto nerno nullo applicato digito. Maior verò per octauam quoq; à minoribus disiungitur, nemadmodum de præcedentibus dictum est. Deindè verò secundum neruum sic tẽdes, vt eorum digito in e spatio illius neruj collocato, sonus par fiat tertij nerui sono, maximè verò illi quia minoribus editur. Primum deniq; neruum sic intendes, vt digito in c, spatio secundi nerui posito, parè reddat sonum secundo neruo. His ritè obseruatis Cytharam quã perfectissimè intensam reperies secundum figuram hic proximè subiectam.



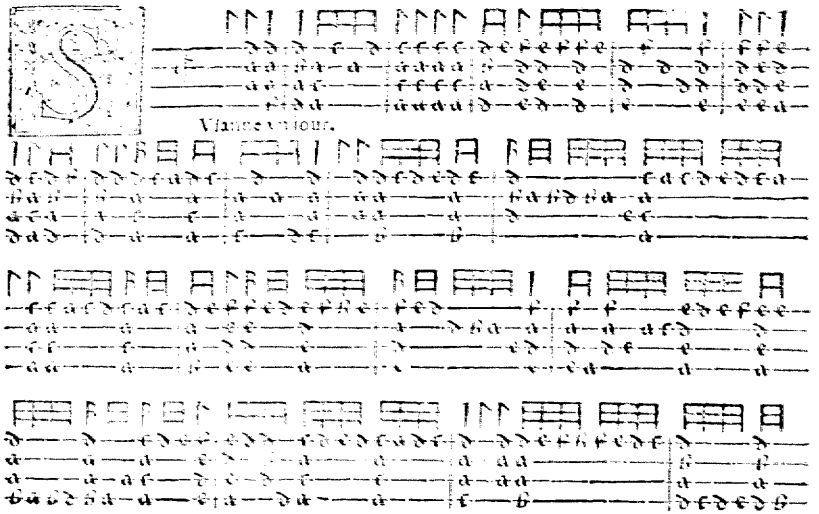


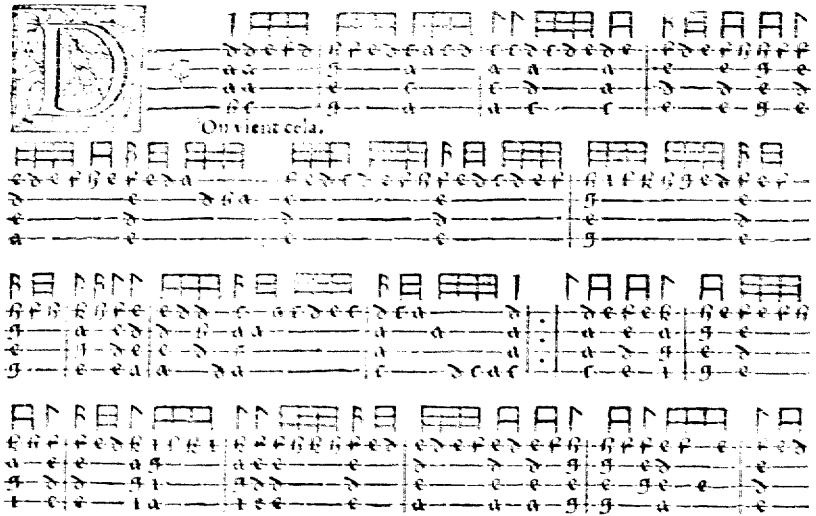

Antasia.

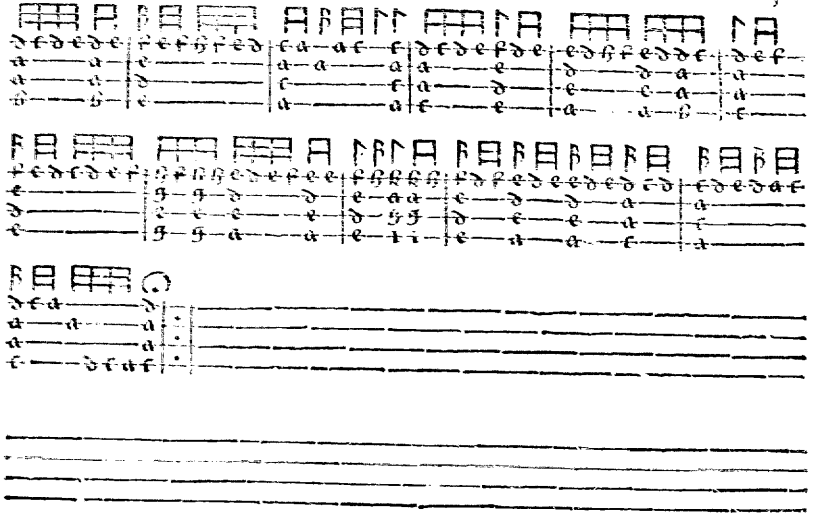

Antalia.

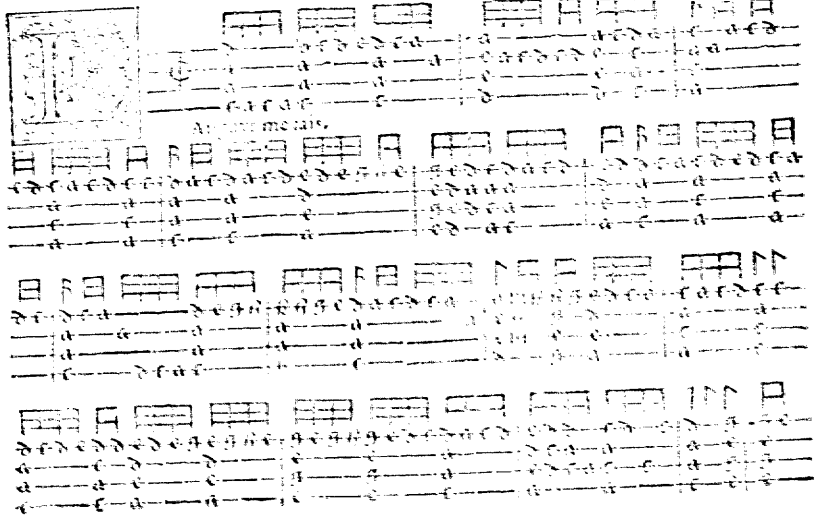

Antalia.

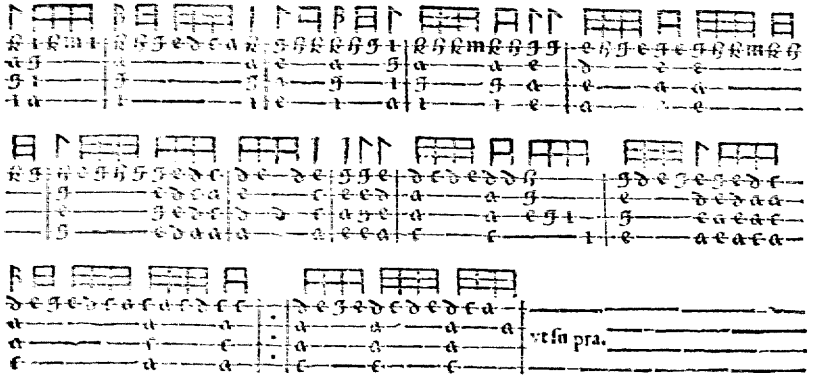
J'loges mon


Viande vnious.

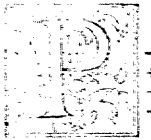

On vient cela,



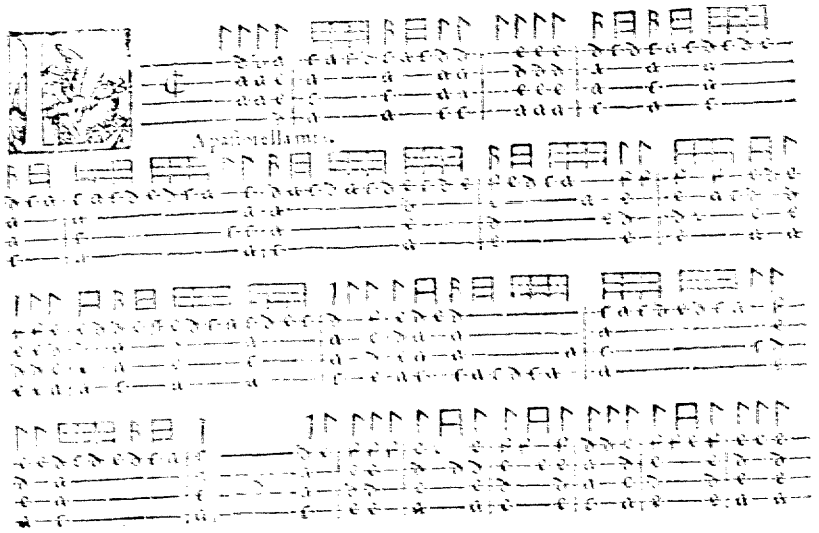

Ar ma virumq;


vt ſu pra.

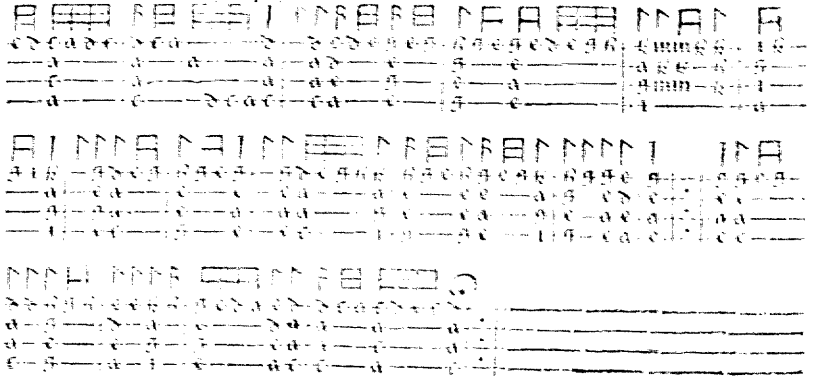
Ay que viuan.



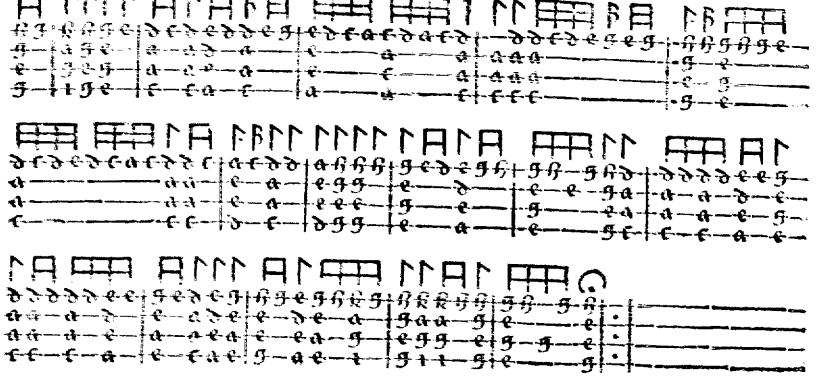
Is ne me peule venir.

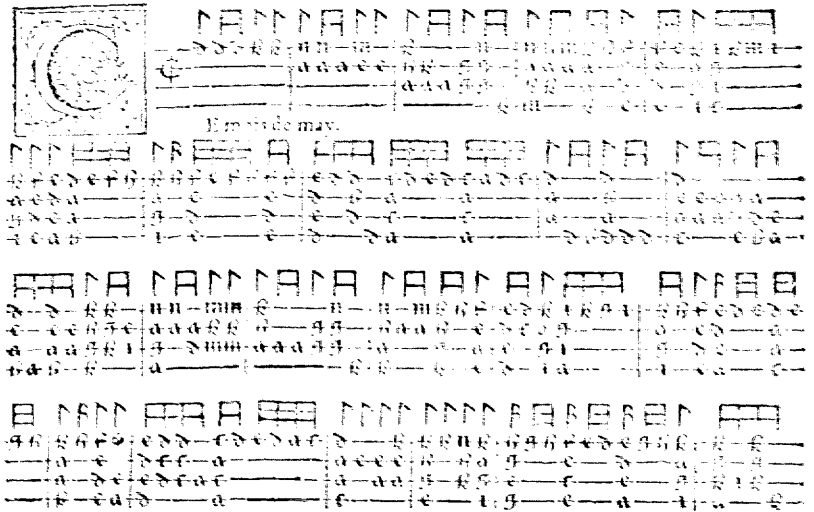

Aspice stellam.

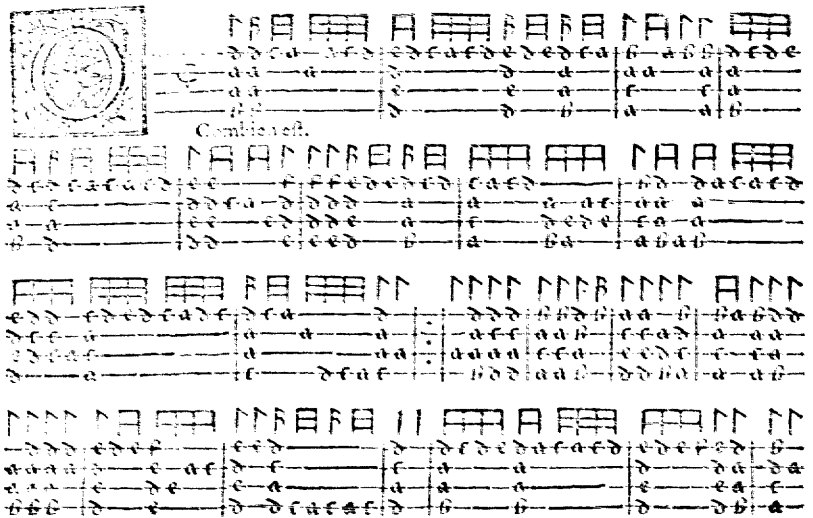
Ie trop aymes.

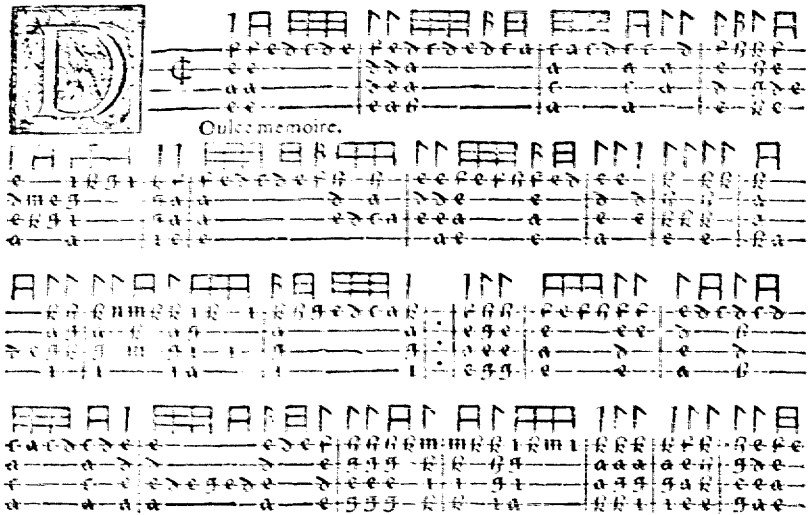


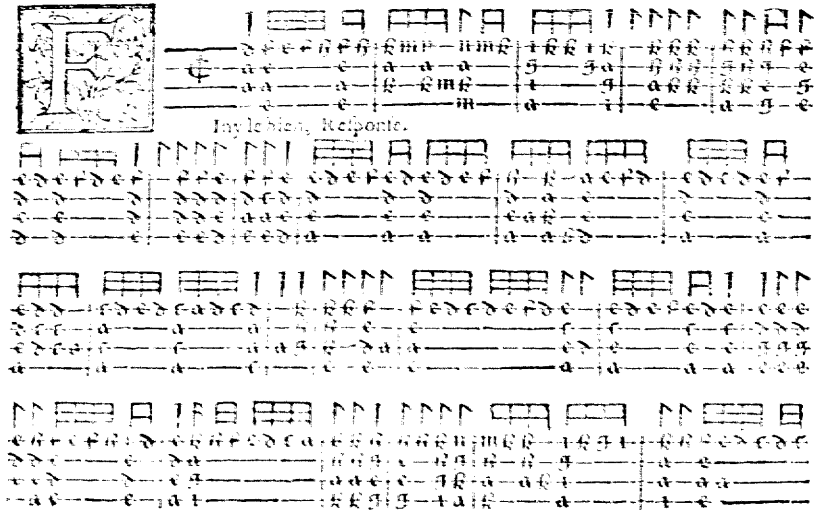
N aduocat dist a sa femme.



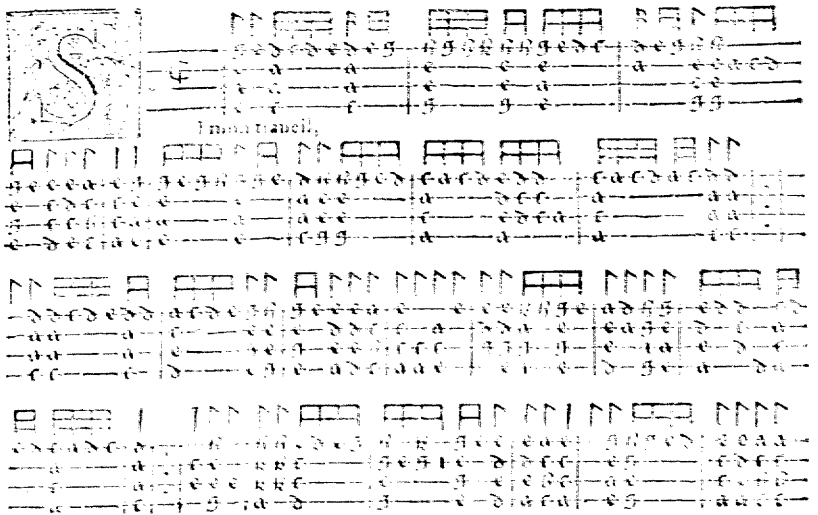

E mi vide mar.

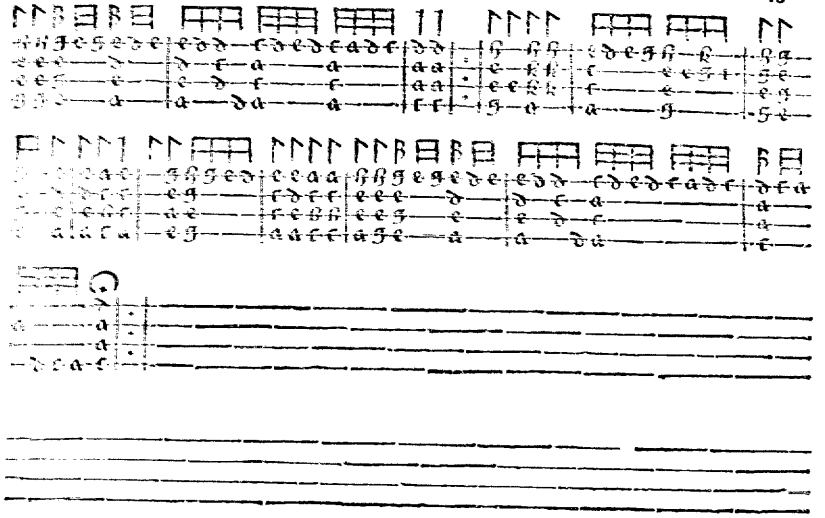

Combien eſt.


Oulce memoire.


Jay le bien, Reſponte.

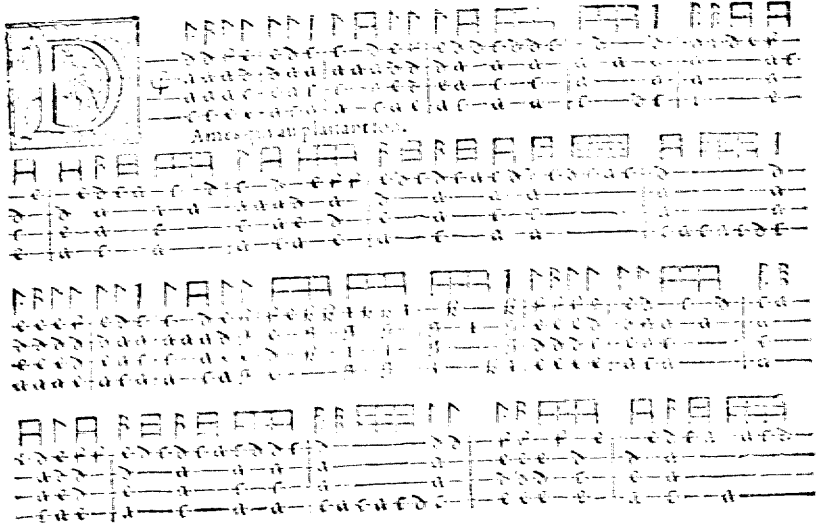
O[ut] es mir nicht.

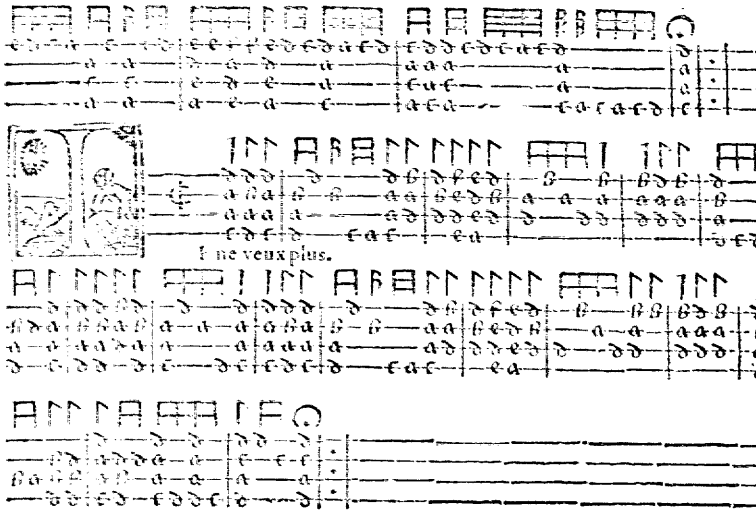

Imitatiuell,



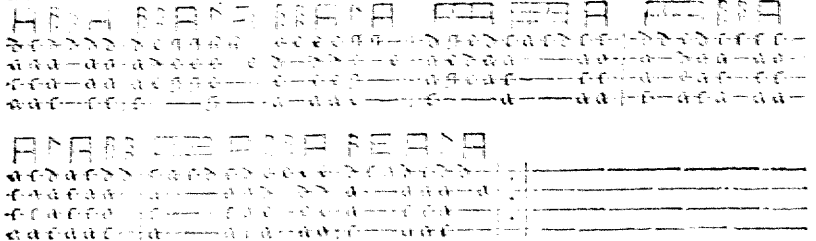
I caſtella, Reſponſio.

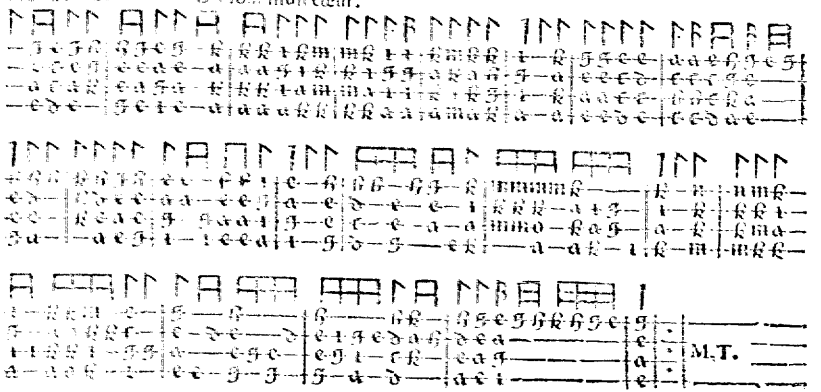
Nisi Iohneque.


Ames qui au plaisir tous


I ne veux plus.

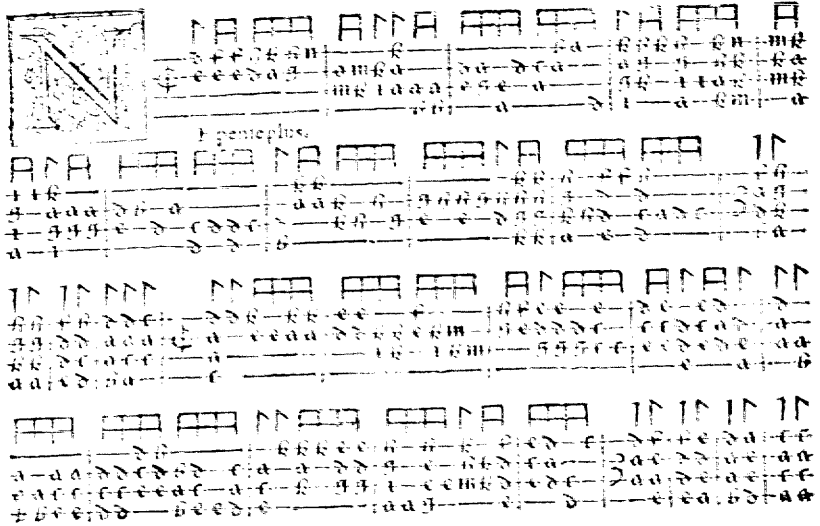
Hasmon Dux.

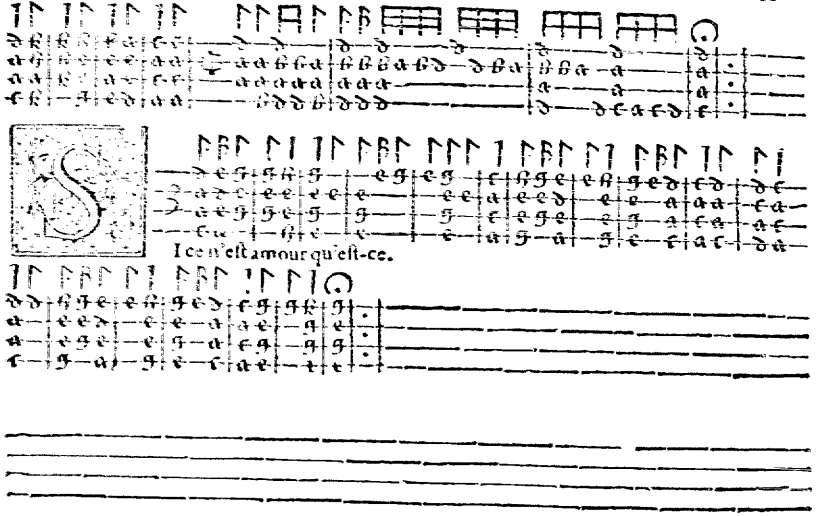



O jour mon cœur.
M.T.

Sicut est vn grand maistre.

M.T.


I gemeplus.


I ce n'est amour qu'est-ce.

Iprimo a 3o.

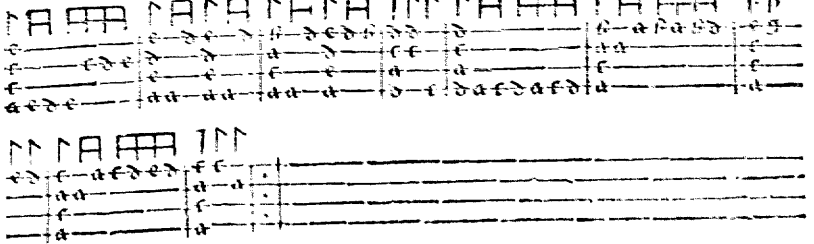
Extrémité Supérieure.

Manche.

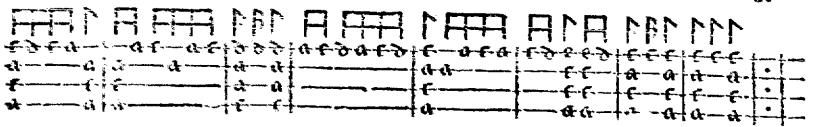
Echo Pour Ballos.

Pauane des Bouffons.

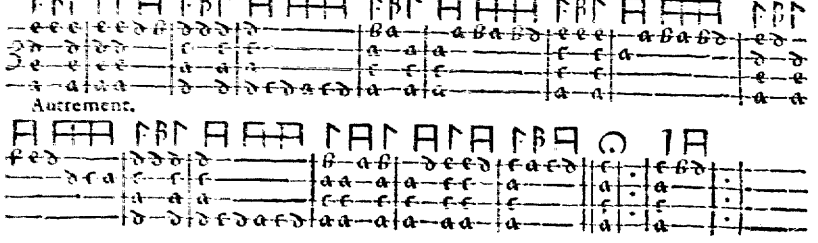
Autrement.



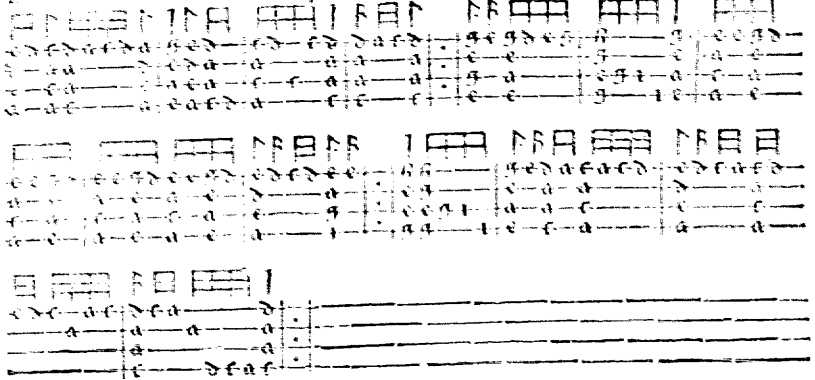
Gaillarde des Bouffons Barbes.



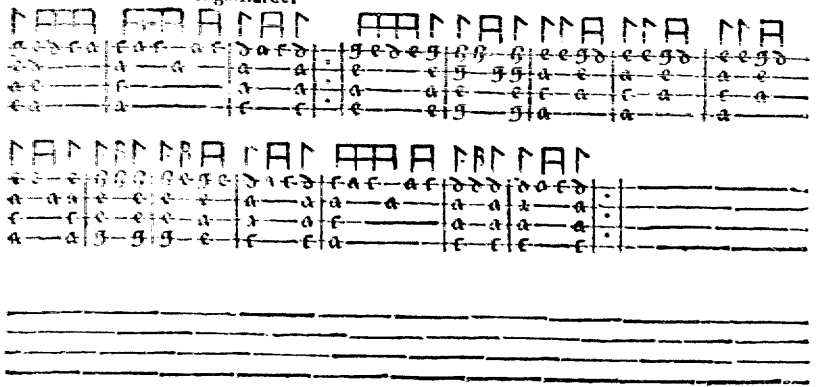
Autrement.

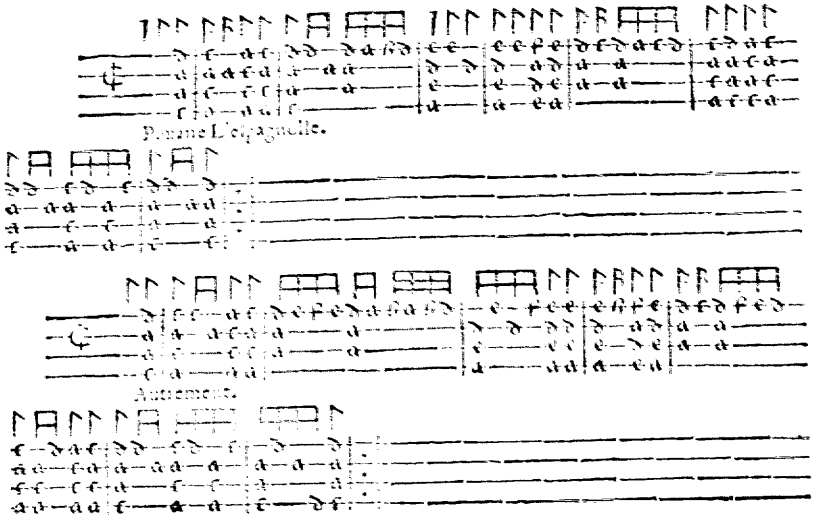


Adieu de esperance.



A gaillarde.




Pauane L'espagnolle.
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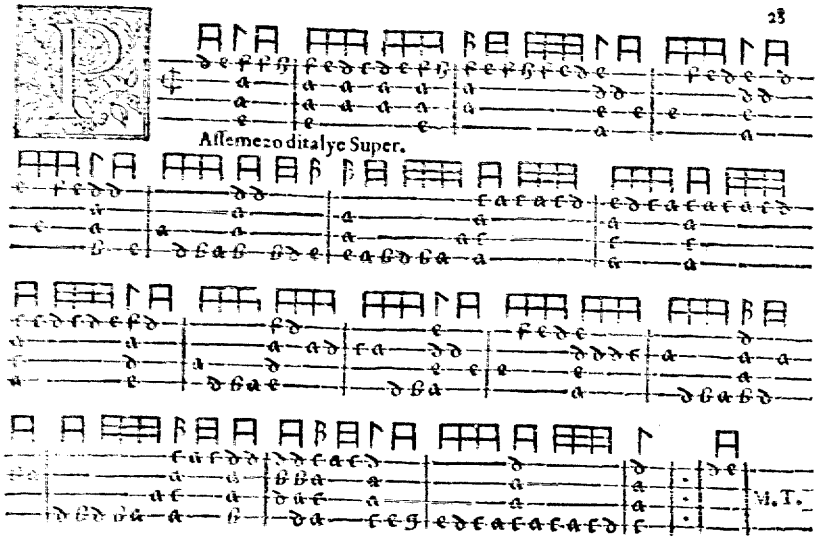
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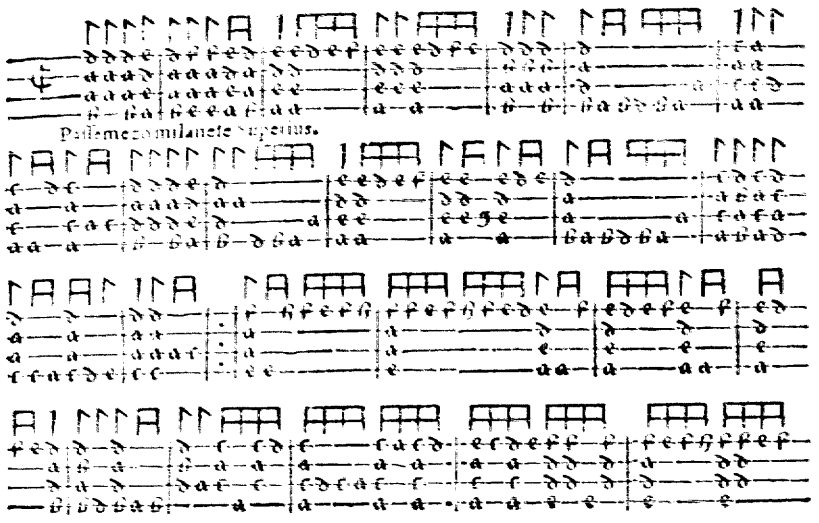
V. T.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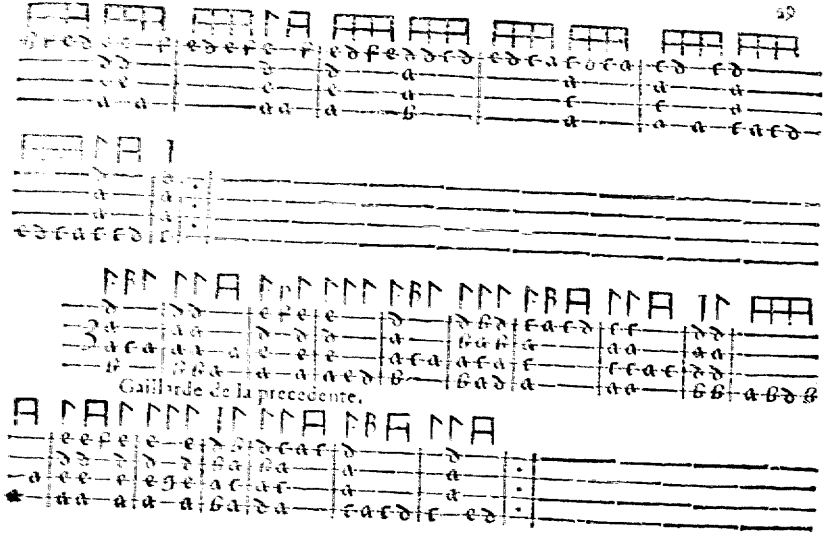
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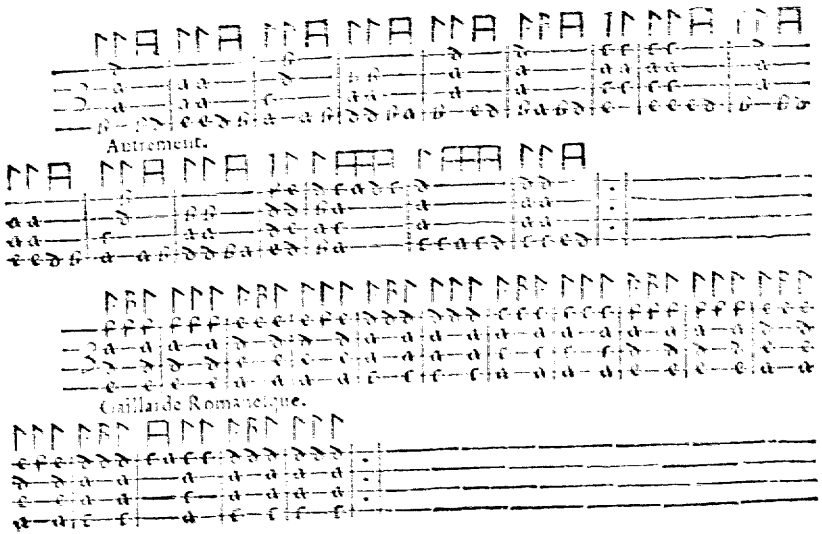
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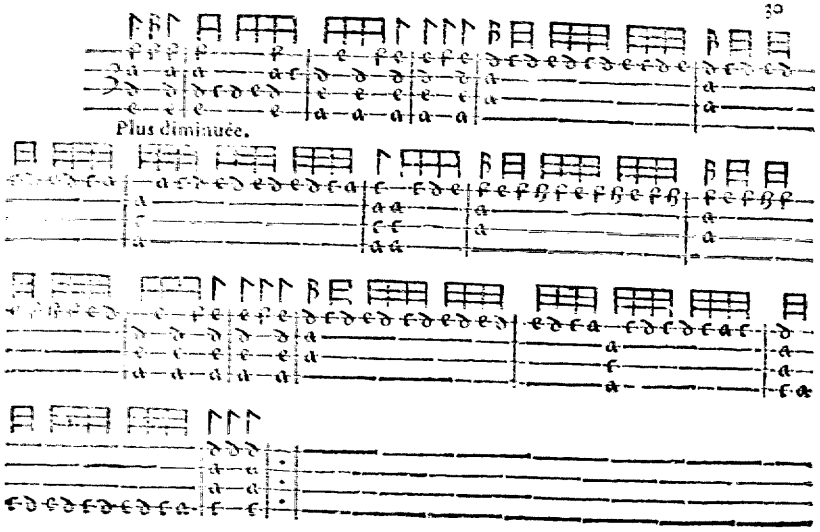
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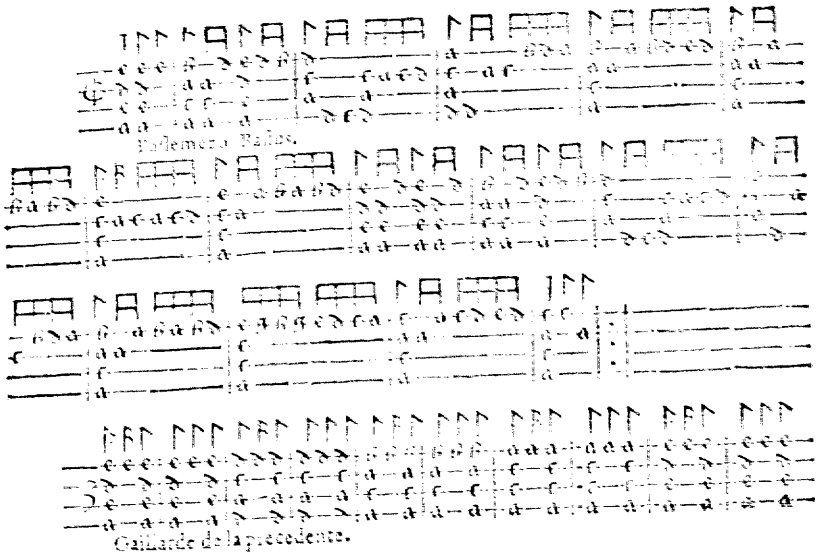
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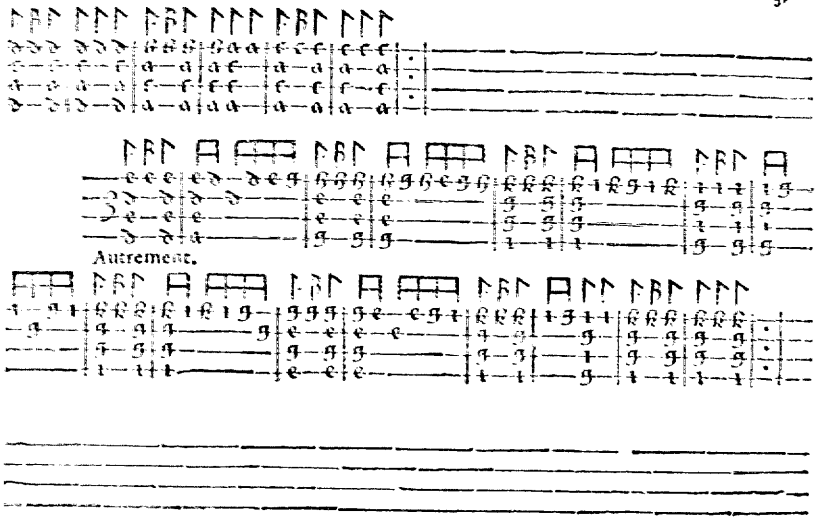
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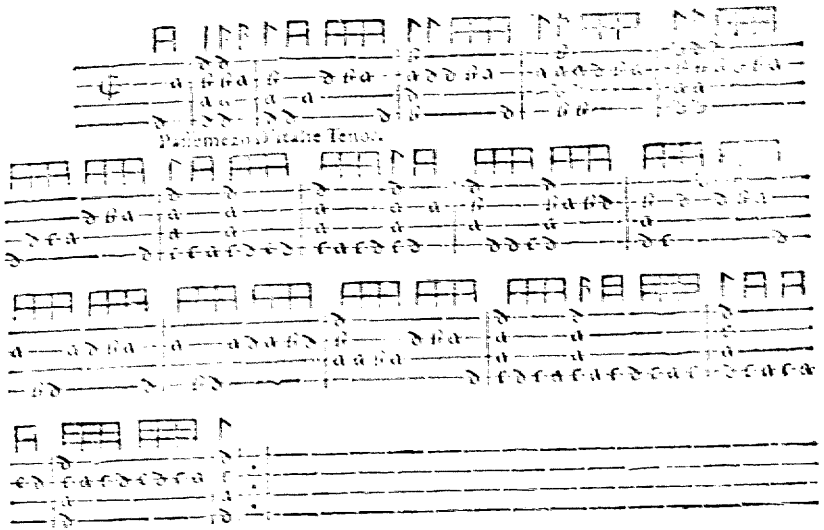
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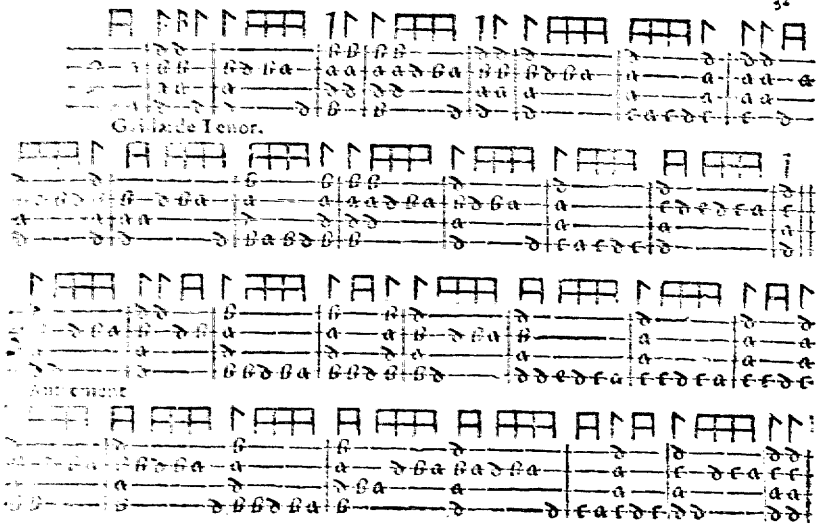
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Autre chant

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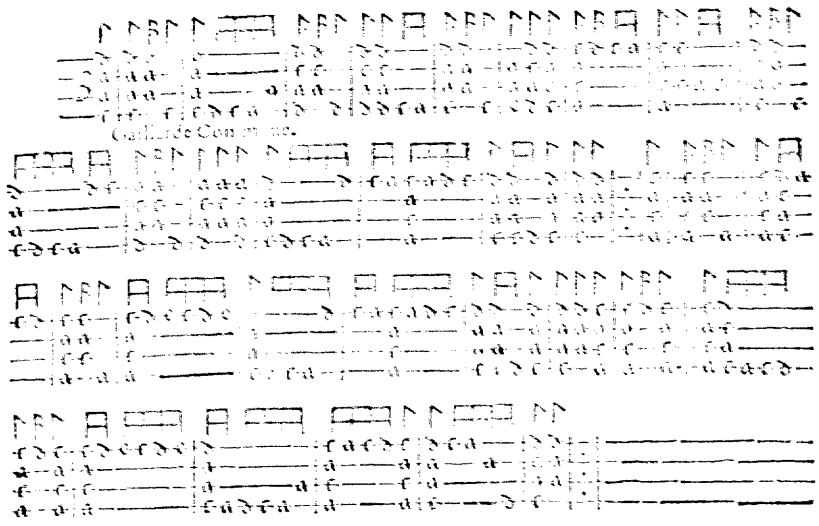
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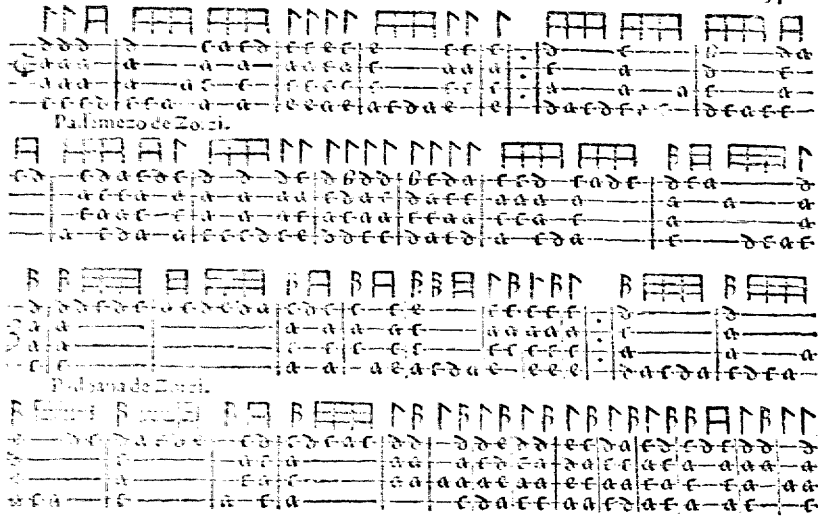
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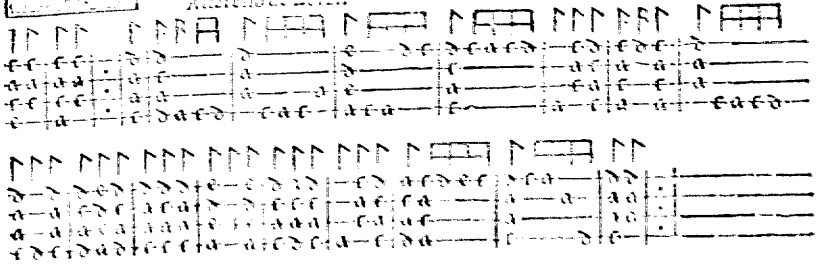
Padoana de Zorzi.

Alcarello de Zorzi.



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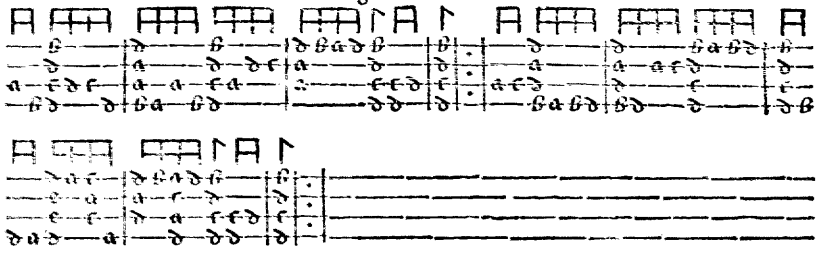

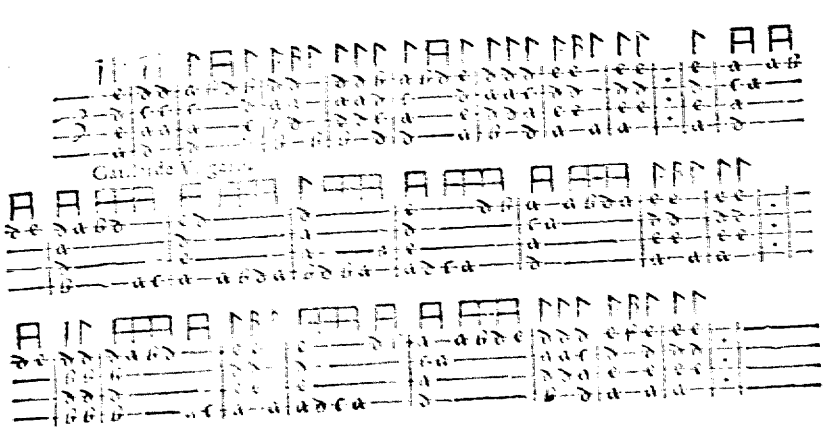
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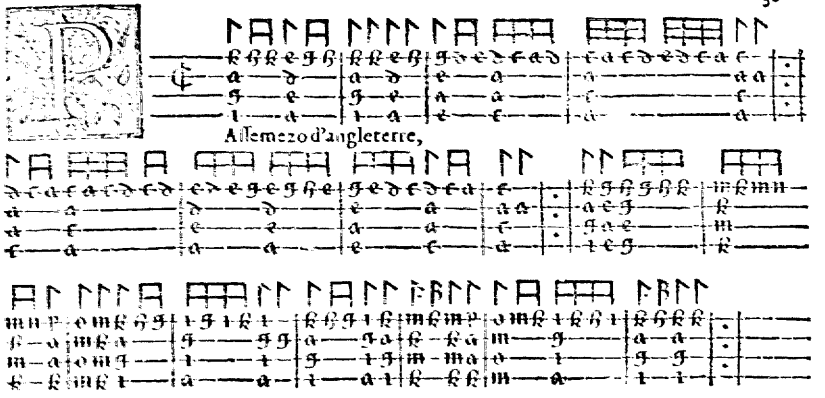
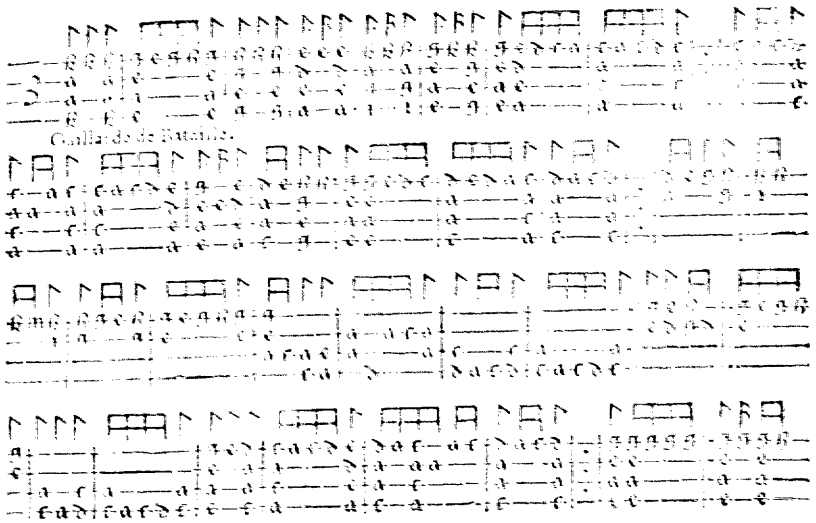

Allemezo d'angleterre,

Le prime.

Padouana 3 à 5.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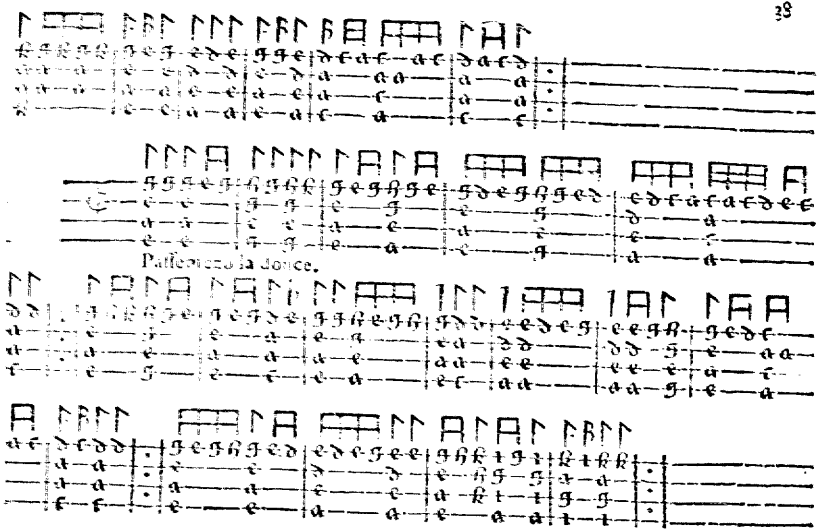
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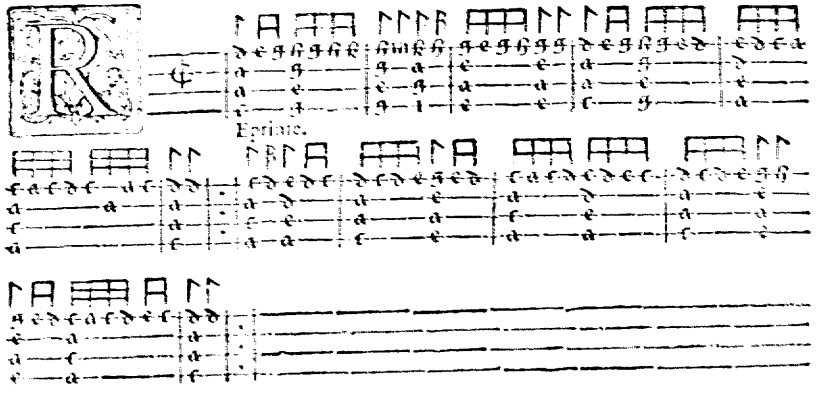
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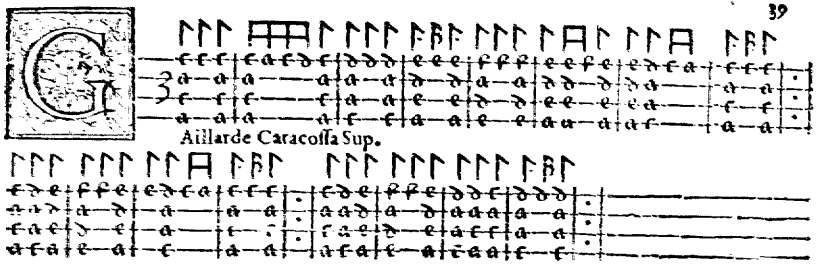
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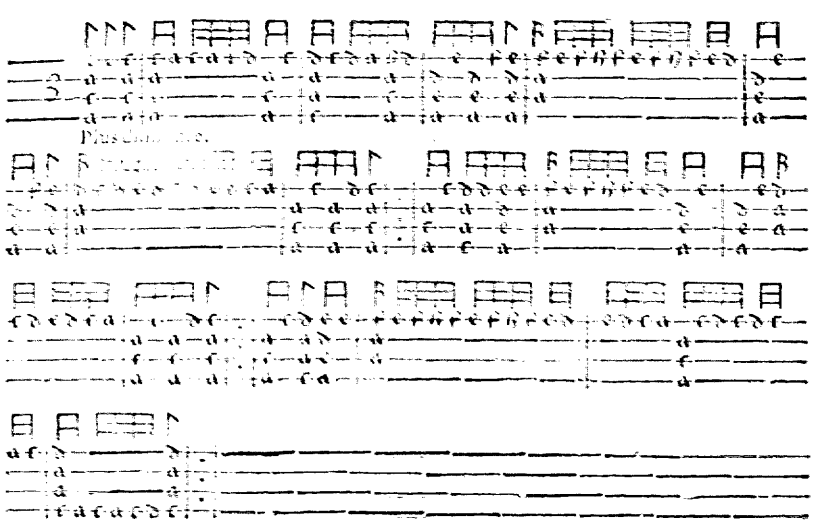

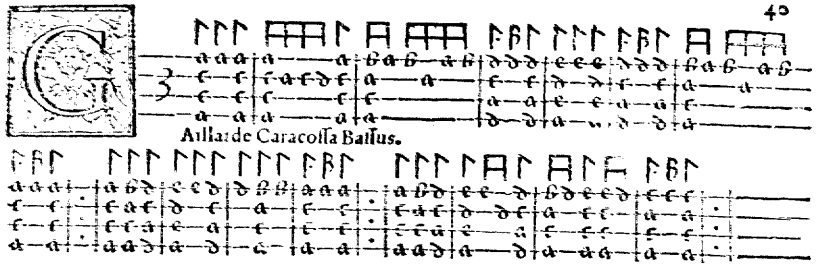
Aullar de Caracolla Baillus.

Autrement.

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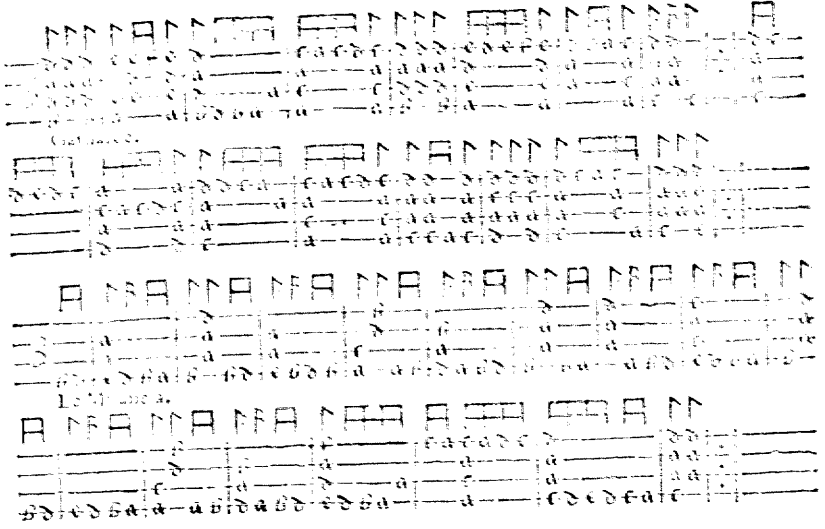

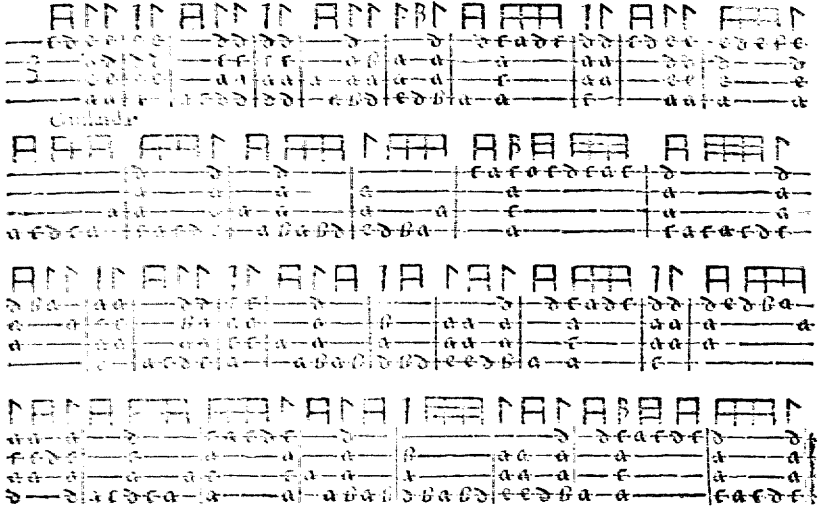

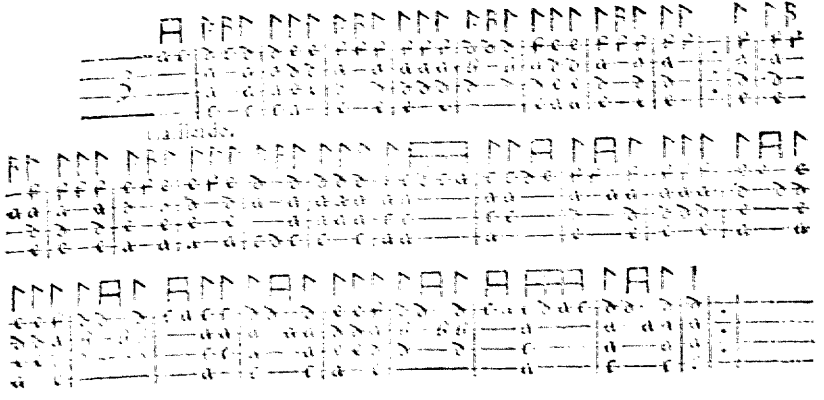

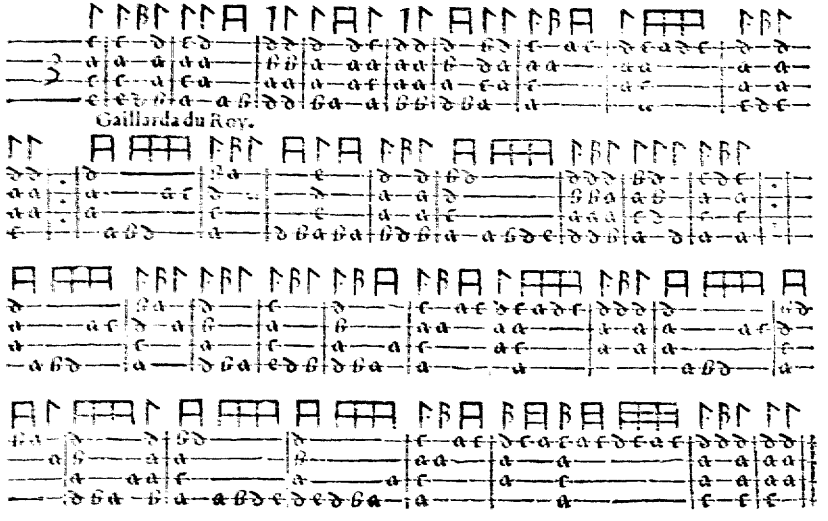
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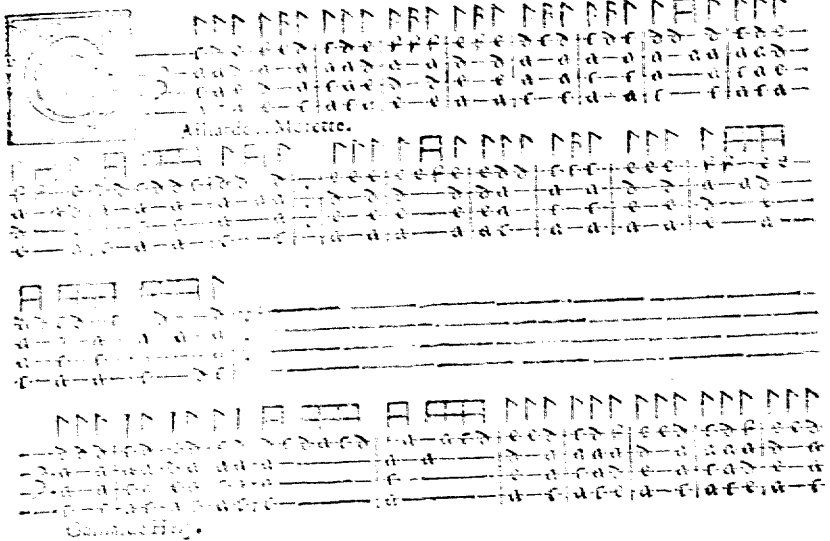
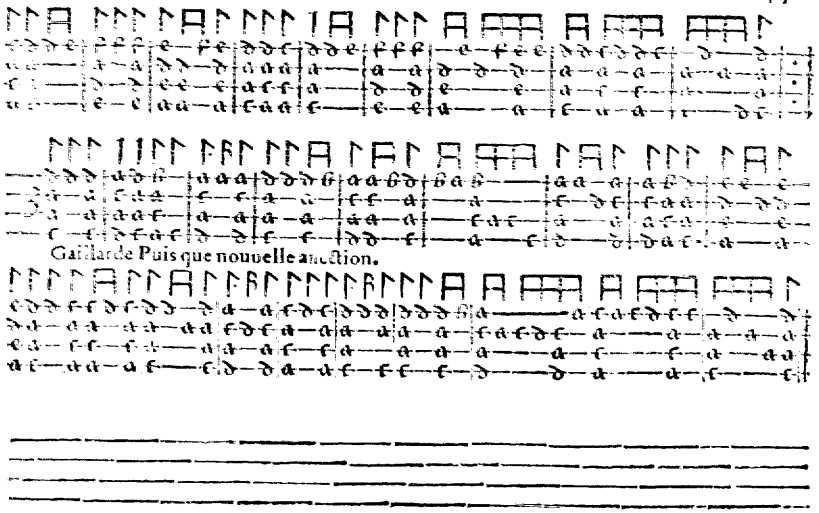

Allarde. Meiette.
Gaillarde.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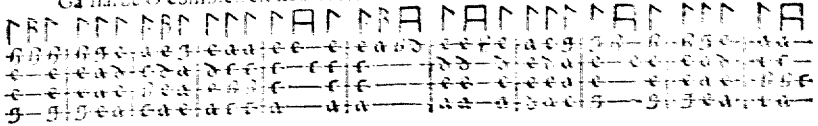
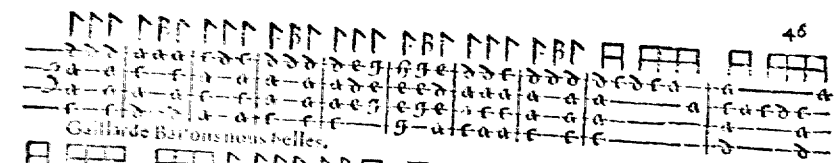
Aillarde cela Gaye.

Gallarde O combien eſt heureuſe.





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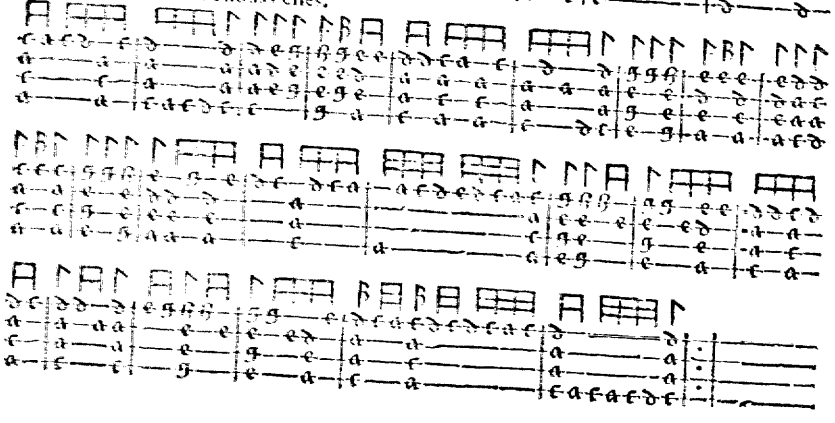
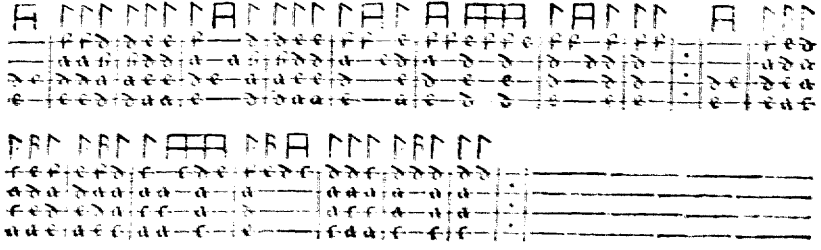


Remiere milanoise.



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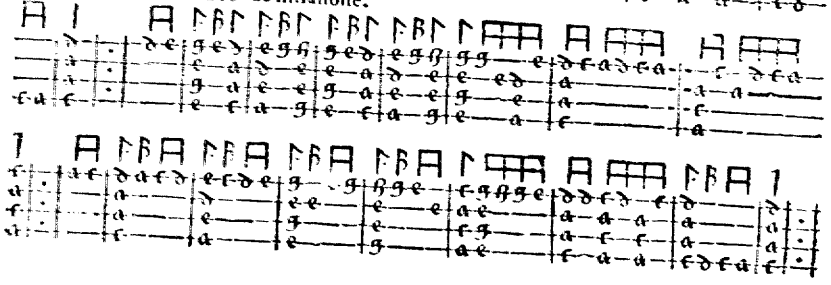
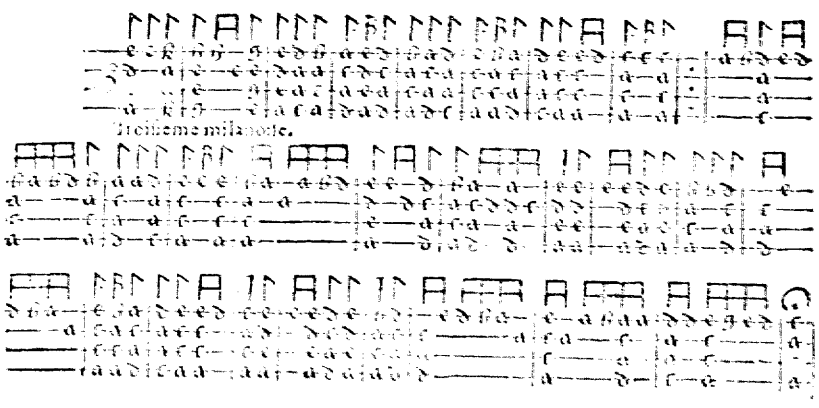
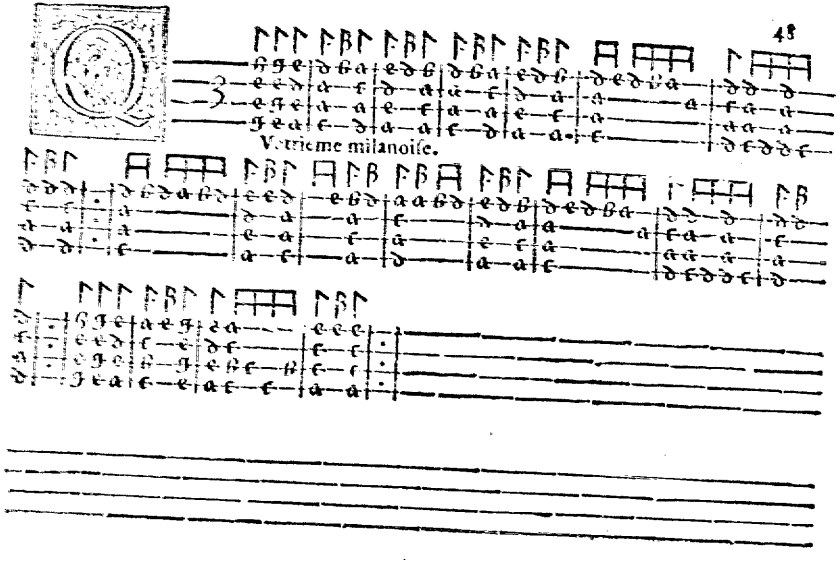




Troiſieme milanoiſe.



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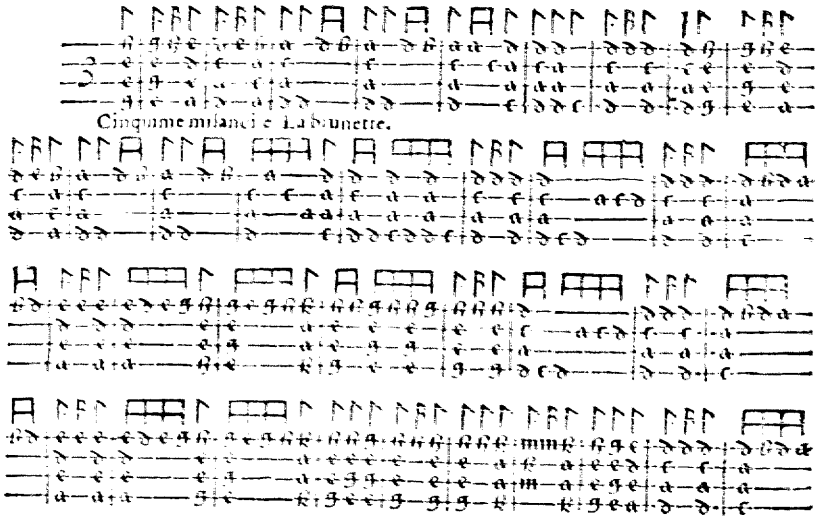
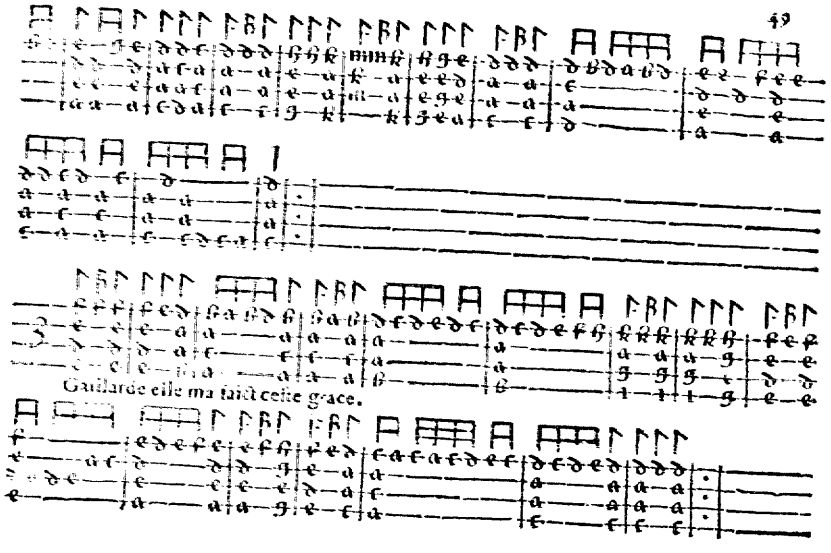
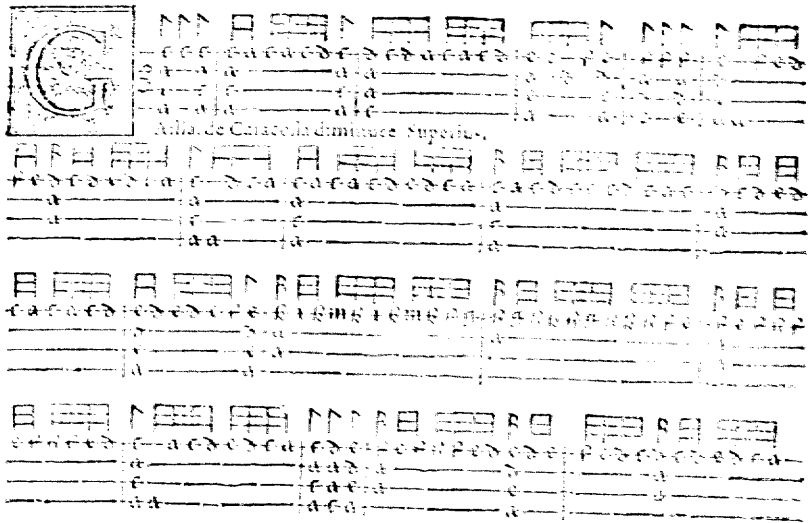
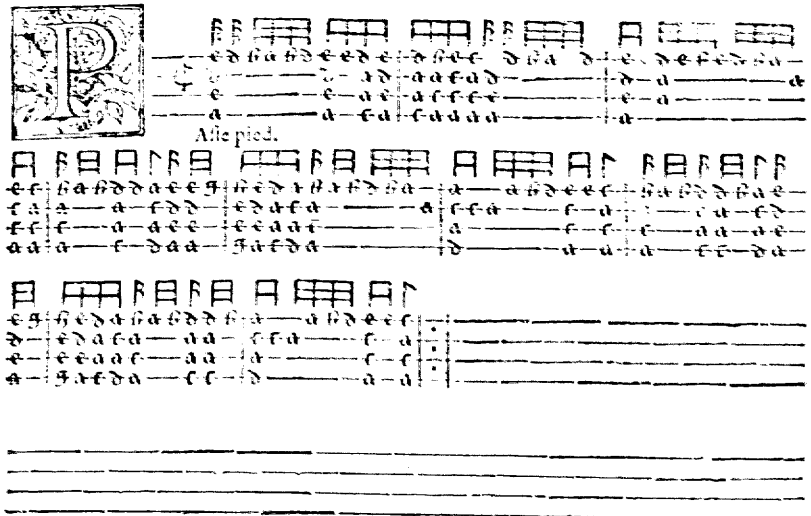

Cinquime milanoi e La Brunette.


Gaillarde elle ma faict celle grace.


Adiu. de Caroccia la diminuce sopradet.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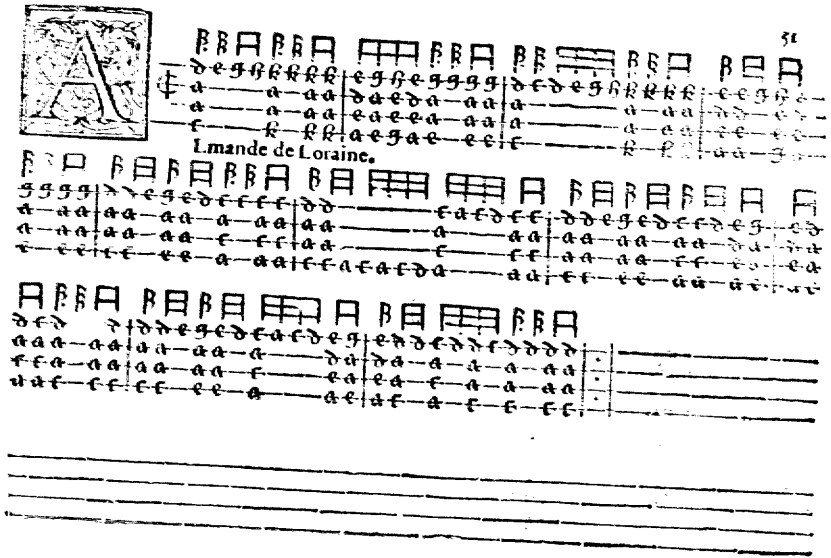
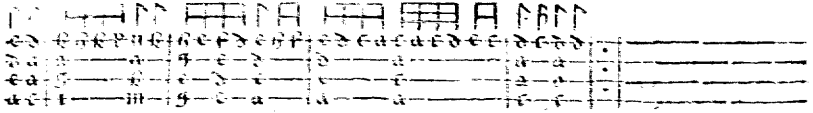
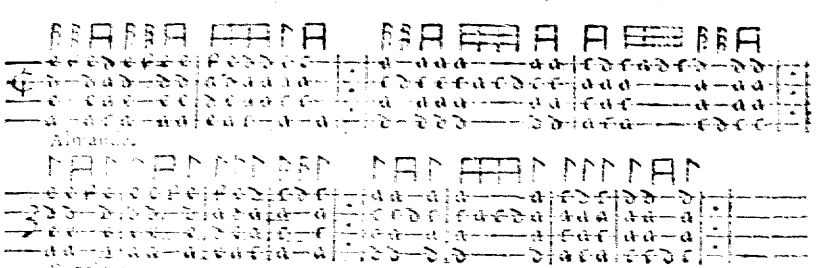

L'mande de Loraine.

I marche trouvant mece jour.

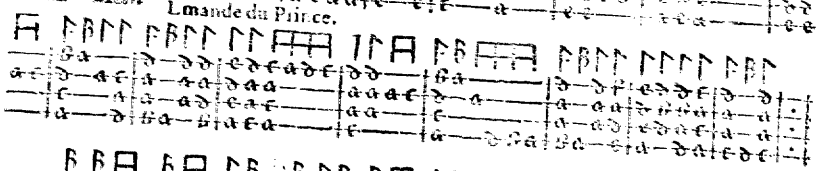


Almande.

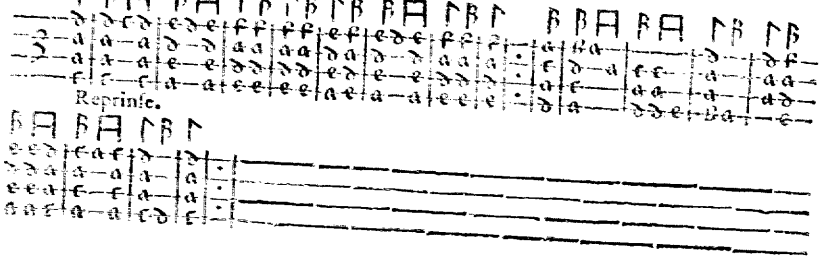


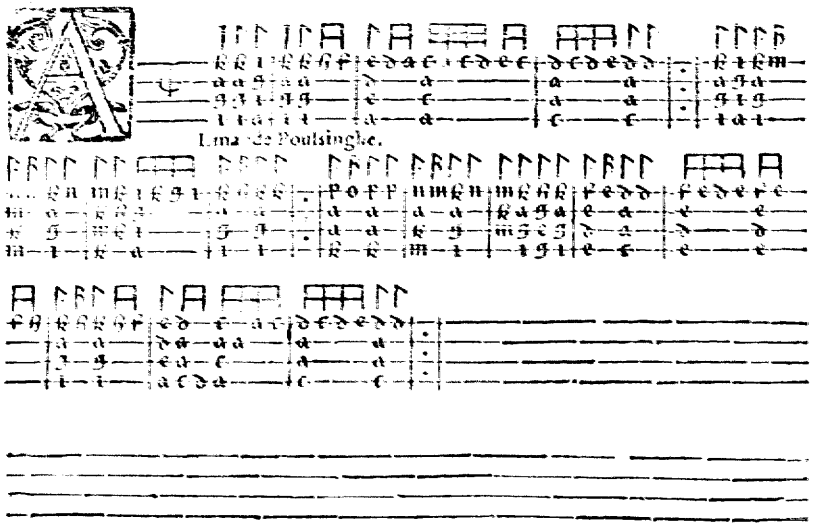
Reprinse.

Lmande du Prince.



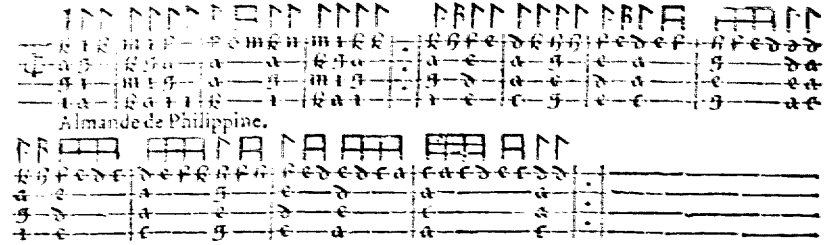
Reprinse.




Lma de Poulsinghe.

Lavegnole.

Almande de Birarde.



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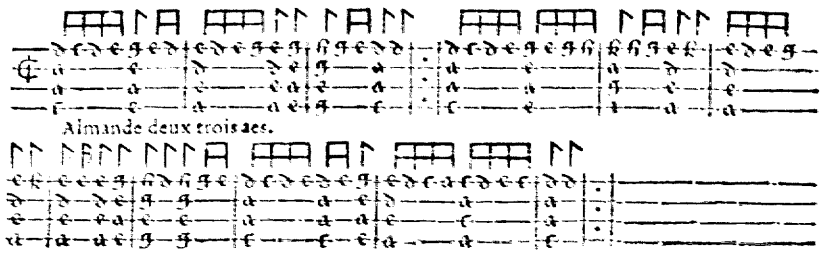

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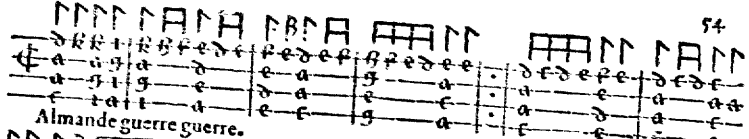

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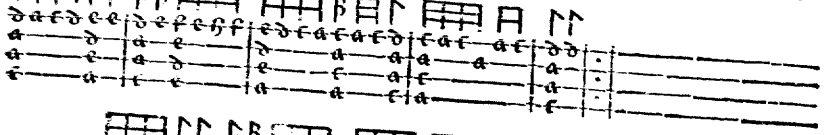

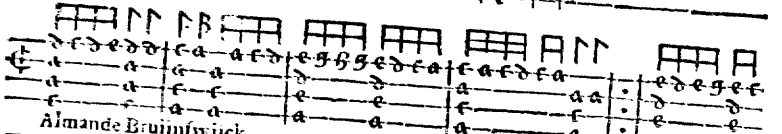

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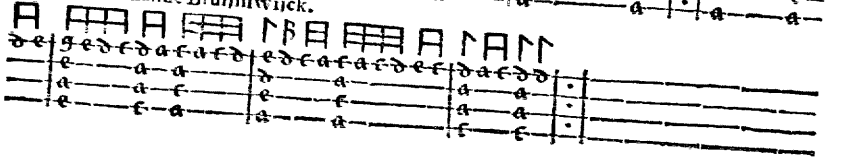

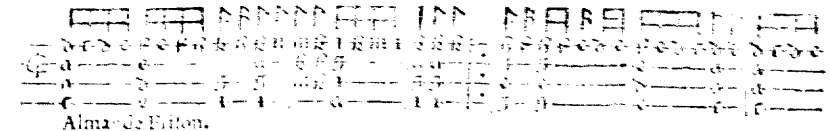

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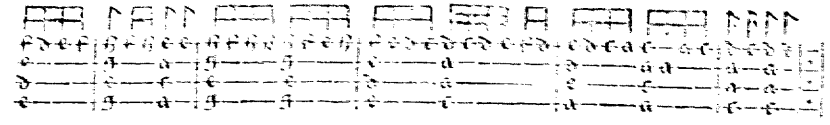

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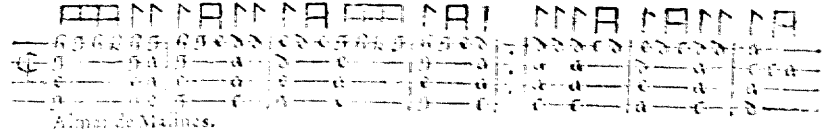
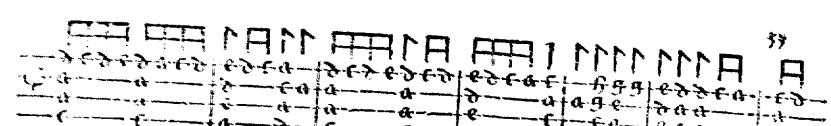
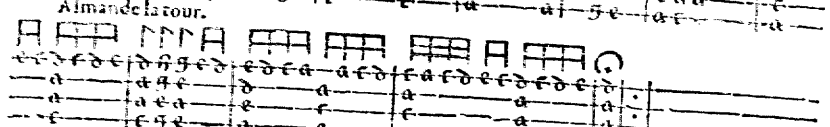




Almande la tour.



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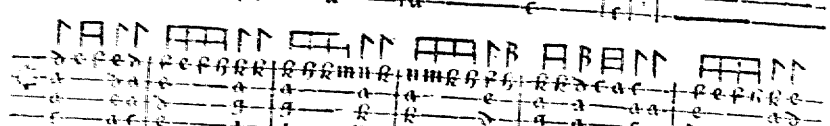

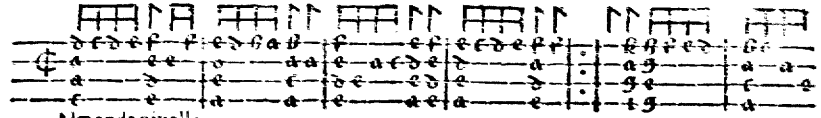

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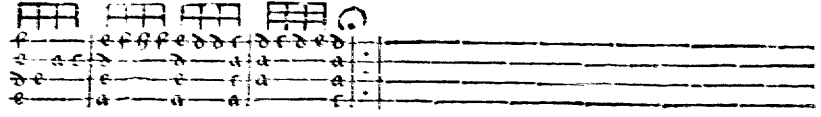

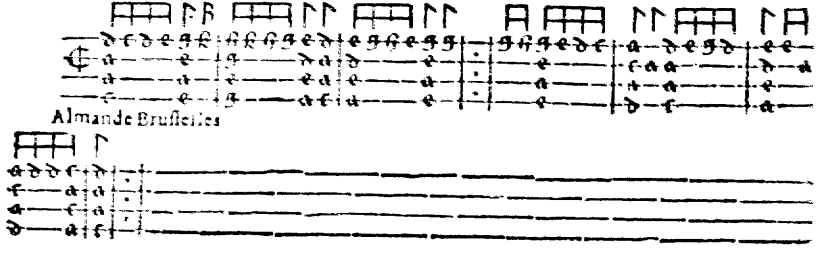

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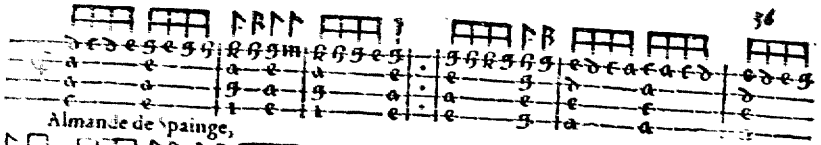

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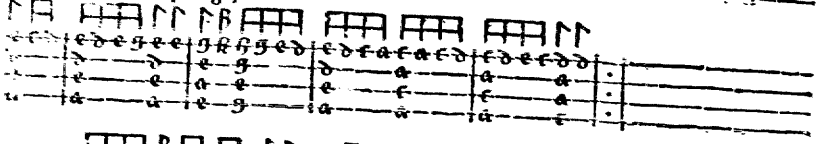
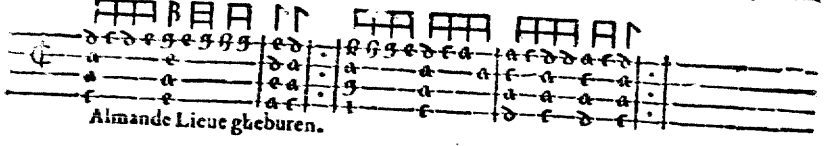
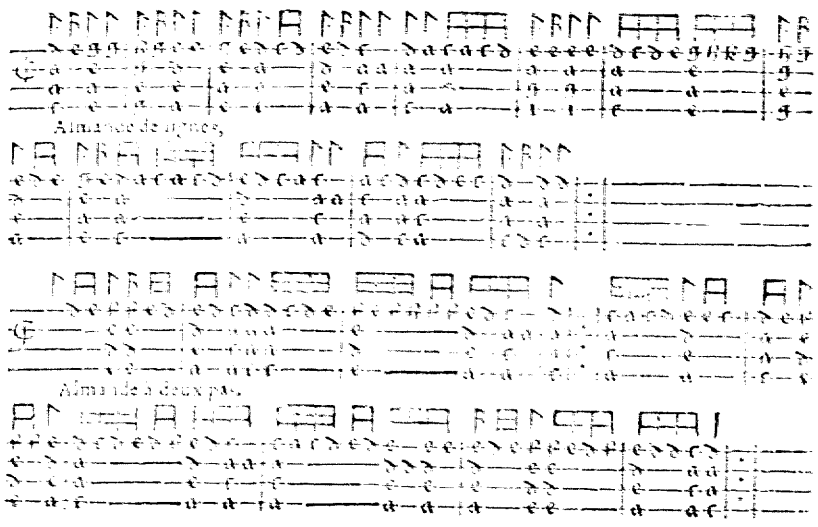
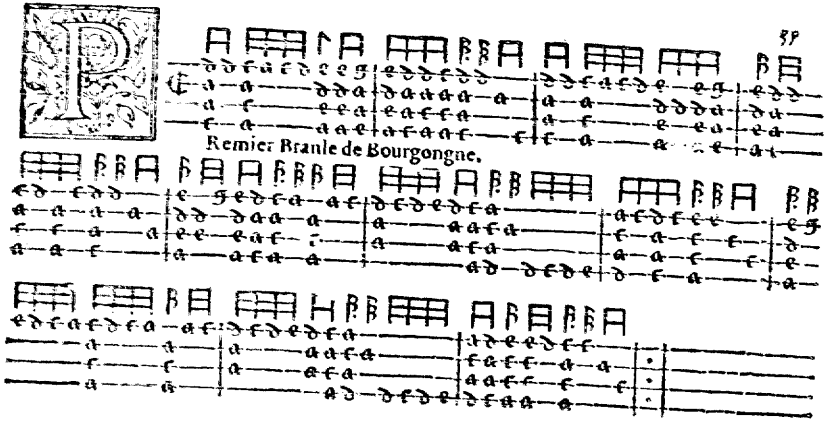
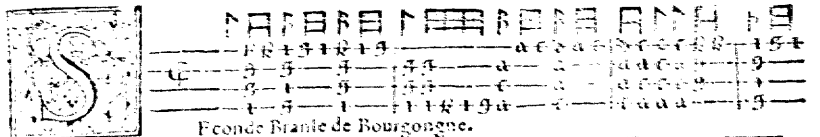




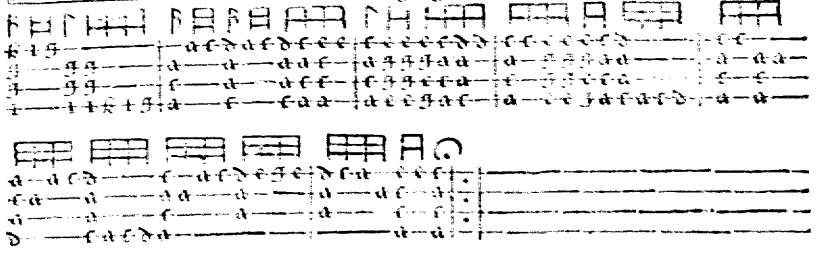
Almande Lieue gheburen.


Almande de Agnes,
Almande deux pas.

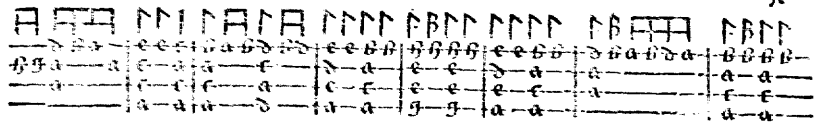

Premier Branle de Bourgongne,

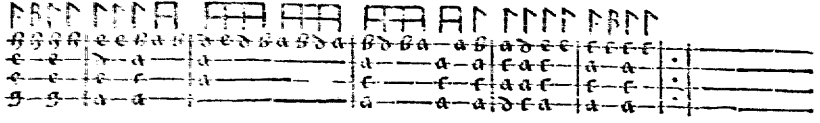


Seconde Branle de Bourgongne.



Troisiéme Branle de Bourgongne.





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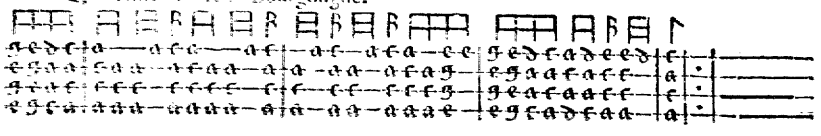
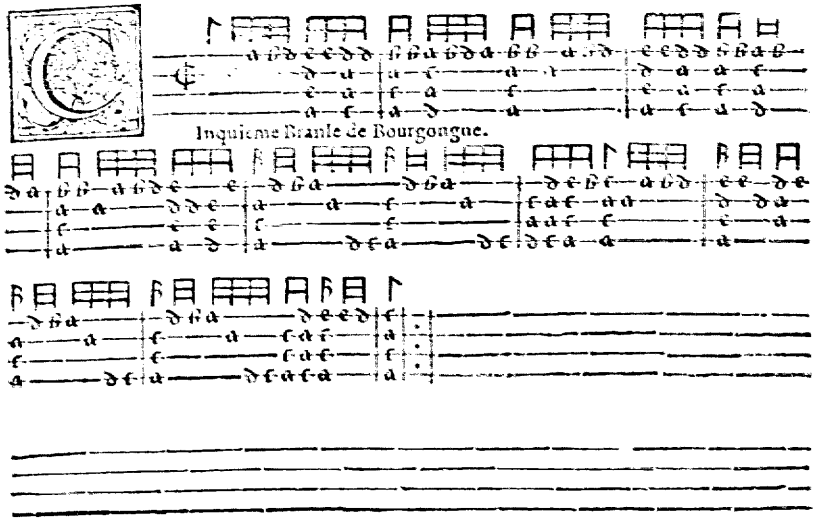
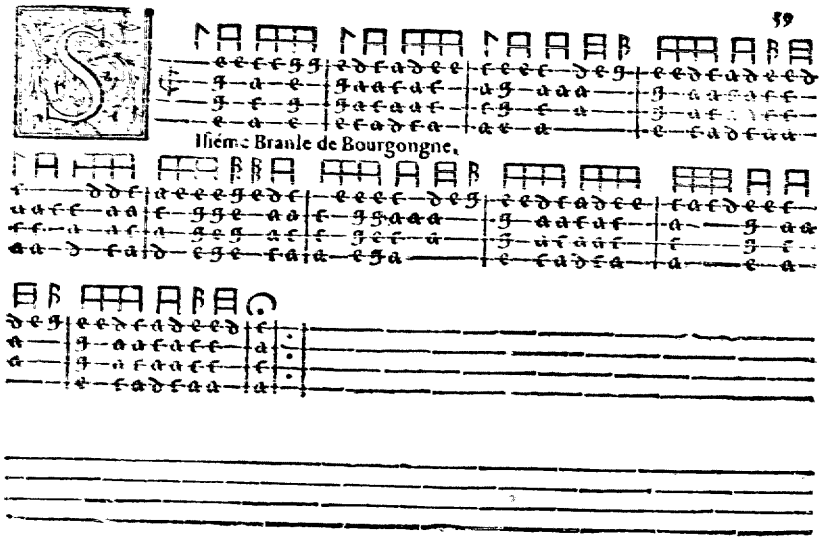
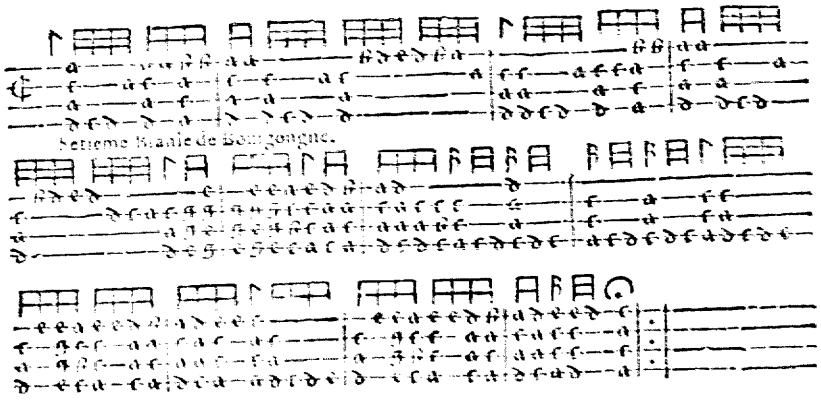



Inquieme Branle de Bourgongne.


IIiéme Branle de Bourgongne.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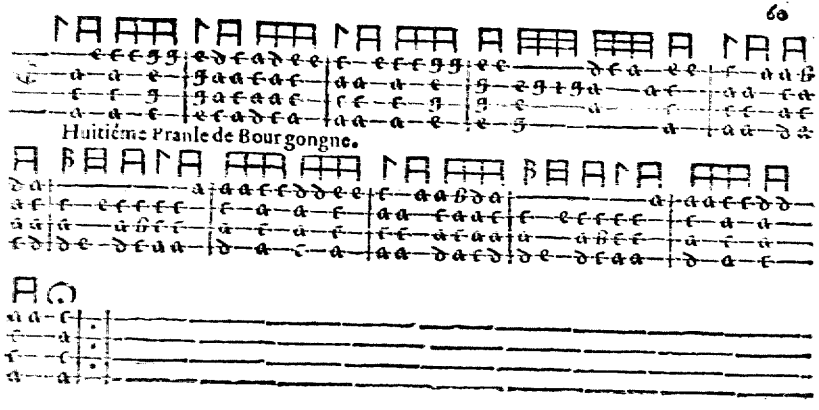
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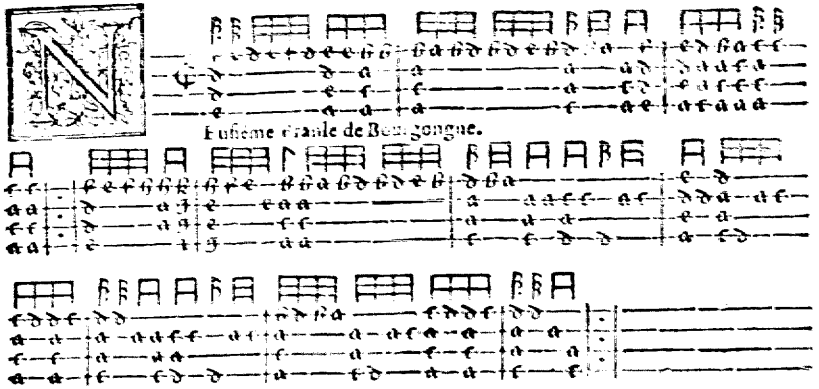
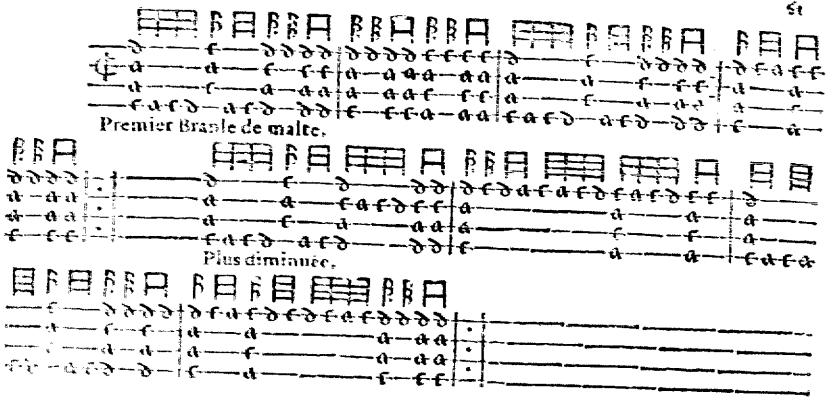
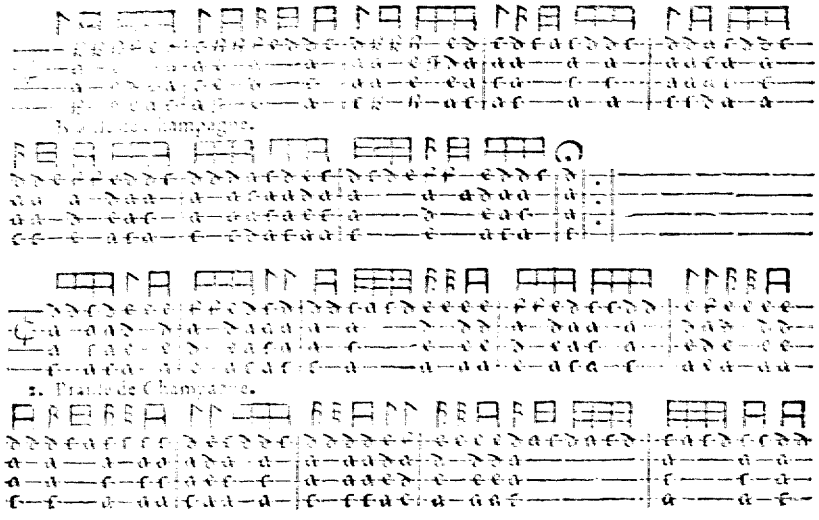

Euſieme Branle de Bourgongne.


Premier Branle de malte.

Plus diminuée.

Seconde Branle de malte.

Troisiéme Branle de malte.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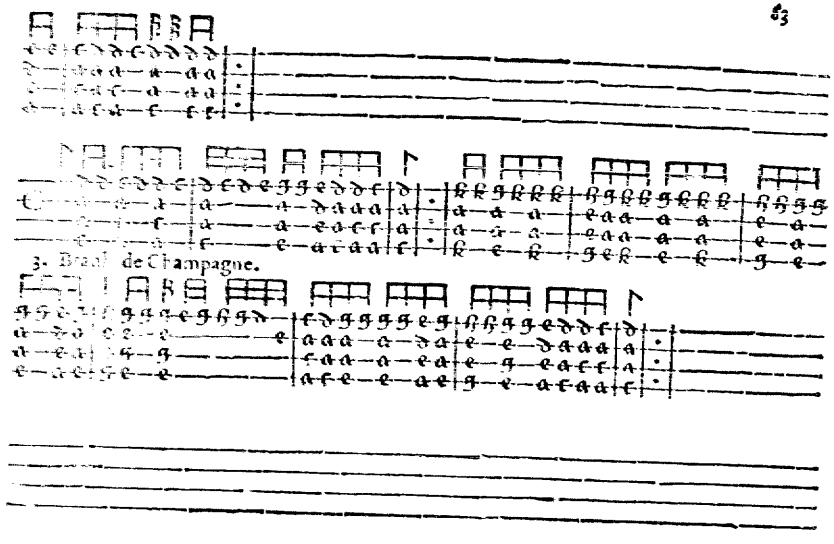
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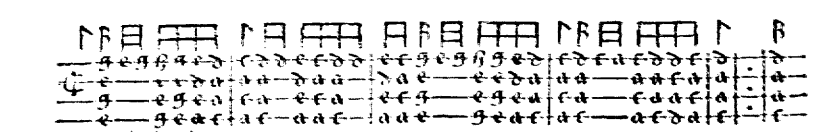

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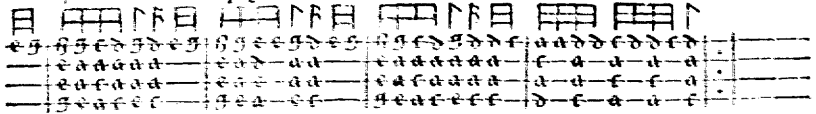

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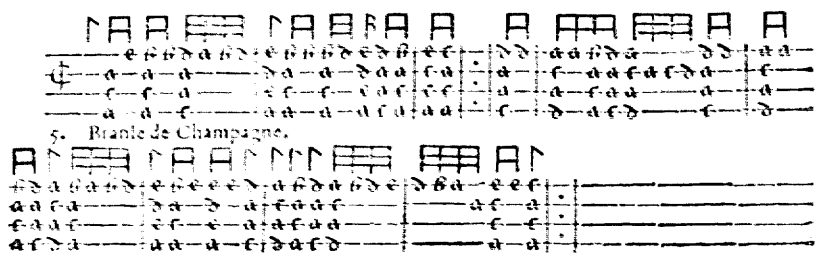
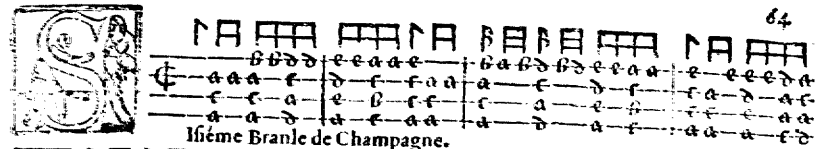
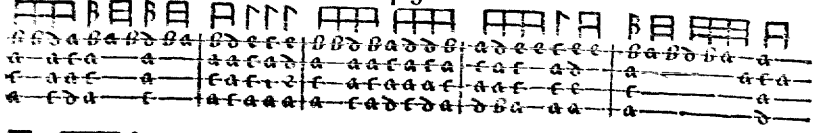
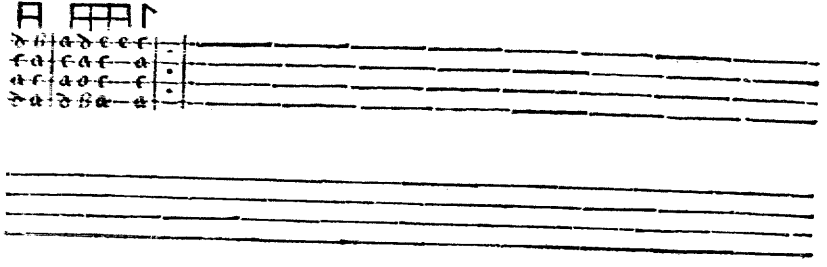




Iſiéme Branle de Champagne.

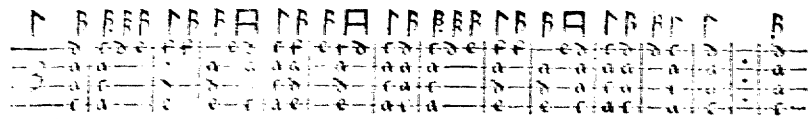




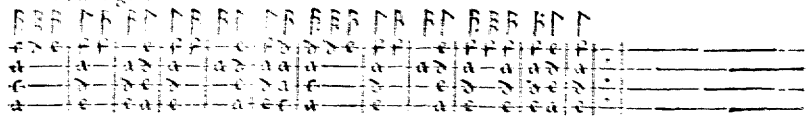
7. Branle de Champagne.

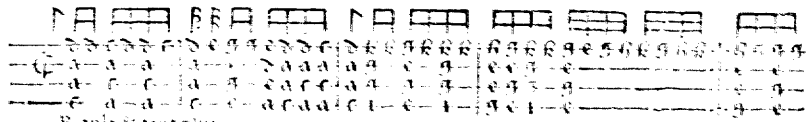
8. Branle de Champagne.

Ranle simple N'aures vous point de moy pitie.

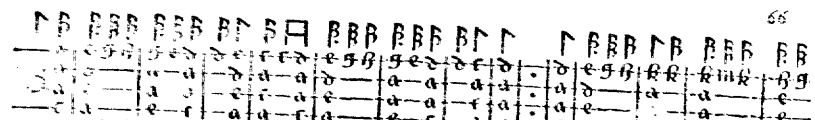


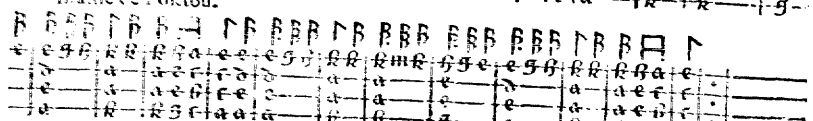
Branle gay.



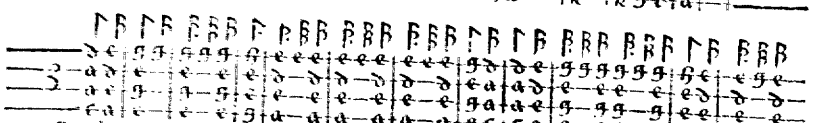


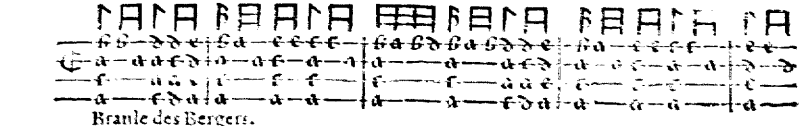
Branle de Poictou.



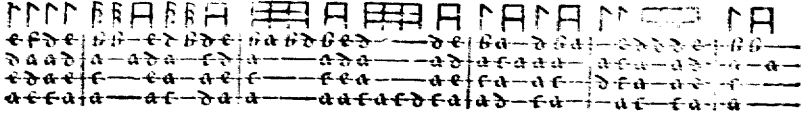


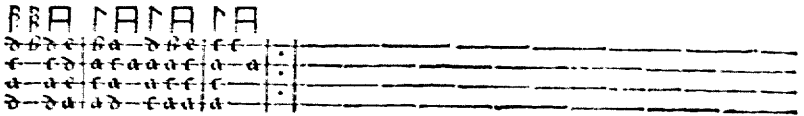
Branle cent escus.

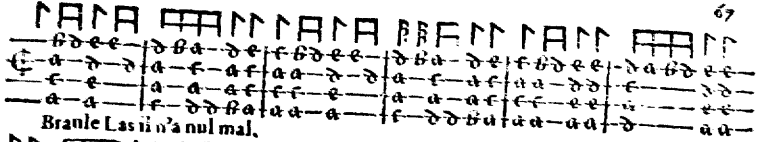




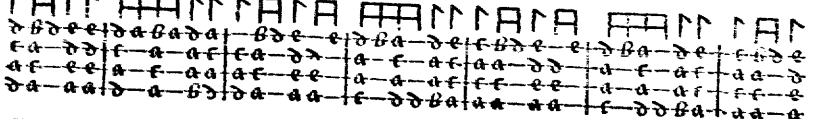
Branle des Bergers.

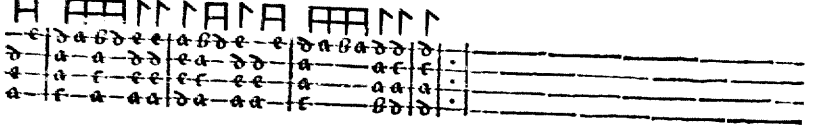


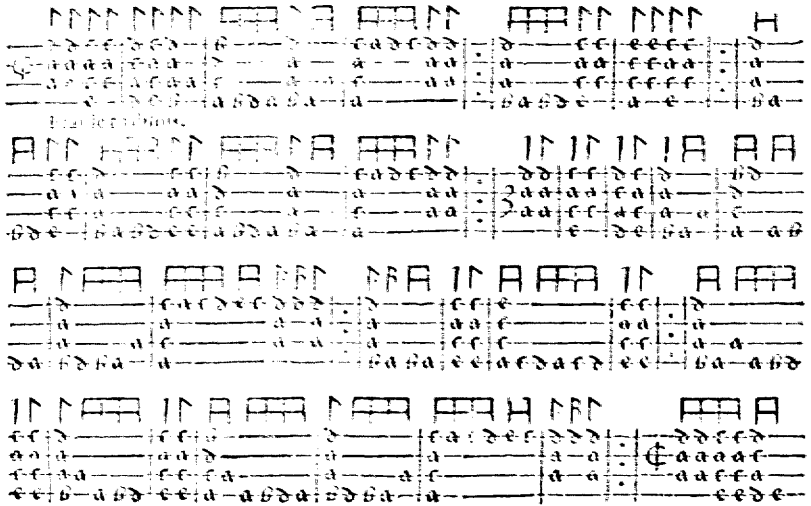




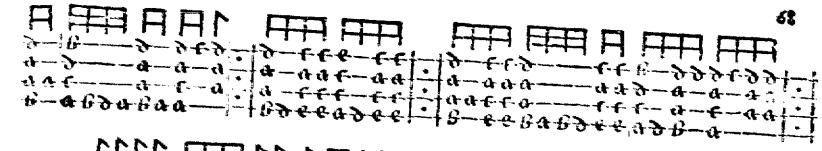
Branle Las il n'a nul mal.







Bourrée Anglaise.



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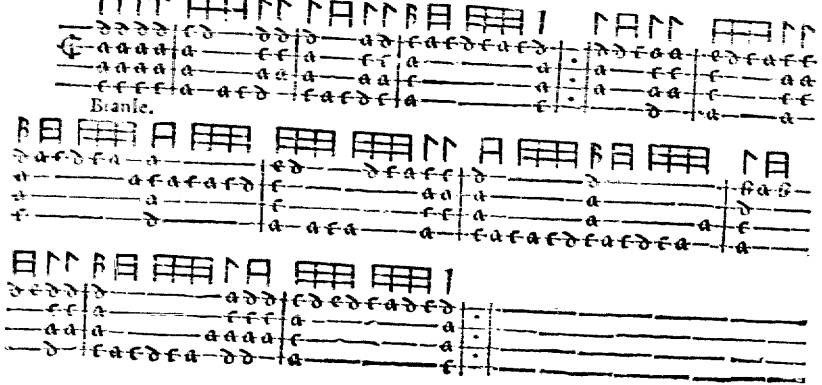
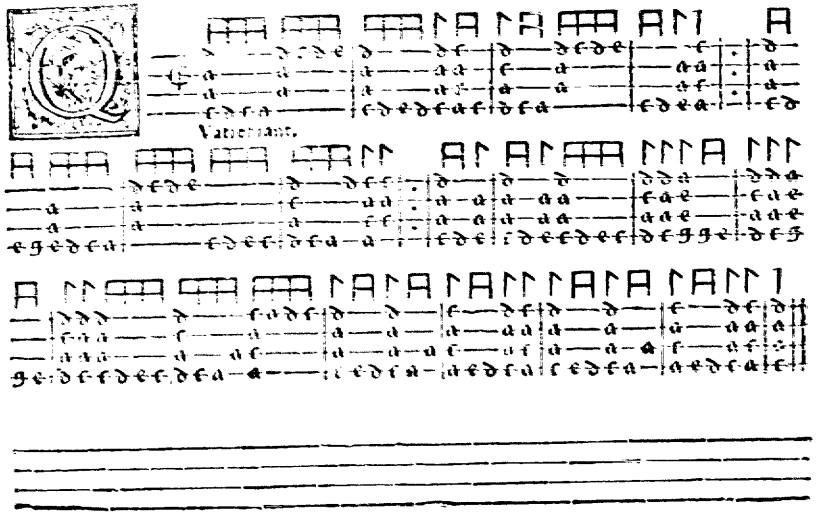
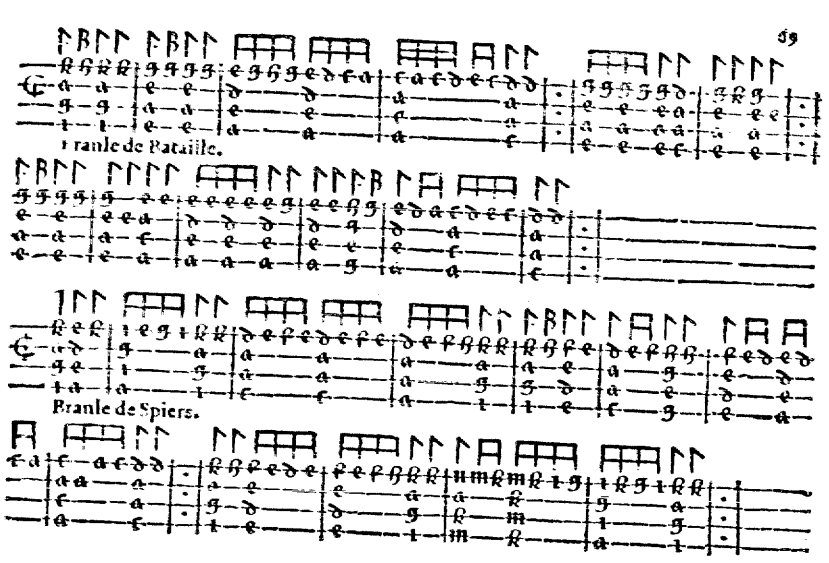
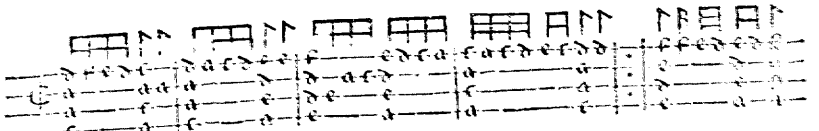



Variemant.


Branle de Bataille.
Branle de Spiers.



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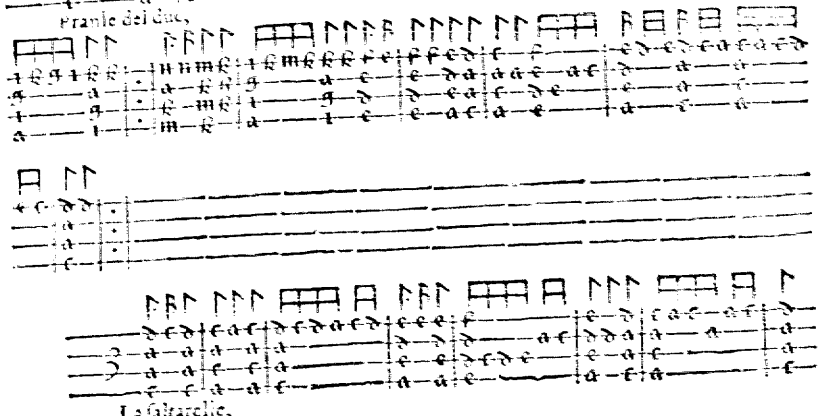

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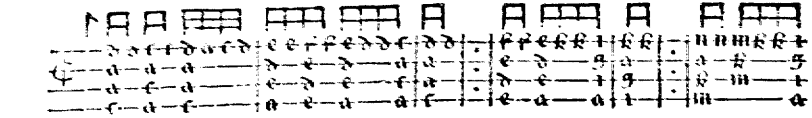

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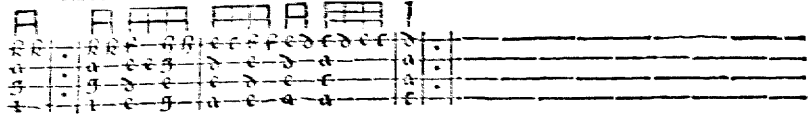
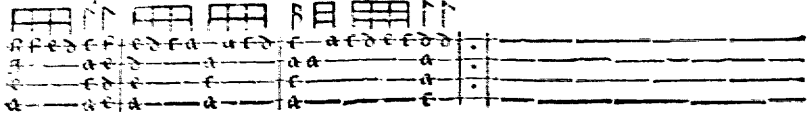
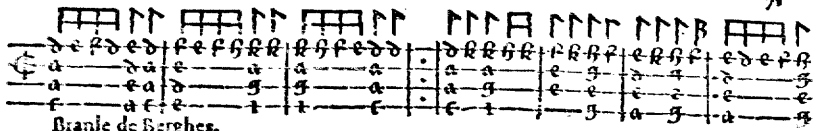
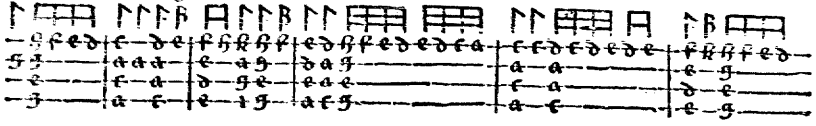


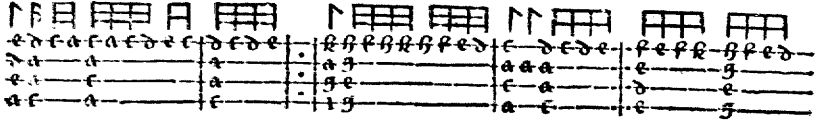
La gaillarde.

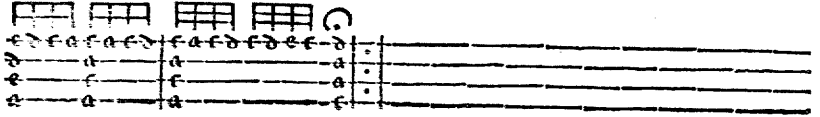


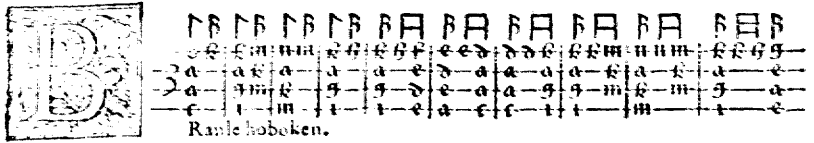


Branle de Bergher.

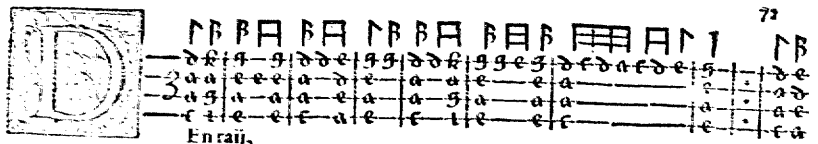




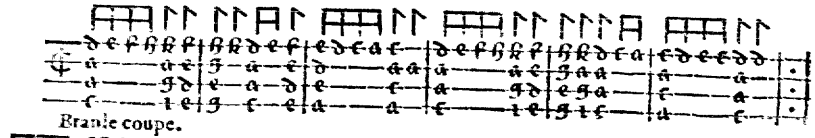




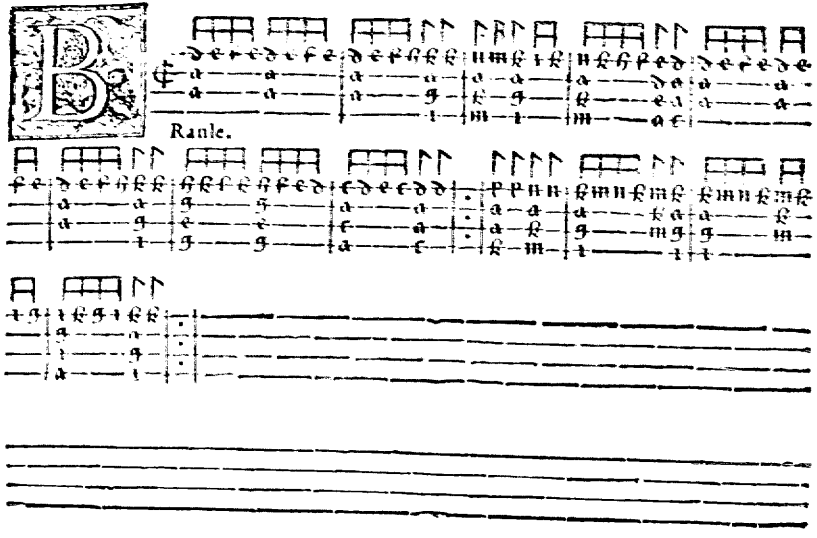
Ranle hoboken.

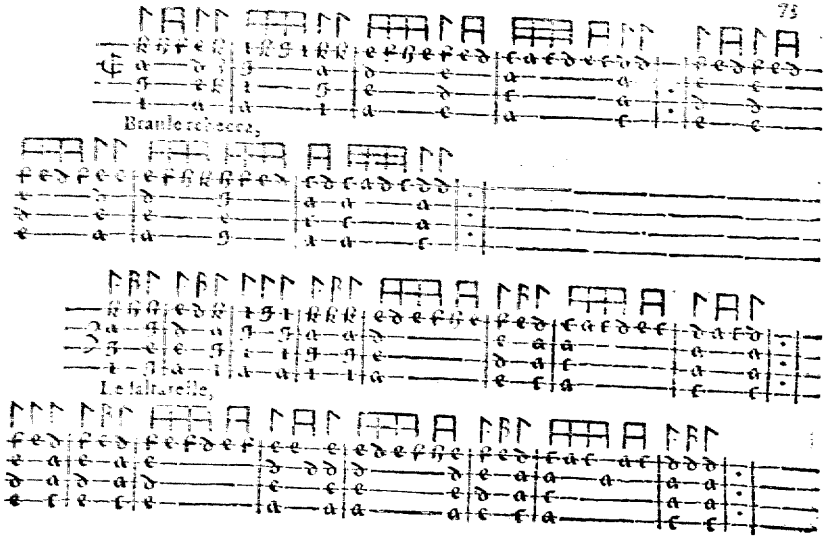


En raij,



Branle coupe.

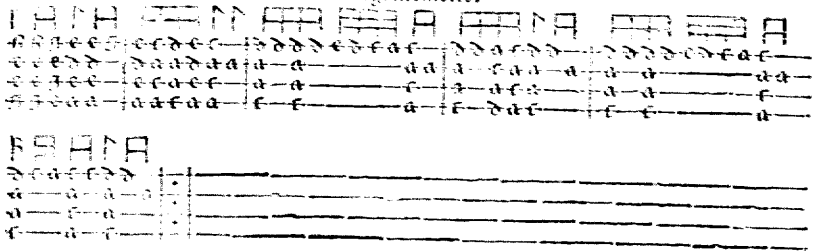

Ranle.

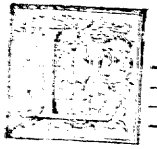

Branle ce bece,
Le Jalhareille,

Homarme,

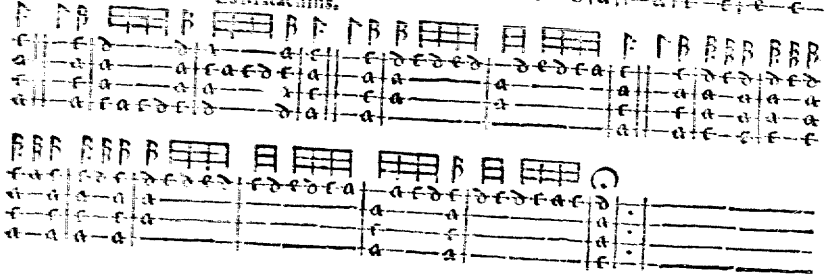
Alleken van nieupoorte.

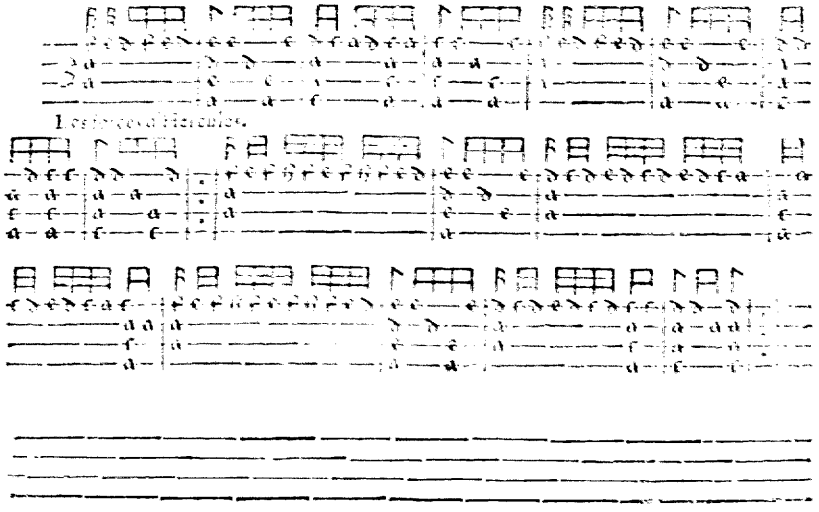
Autre sous ales doux guillemette.

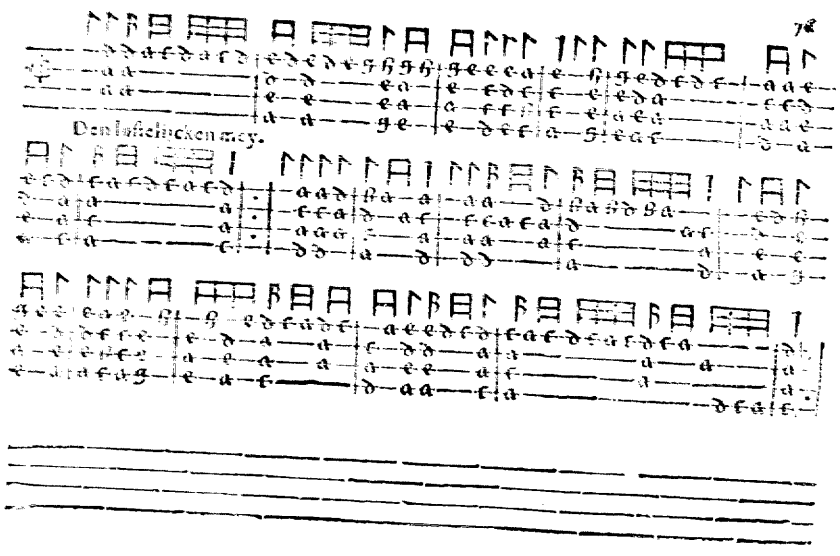


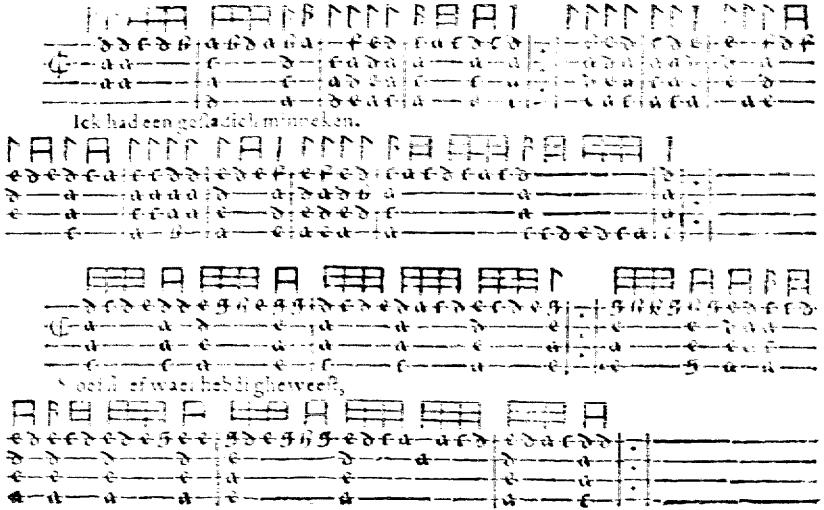


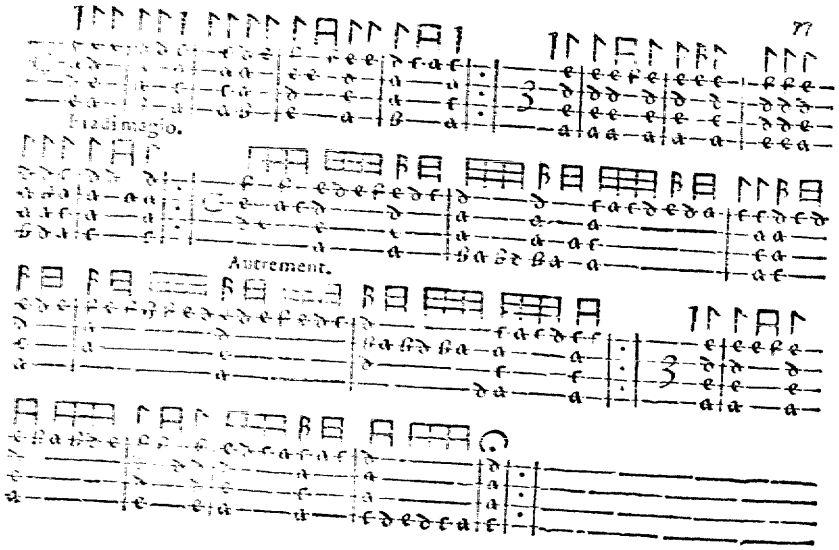
Es Matachins.

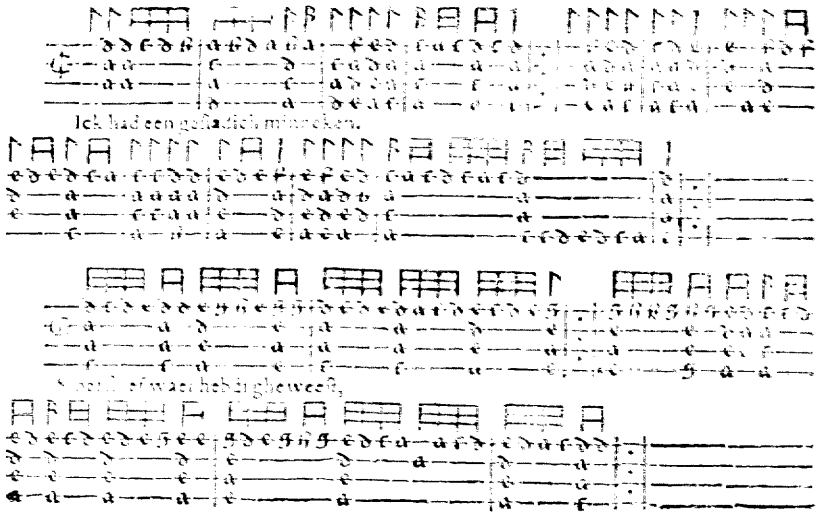



Les trois vaillans Hercules.


Den Inflechicken macy.


Ick had een gesladicklmmeken.


Fradimagio.
Autrement.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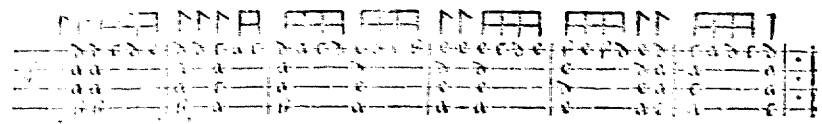
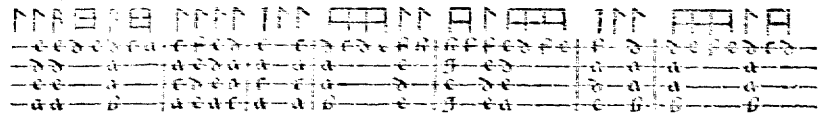
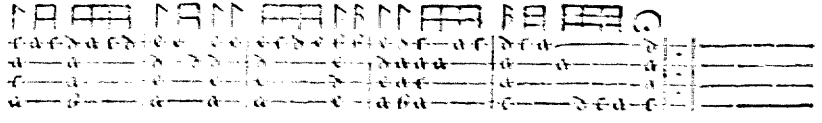
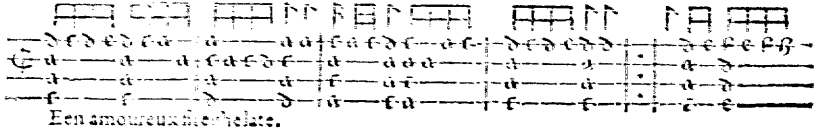
Autrement.



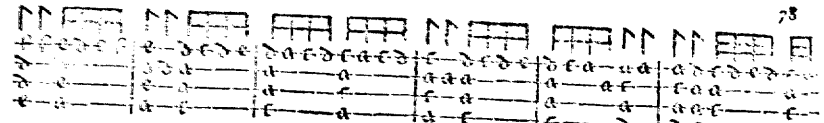
Een vous diesken.

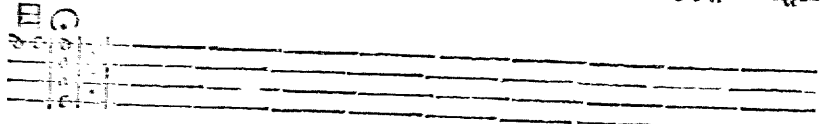


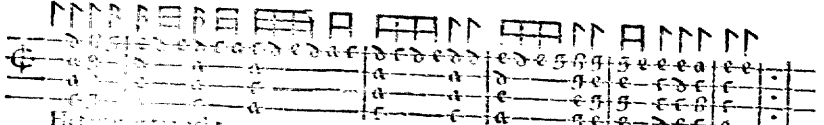




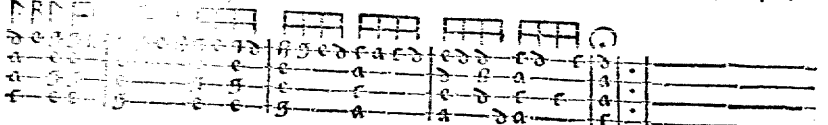
Een amoureux flegchelatie.

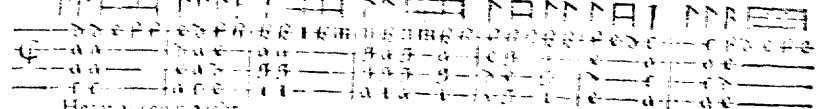






Hat [illegible] ick.





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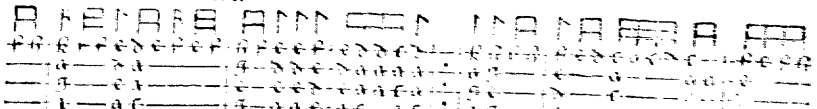
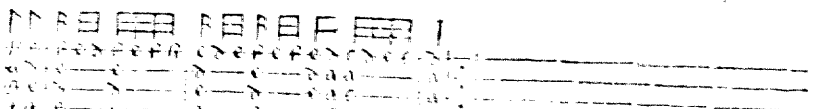
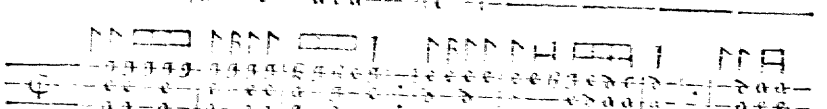
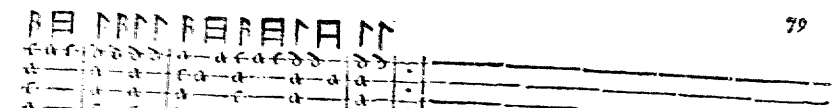
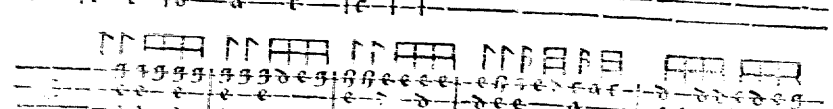




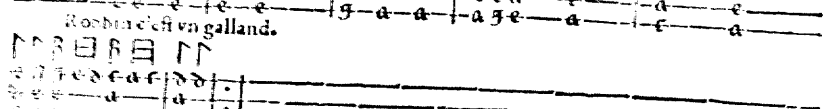


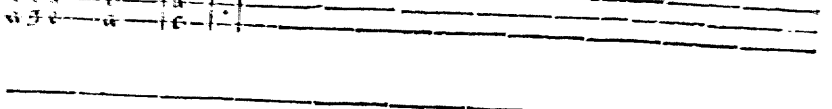
Het was een ruadich vrauken.

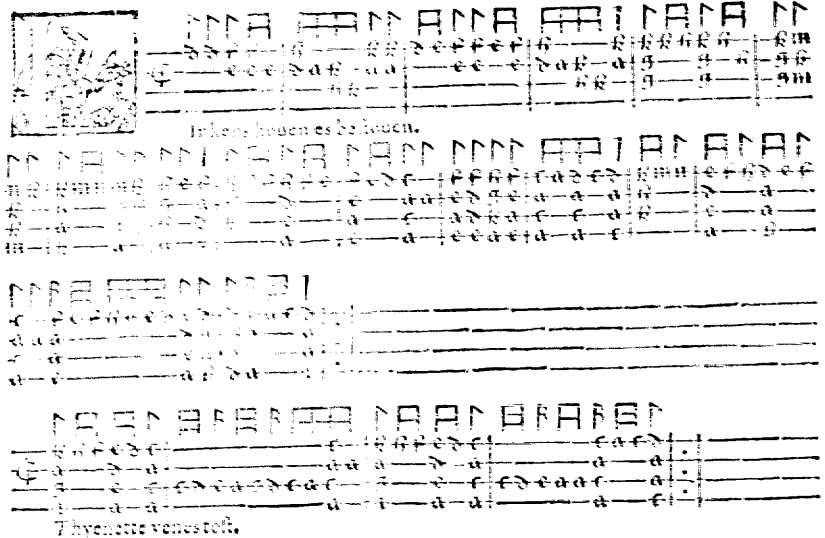


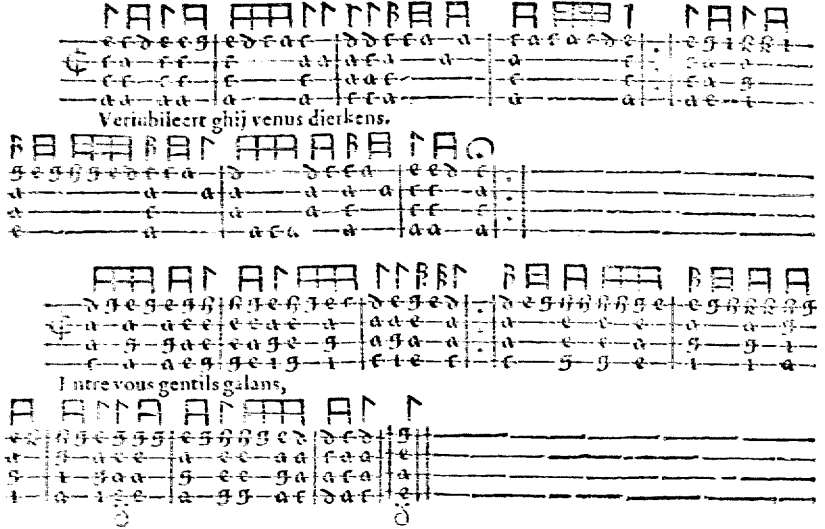


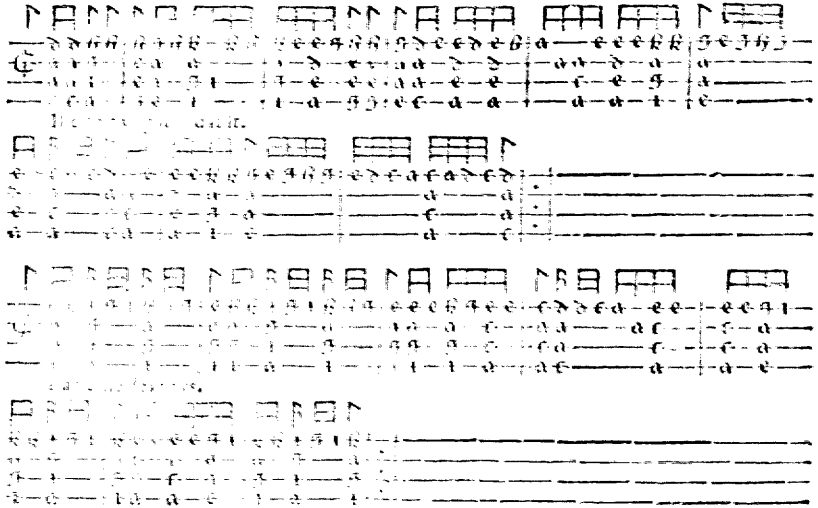
Rosbuis'cfi vn galland.






Ick en houen es de louen.
Thyenette venestoft.

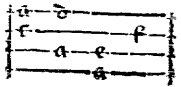

Verliebleert ghij venus dierkens.
Entre vous gentils galans,



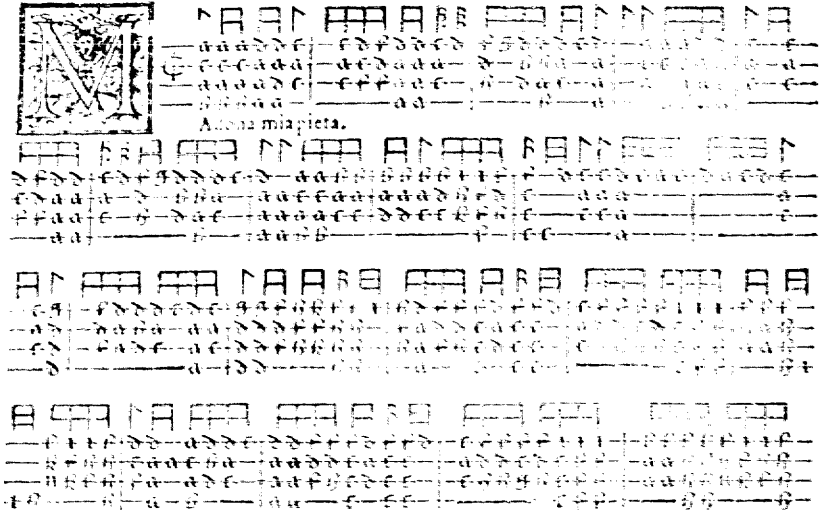
FINIS PRIMI LIBRI

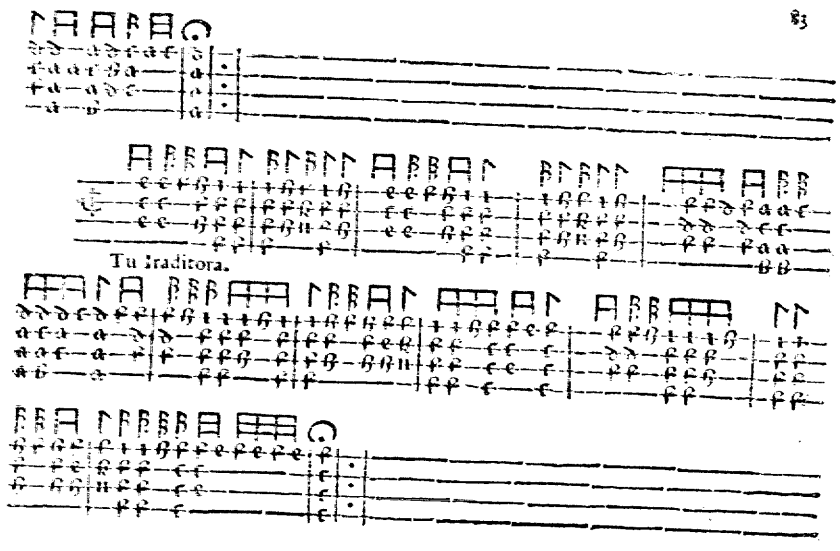
Liber Secundus.
Continens cantiones muſicas, Paſſomezo, Gailliardas, Almandes aliaque non- nulla in tabulaturam Cytha- rę Italicæ vulgò dictæ redacta.

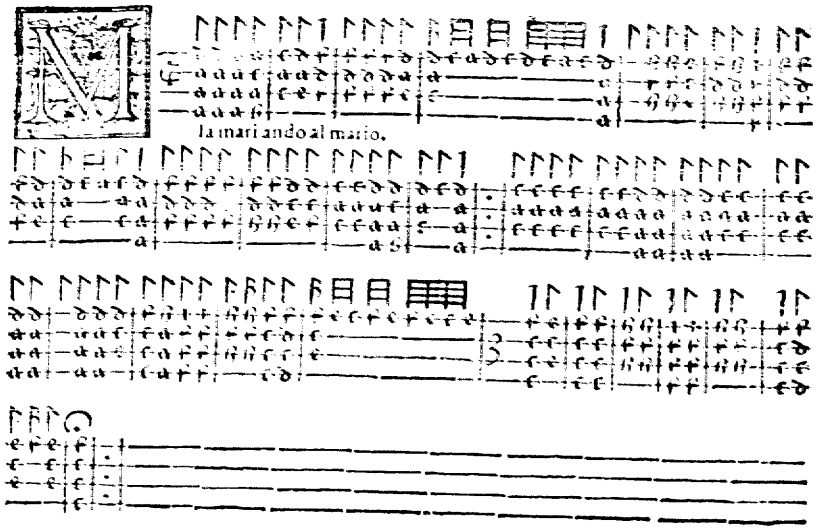
☞ *Cytharam autem hoc modo aptabis.*

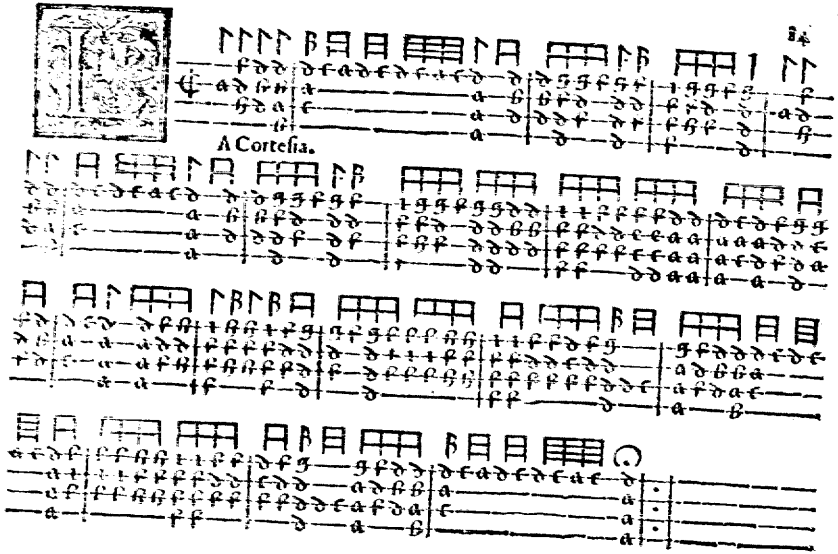


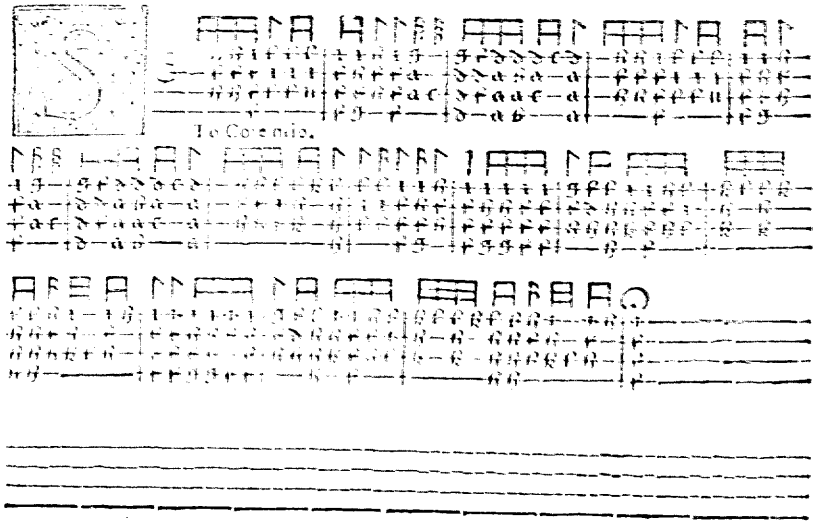
I partiguardo.


Adona mia pieta.


Tu traditora.


la mari ando al mario.


A Cortesia.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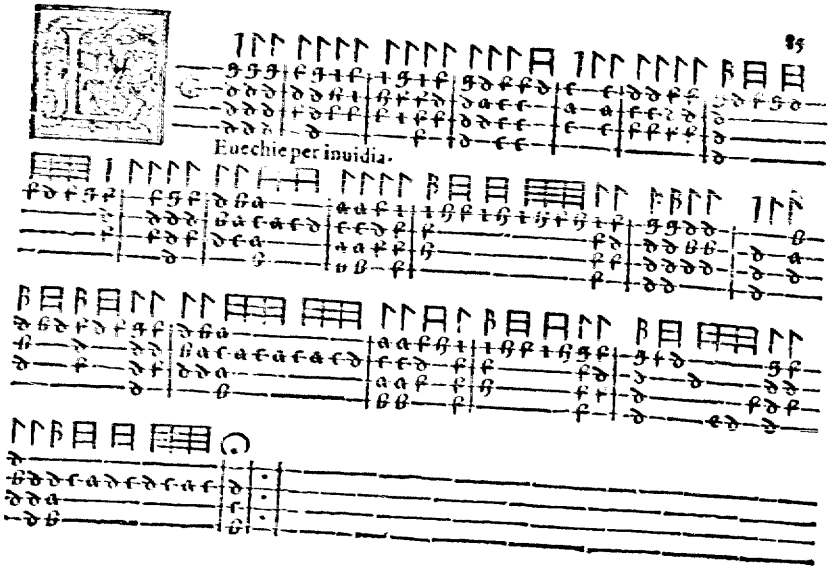
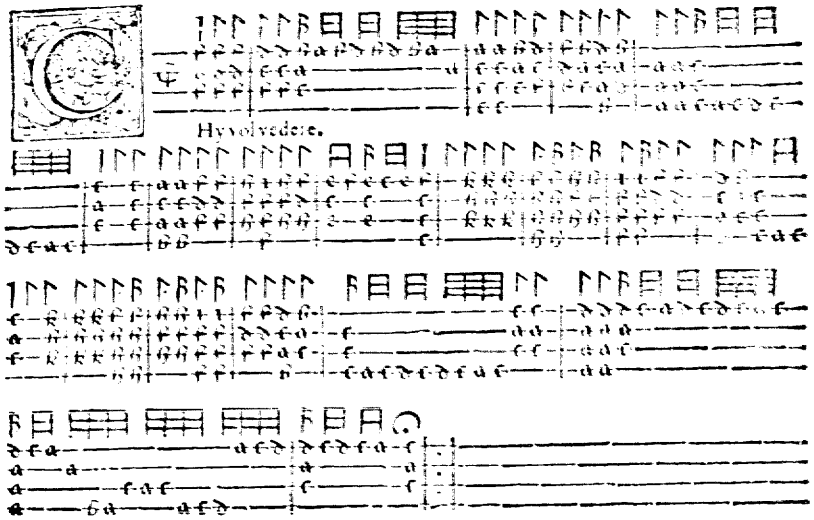
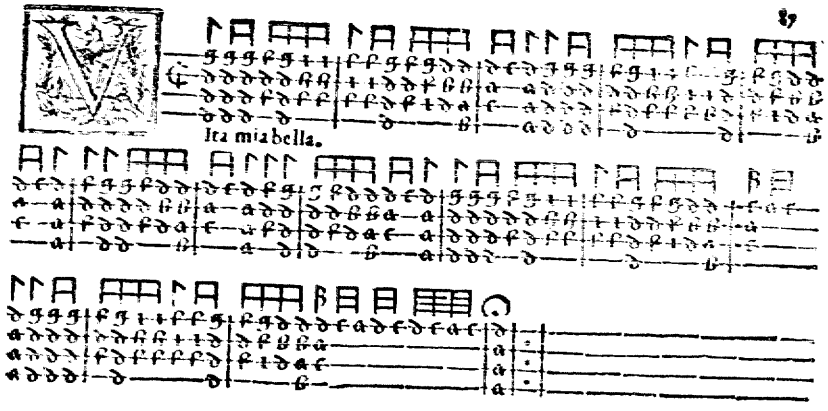
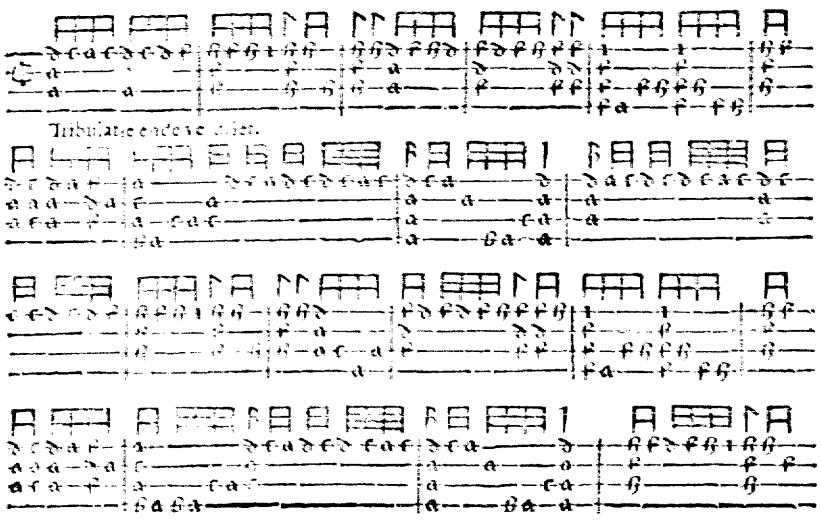

Euechie per inuidia.

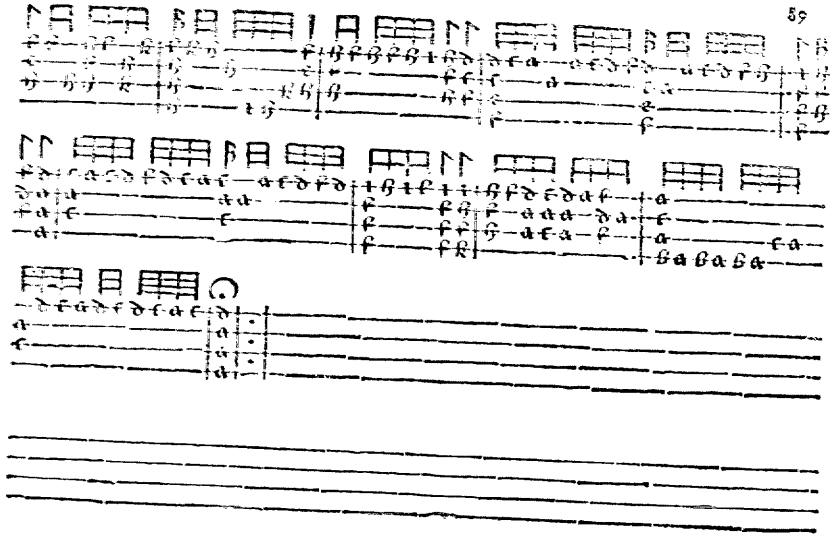
la fa mi la detta,

86
Fra magie.


Hyvolvedere.

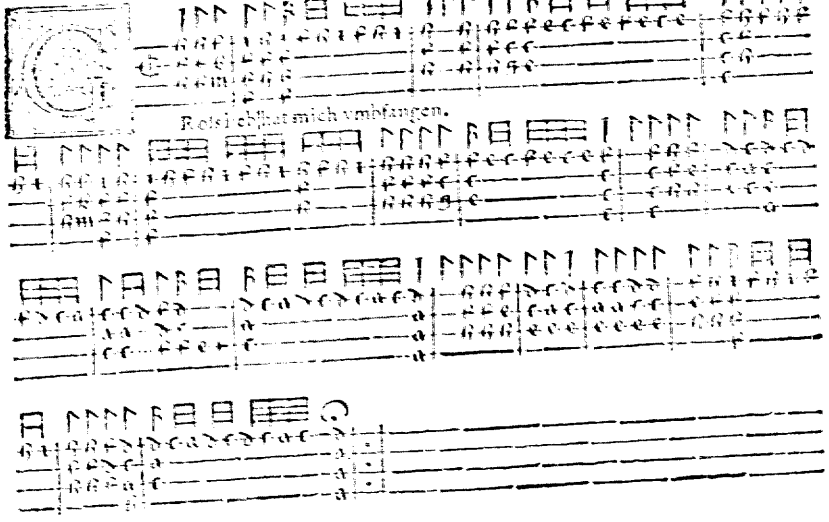

Ita mia bella.

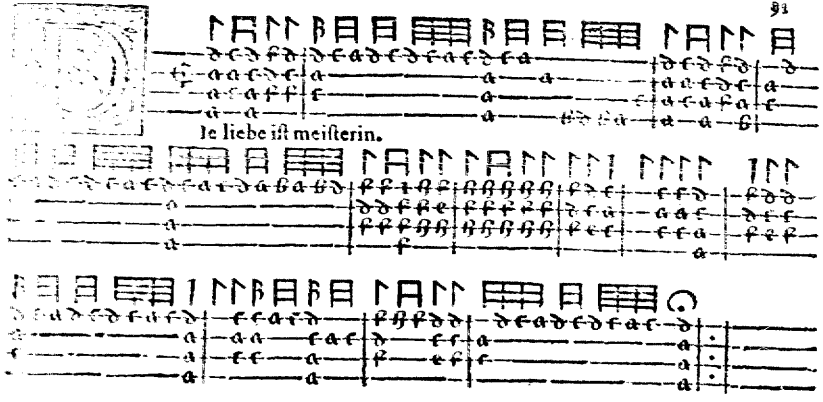

Tribulatione ende ve

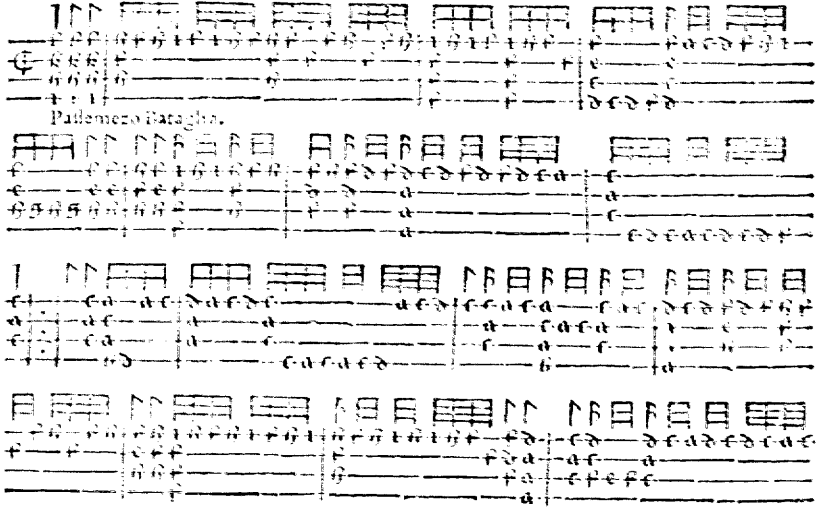


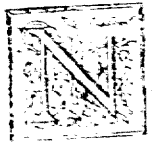
Mour pattez.

De mela nuit.

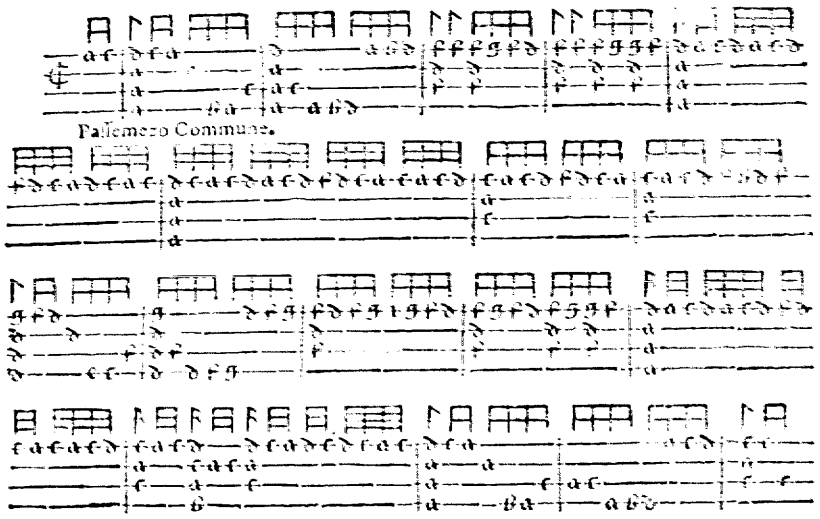

Reisi chhat mich vmbfangen.

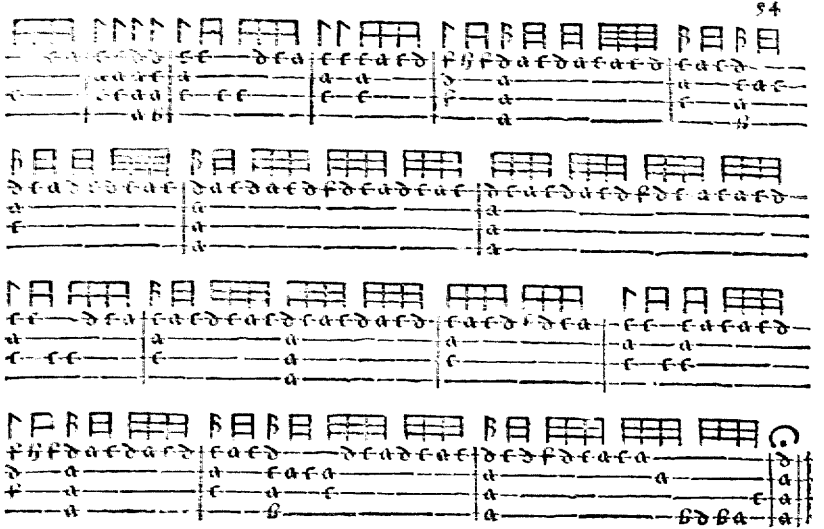

Ie liebe iſt meiſterin.

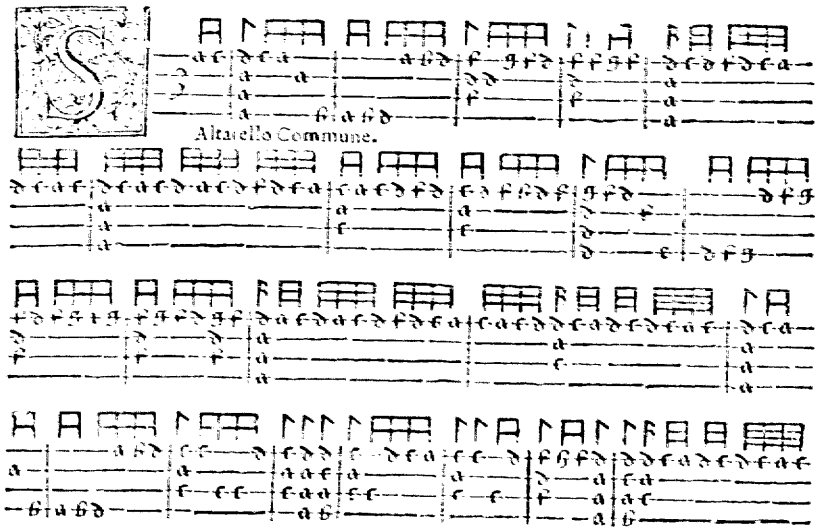

Pallemezo Battaglia.



Vm tzhr hr alle mein trauren.


Pallemezo Commune.

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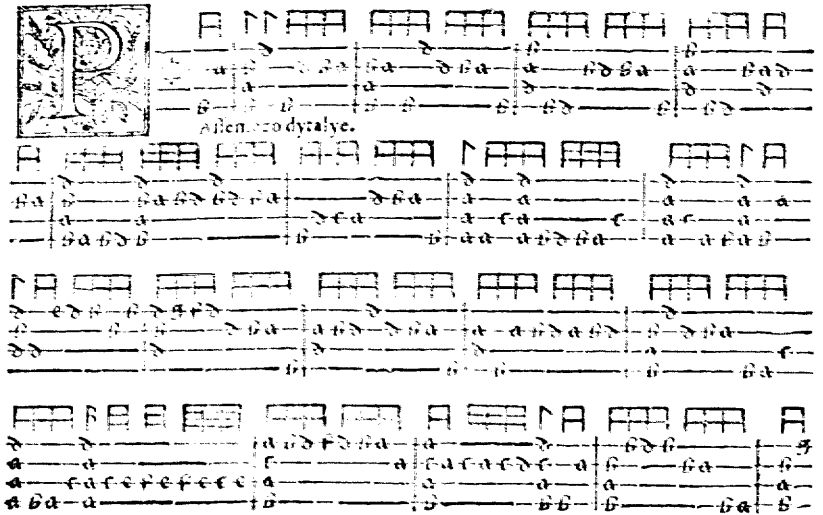
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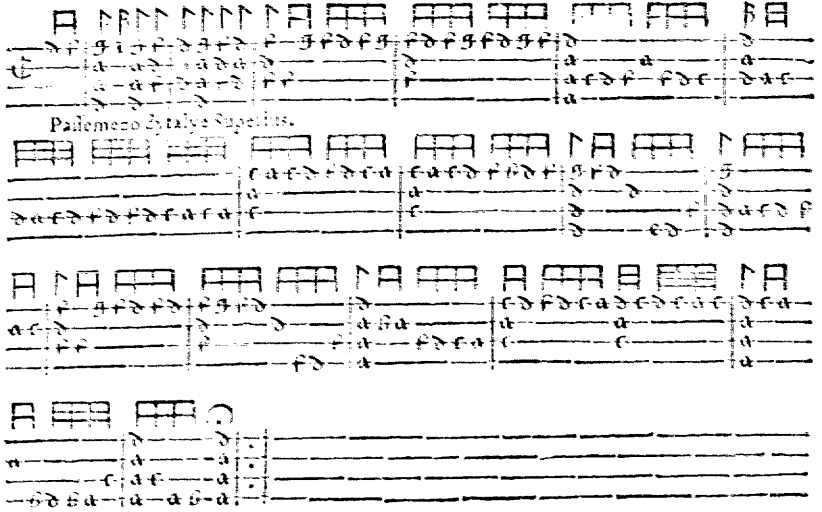
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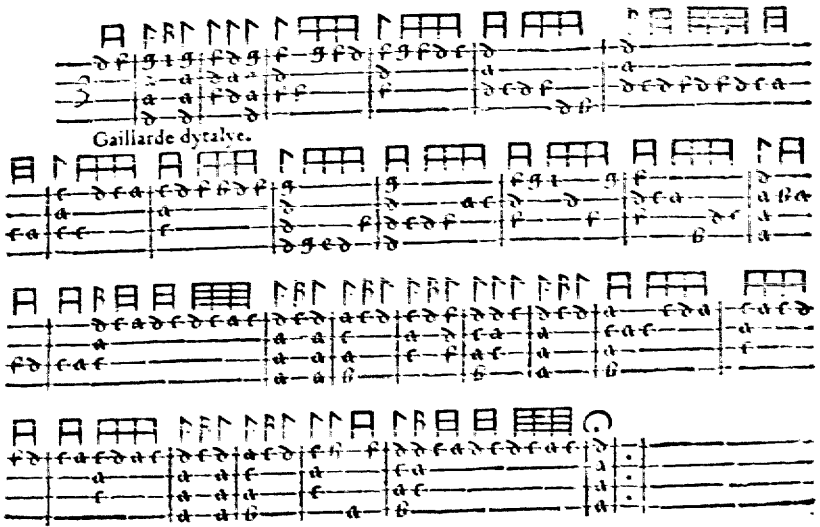

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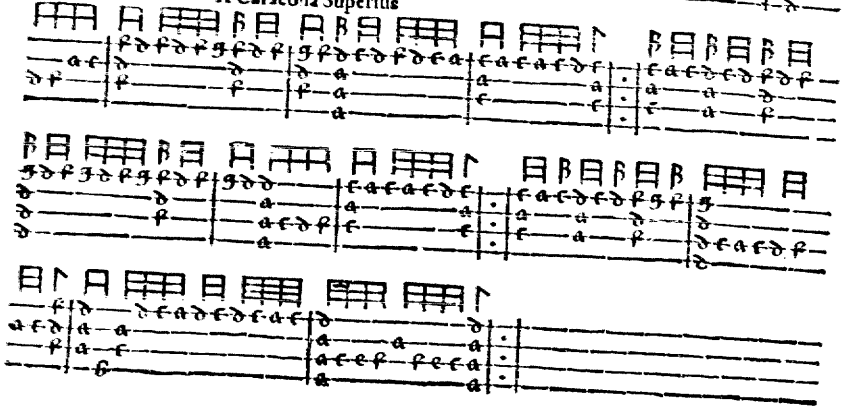

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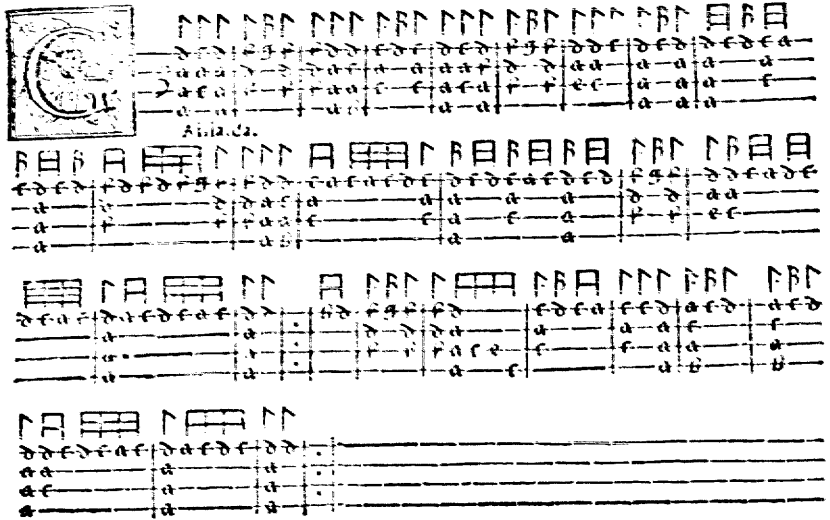
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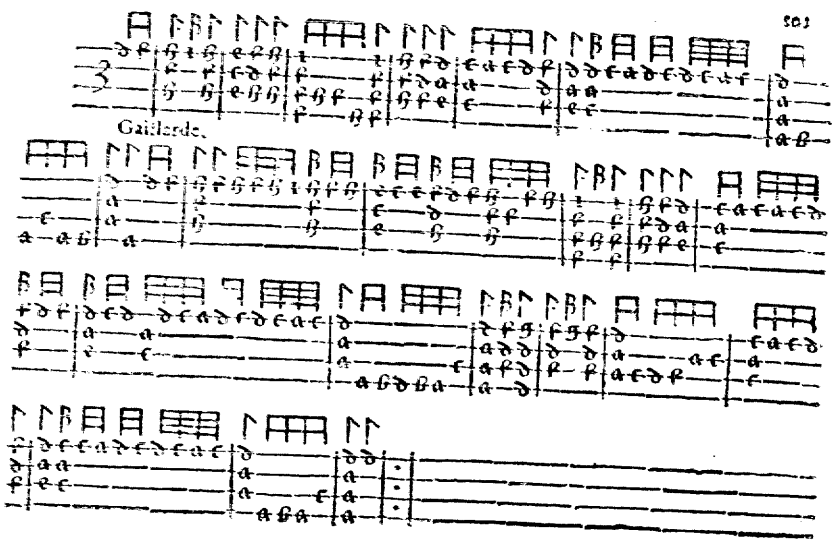
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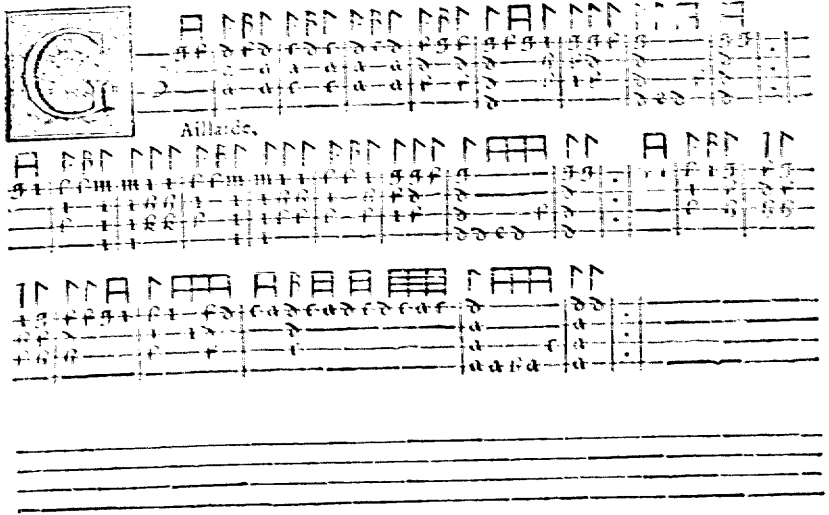
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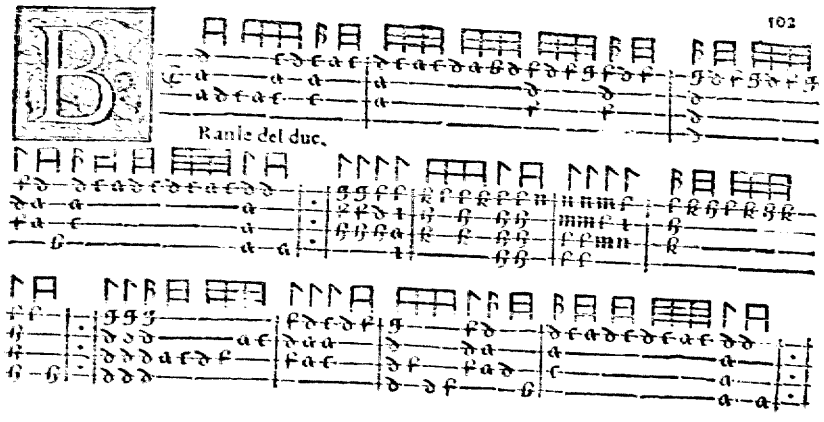
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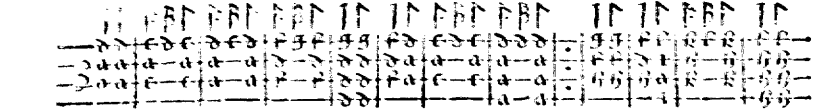

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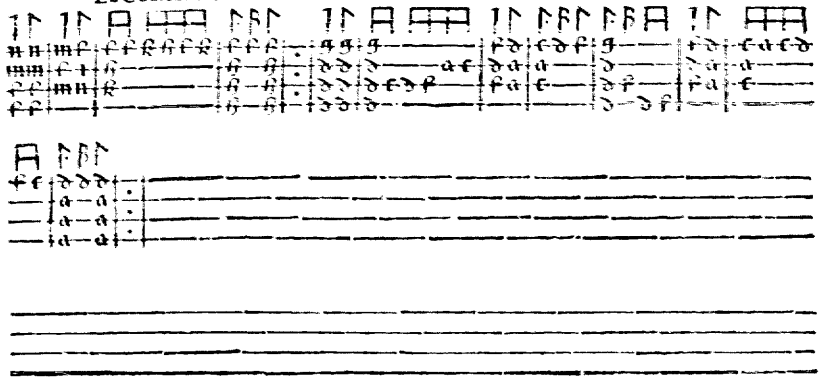

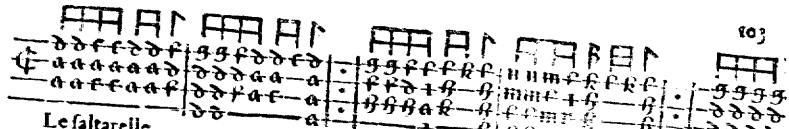

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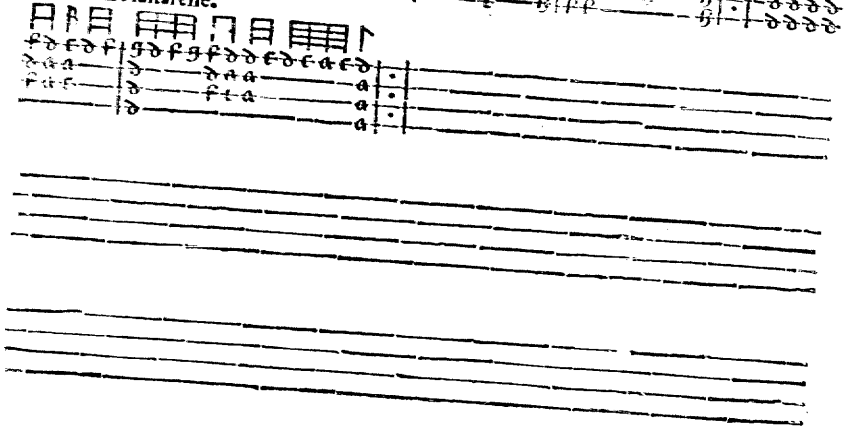

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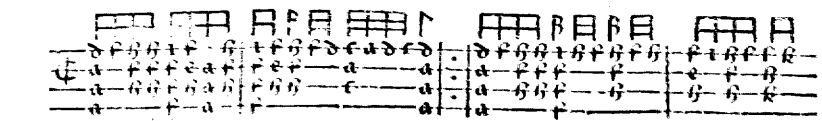

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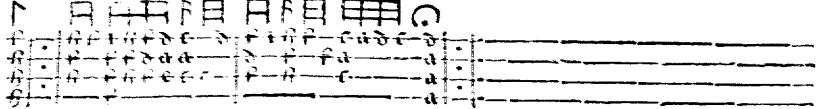

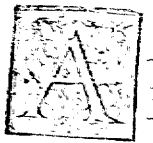

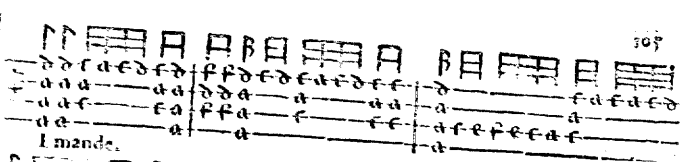

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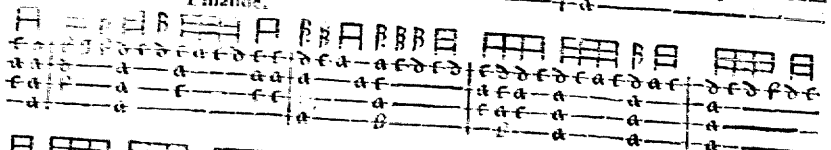

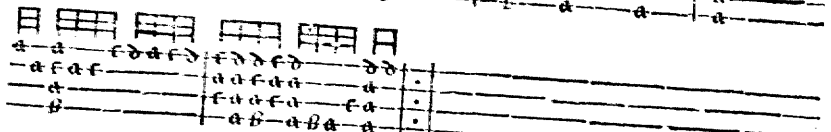

A Reprime.

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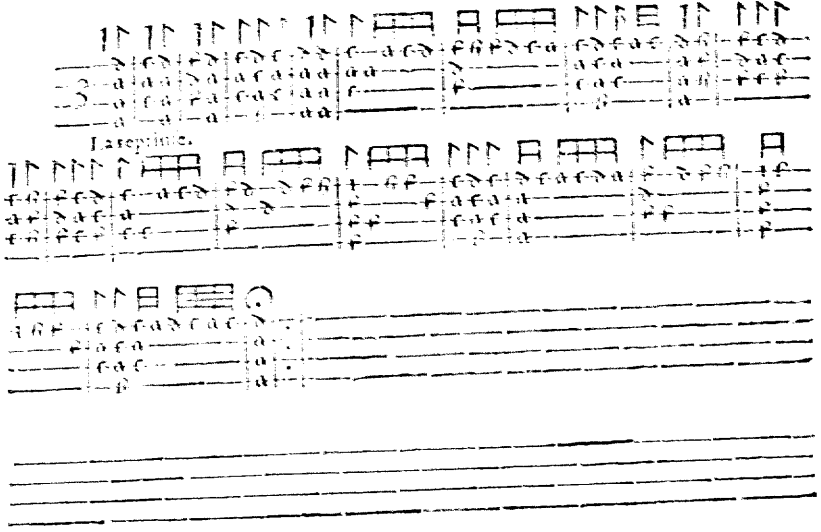
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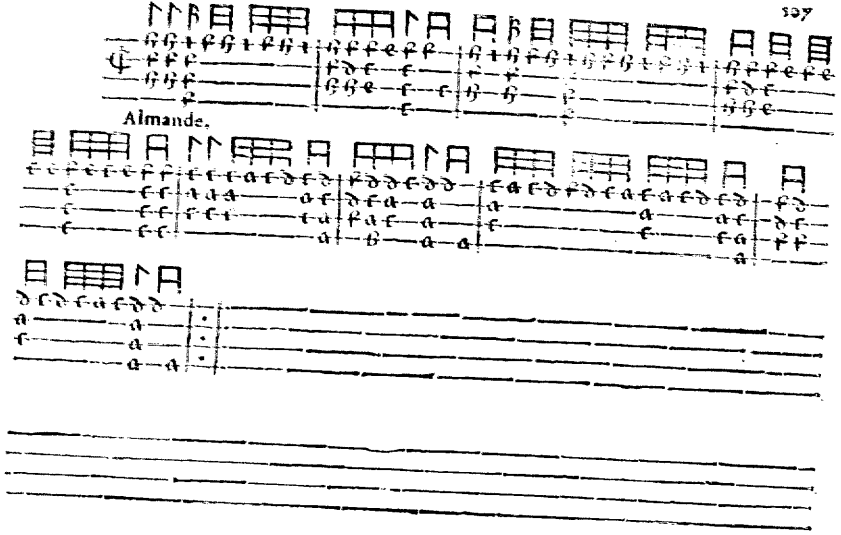
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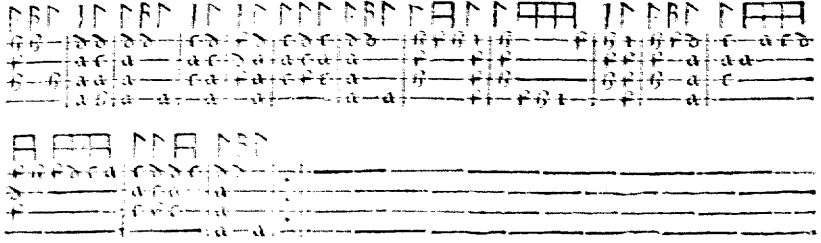

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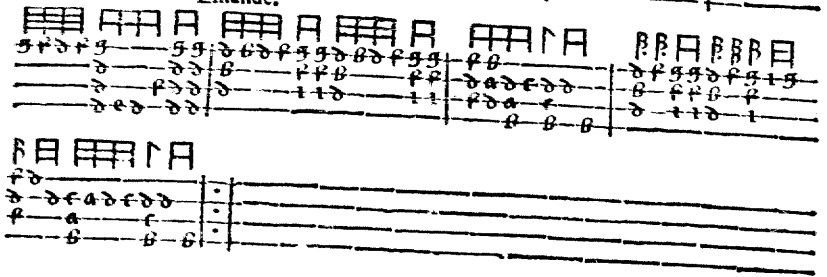

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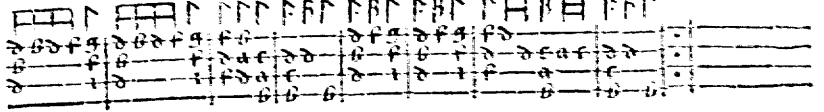

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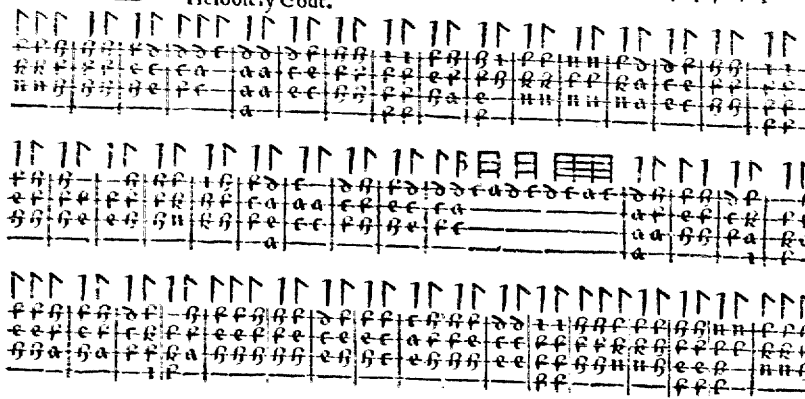

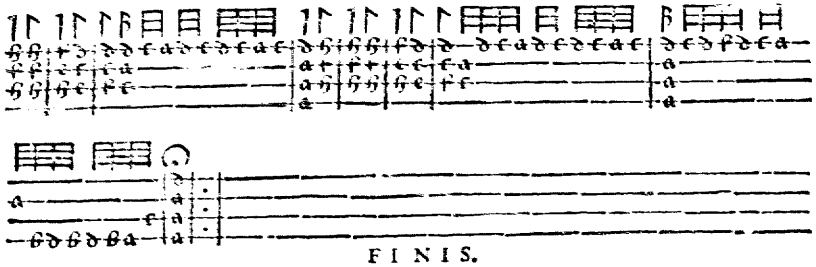

FINIS.