

CARL NIELSEN

1865 - 1931

VÆRKER

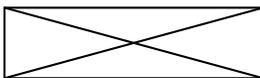
WORKS

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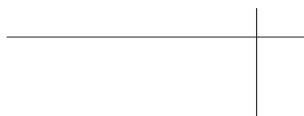
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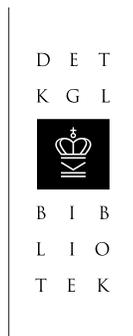
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Edition Wilhelm Hansen
Copenhagen 2003





CARL NIELSEN

KAMMERMUSIK 2

CHAMBER MUSIC 2

Udgivet af

Edited by

Lisbeth Ahlgren Jensen

Elly Bruunshuus Petersen

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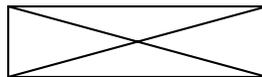
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SERENATA IN VANO	95	SERENATA IN VANO
Allegro non troppo ma brioso		Allegro non troppo ma brioso
QUINTET FOR FLUTE, OBOE, CLARINET, FRENCH HORN, AND BASSOON, OPUS 43		KVINTET FOR FLØJTE, OBO, KLARINET, HORN OG FAGOT, OPUS 43
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GENERAL PREFACE

The Carl Nielsen Edition is an independent project under the auspices of the Music Department of the Royal Library, launched in 1994 on the initiative of the Ministry of Culture and funded by the Ministry and the foundation *Carl Nielsen og Anne Marie Carl-Nielsens Legat*, with further financial support for the publication of the individual volumes from a number of other private foundations.

The edition is for both practical and scholarly use, and is based on critical editorial principles. It comprises all Carl Nielsen's finished works and completed individual pieces, and seeks as far as possible to reflect the works in the version last sanctioned by the composer. In cases where songs exist in several different arrangements by Carl Nielsen, all the versions are published.

Each work is furnished with an introduction which gives a brief account of the genesis of the work and its place in the composer's oeuvre, and a Critical Commentary including source description, editorial emendations and additions, and important alternative readings. The editorial material is published together with the music.

Works included in volumes with several independent works are also published in separate booklets. Part material is published for all the orchestral and chamber music works, and parts as well as piano score are published for the operas and the major choral works.

The edition is divided into the three main series Stage Music, Instrumental Music and Vocal Music, each further divided into volumes; within each genre the works are ordered chronologically.

GENERELT FORORD

Carl Nielsen Udgiven er et selvstændigt projekt under Det Kongelige Biblioteks Musikafdeling, iværksat i 1994 på Kulturministeriets foranledning og finansieret af Kulturministeriet og *Carl Nielsen og Anne Marie Carl-Nielsens Legat*, hvortil kommer støtte fra en række private fonde til udgivelse af de enkelte bind.

Udgiven er til såvel praktisk som videnskabelig brug, tilrettelagt efter kritisk-videnskabelige udgivelsesprincipper. Den omfatter samtlige Carl Nielsens afsluttede værker og enkeltsatser og søger i videst mulige omfang at afspejle værkerne i den af komponisten senest sanktionerede version. I tilfælde, hvor sange foreligger i flere forskellige arrangementer fra Carl Nielsens hånd, udgives alle versioner.

Hvert værk er forsynet med en indledning, der kort beskriver værkets tilblivelseshistorie og placerer det i den samlede produktion, samt en kritisk beretning, hvor der redegøres for kildesituationen, redaktionelle ændringer og tilføjelser og vigtige varianter. Den kritiske beretning udgives sammen med nodeteksten.

Værker, der indgår i bind med flere selvstændige værker, udgives også i separate hæfter. Til alle orkester- og kammermusikværker udgives stemmemateriale, og til operaerne og de større korværker udgives såvel stemmer som klaverpartitur.

Udgiven er opdelt i hovedserierne Scenemusik, Instrumentalmusik og Vokalmusik med tilhørende opdeling i enkeltbind; inden for hver genre er værkerne ordnet kronologisk.

Series I, Stage Music

Operas
Music for other stage works
Incidental music and arrangements

Series II, Instrumental Music

Symphonies
Other orchestral works
Concertos
Chamber music
Works for organ
Works for piano

Series III, Vocal Music

Cantatas
A cappella choral pieces
Songs and recitations with piano, songs without accompaniment
Songs arranged for vocal soloists and orchestra

Series IV, Juvenilia, Addenda et Corrigenda

Carl Nielsen's literary works are available in connection with the Edition.¹

Editorial principles

The music is reproduced with no typographical indications of editorial additions or emendations. These will be documented in the Critical Commentary. Typography, score disposition, genre names, and instrument names have been normalized in accordance with present-day practice. With a few exceptions, discussed in more detail in the Critical Commentary, the many additions and changes in Carl Nielsen's works that have been made by friends and colleagues have been removed.

Articulation, dynamics, ties and slurs, execution markings and playing instructions have been normalized on the basis of analogies between clearly parallel passages. All such completions are documented in the Critical Commentary. Obvious writing and printing errors have been tacitly corrected.

¹ John Fellow (ed.), *Carl Nielsen til sin samtid*, Copenhagen 1999. Nielsen's childhood memoirs (*Min fynske Barndom*) are not included.

Serie I, Scenemusik

Operaer
Musik til andre sceneværker
Enkelte satser i sceneværker samt arrangementer

Serie II, Instrumentalmusik

Symfonier
Andre orkesterværker
Koncerter
Kammermusik
Værker for orgel
Værker for klaver

Serie III, Vokalmusik

Kantater
Korsatser a cappella
Enstemmige sange og recitation med klaver,
enstemmige sange uden akkompagnement
Enstemmige sange i arrangement for orkester

Serie IV, Juvenilia, Addenda et Corrigenda

Carl Niensens litterære arbejder foreligger udgivet i tilknytning til Udgaven.¹

Redaktionelle principper

Nodeteksten gengives uden typografisk markering af redaktionelle tilføjelser eller ændringer. Disse vil være dokumenteret i den kritiske beretning. Typografi, partiturostilling, instrument- og genrebetegnelser er normaliseret efter nutidig praksis. Med enkelte undtagelser, som der er gjort nærmere rede for i den kritiske beretning, er de mange tilføjelser og ændringer i Carl Niensens værker, der er foretaget af venner og kolleger, fjernet.

Nodeteksten er normaliseret med hensyn til artikulation, dynamik, buer, foredragsbetegnelser og spilletekniske anvisninger således, at der er analogi mellem entydige parallelsteder. Alle sådanne kompletteringer dokumenteres i den kritiske beretning. Oplagte skrive- og trykfejl er stiltiende rettet.

¹ John Fellow (udg.), *Carl Nielsen til sin samtid*, København 1999. Heri er ikke medtaget Carl Niensens barndoms-erindringer, *Min fynske Barndom*.

Carl Nielsen often notated horns and trumpets with key signatures. This practice has been normalized to a notation exclusively using accidentals.

“Muta in” in connection with the retuning of timpani and changes between two instruments (for example clarinet in A and B^b) have been tacitly normalized. This also applies to the combination of ties and slurs.

In Carl Nielsen’s manuscripts the dynamic markings are sometimes rather carelessly placed, and this is also reflected in the early printed editions. This has been tacitly adjusted.

Clefs are normally given as in the main source.

*Copenhagen 1998
The Carl Nielsen Edition*

Revised in 2003

Carl Nielsen noterede ofte horn og trompeter med faste fortegn. Denne praksis er normaliseret til notation udelukkende med løse fortegn.

“Muta in” i forbindelse med omstemning af pauker og skift mellem to instrumenter (f.eks. klarinet i A og B^b) er stiltiende normaliseret. Det samme gælder kombinationen af buer og bindebuer.

I Carl Nielsens manuskripter er de dynamiske angivelser undertiden placeret noget skødesløst, hvilket afspejler sig i de tidlige trykte udgaver. Dette er stiltiende justeret.

Nøgler gengives normalt som i hovedkilden.

*København 1998
Carl Nielsen Udgaven*

Revideret 2003

FORORD

PREFACE

The present volume contains Carl Nielsen's chamber music with piano comprising the two violin sonatas opus 9 and opus 35, *Fantasy Pieces for Oboe and Piano* opus 2 and *Canto serioso* for French horn and piano; as well as *Serenata in vano* for clarinet, bassoon, French horn, cello and double-bass and the Quintet for flute, oboe, clarinet, French horn and bassoon, opus 43. To these we can add the three pieces for langleik and *Allegretto for Two Recorders*. The early chamber music works with piano¹ will be in the final volume of the *Carl Nielsen Edition*, *Juvenilia*, *Addenda et Corrigenda*, as will the other works written before Carl Nielsen's official debut as a composer with *Suite for Strings* in 1888.

The editorial work has been shared among the editors as follows:

Lisbeth Ahlgren Jensen: *Fantasy Pieces for Oboe and Piano*, *Three Pieces for Langleik* and *Allegretto for Two Recorders*.

Elly Bruunshuus Petersen: *Serenata in vano*, *Quintet for Flute, Oboe, Clarinet, French Horn, and Bassoon* and *Canto serioso*.

Kirsten Flensburg Petersen: *Sonata No. 1 for Violin and Piano*, opus 9 and *Sonata No. 2 for Violin and Piano*, opus 35.

SONATA NO. 1 FOR VIOLIN AND PIANO, OPUS 9

The date of the composition can be determined fairly accurately on the basis of the end-datings on the fair copy: "5/4 95" (first movement), "22^{de} Juni / 95" (second movement), "23/8 95" (third movement). By this time Carl Nielsen had established

¹ These are the Sonata for Violin and Piano in G major, Trio for Violin, Violoncello and Piano and Fantasy Pieces for Clarinet and Piano. The printed version from 1944 of *Canto serioso* in an arrangement for cello and piano has not been included in the Carl Nielsen Edition because of the uncertainty of the source situation (cf. below p. xxviii).

Nærværende bind indeholder Carl Niensens kammermusik med klaver omfattende de to violinsonater opus 9 og opus 35, *Fantasistykker for Oboe og Klaver* opus 2 samt *Canto Serioso* for horn og klaver; endvidere *Serenata in vano* for klarinet, fagot, horn, violoncello og kontrabas og Kvintetten for fløjte, obo, klarinet, horn og fagot, opus 43. Hertil kommer de tre stykker for langleik og *Allegretto for to Blokfløjter*. De tidlige kammermusikværker med klaver¹ bringes i *Carl Nielsen Udgavens* afsluttende bind, *Juvenilia*, *Addenda et Corrigenda*, ligesom det er tilfældet med de øvrige værker skrevet forud for Carl Niensens officielle komponistdebut med *Suite for Strygere* i 1888.

Det redaktionelle arbejde har været fordelt mellem udgiverne således:

Lisbeth Ahlgren Jensen: *Fantasistykker for oboe og klaver*, *Tre stykker for Langleik* samt *Allegretto for to Blokfløjter*.

Elly Bruunshuus Petersen: *Serenata in vano*, *Kvintet for fløjte, obo, klarinet, horn og fagot* samt *Canto serioso*.

Kirsten Flensburg Petersen: *Sonate Nr. 1 for Violin og Klaver*, opus 9 og *Sonate Nr. 2 for Violin og Klaver*, opus 35.

SONATE NR. 1 FOR VIOLIN OG KLAVER, OPUS 9

Tidspunktet for kompositionens tilblivelse kan bestemmes temmelig nøjagtigt på baggrund af slutdateringerne på renskriften: "5/4 95" (første sats), "22^{de} Juni / 95" (anden sats), "23/8 95" (tredje sats). På dette tidspunkt havde Carl Nielsen

¹ Det drejer sig om Sonate for Violin og Klaver i G-dur, Trio for violin, cello og klaver samt *Fantasistykker for Klarinet og Klaver*. Den trykte udgave fra 1944 af *Canto Serioso* i et arrangement for violoncello og klaver bringes ikke i Carl Nielsen Udgaven på grund af de usikre kildeforhold (jf. nedenfor, s. xxviii).

S E R E N A T A I N V A N O

Serenata in vano for clarinet, bassoon, French horn, violoncello and double-bass was composed in 1914. No major works by Carl Nielsen appeared that year; he worked for several years with songs: *Hymns and Spiritual Songs* (Salmer og Aandelige Sange) from 1912 until 1916, published in 1919, and in collaboration with Thomas Laub⁹⁷ *A Score of Danish Songs. Vol. 1* (En snes Danske Viser, I) from 1913 until 1915, first performed and published in 1915.

A very important event in Carl Nielsen's life in the first half of 1914 was his negotiations with the Royal Theatre in Copenhagen: George Høeberg had been engaged as conductor alongside Carl Nielsen⁹⁸ – an arrangement that Carl Nielsen could not accept – and after six years as deputy conductor he handed in his notice as of the end of the 1913-14 season. By all indications he composed the little quintet *Serenata in vano* in May, before he began composing his fourth symphony, *The Inextinguishable* (Det Uudslukkelige), in the summer.

According to Torben Meyer *Serenata in vano* was written as a commission from Hegner⁹⁹ for use on a tour in the provinces.¹⁰⁰ This is supported by a letter from Henrik Knudsen,¹⁰¹ which Dag Winding-Sørensen quotes.¹⁰²

“Of the many famous examples of Carl Nielsen's unceasing energy, I can quote the following from a letter from one of his friends, the pianist Henrik Knudsen: ‘Once when I went to see him a printed programme for a tour in the provinces lay there. On it was written: Carl Nielsen – Serenade. It was to be held in about a week. ‘What is that’, I said. ‘Serenade, I don’t know that one.’ ‘Nor do I,’ he said. But it was composed and fully rehearsed within a week.’”¹⁰³

97 Danish composer (1852-1927).

98 Danish conductor, violinist and composer (1872-1950), functioned as conductor at the Royal Theatre 1914-1930.

99 Royal Orchestra musician Johan Poulsen (b. 1921) has kindly informed me that this was Ludvig Hegner (1851-1923), member of the Royal Orchestra 1884-1919; Johan Poulsen has the information from his teacher Louis Hegner (1876-1968), member of the Royal Orchestra 1902-1942 and the son of Ludvig Hegner.

100 Torben Meyer & Frede Schandorf Petersen, *op. cit.*, Vol. 2, p. 95.

101 Danish pianist (1873-1946).

102 Norwegian organist and music critic (1909-1993).

103 Dag Winding-Sørensen, ‘Carl Nielsen’, *Festskrift til O.M. Sandvik*, Oslo 1945, p. 213. This letter is only known from the above-mentioned article.

S E R E N A T A I N V A N O

Serenata in vano for klarinet, fagot, horn, violoncello og kontrabas er komponeret i 1914. Der kom ikke nogle større værker fra Carl Nielsen dette år; han arbejdede i en årrække med sange, nemlig *Salmer og Aandelige Sange* fra 1912 til 1916, udgivet 1919, og i samarbejde med Thomas Laub⁹⁷ *En snes Danske Viser, I* fra 1913 til 1915, uropført og udgivet 1915.

En meget vigtig begivenhed i Carl Niensens liv i første halvår af 1914 var hans forhandlinger med Det Kongelige Teater: efter at George Høeberg var blevet ansat som kapelmester sideordnet med Carl Nielsen⁹⁸ – en ordning, som Carl Nielsen ikke kunne forlige sig med – søgte han efter seks års ansættelse som 2. kapelmester sin afsked med virkning fra udløbet af sæsonen 1913-1914. Efter alt at dømmet komponerede han den lille kvintet *Serenata in vano* i maj måned, inden han om sommeren påbegyndte arbejdet med sin fjerde symfoni, *Det Uudslukkelige*.

Ifølge Torben Meyer er *Serenata in vano* blevet til på bestilling af Hegner⁹⁹ til brug for en turné i provinsen.¹⁰⁰ Dette understøttes af et brev fra Henrik Knudsen,¹⁰¹ som den norske organist og musikkritiker Dag Winding-Sørensen citerer.¹⁰²

“Av de mange berømte eksempler på Carl Niensens ustanselige velopplagthed, kan jeg sitere følgende av et brev fra en av hans venner, pianisten Henrik Knudsen: ‘En Gang jeg kom til ham laa der et færdig trykt Program til en Turné i Provinserne. Paa det stod: Carl Nielsen – Serenade. Den skulde løbe af Stabelen om smaa 8 Dage. ‘Hvad er det.’ sagde jeg, ‘Serenade, den kender jeg jo ikke.’ ‘Det gør jeg heller ikke,’ sagde han. Men den blev komponeret og færdig indstudert i en Uge.’”¹⁰³

97 Komponist (1852-1927).

98 Dirigent, violinist og komponist (1872-1950), fungerede som kapelmester ved Det Kongelige Teater 1914-1930.

99 Kapelmusiker Johan Poulsen (f. 1921) har venligst oplyst, at der er tale om Ludvig Hegner (1851-1923), medlem af Det Kongelige Kapel 1884-1919; Johan Poulsen har oplysningen fra sin lærer, Louis Hegner (1876-1968), medlem af Det Kongelige Kapel 1902-1942 og søn af Ludvig Hegner.

100 Torben Meyer og Frede Schandorf Petersen, *op. cit.*, bd. 2, s. 95.

101 Pianist (1873-1946).

102 Norsk organist og musikkritiker (1909-1993).

103 Dag Winding-Sørensen, ‘Carl Nielsen’, *Festskrift til O.M. Sandvik*, Oslo 1945, s. 213. Det pågældende brev kendes kun fra ovennævnte artikel.

According to a note in the clarinet part (Source **B**, p. 4) by the musician Carl Skjerne, the tour began on 3rd June 1914 in Nykøbing Falster and ended on 30th June in Skanderborg.¹⁰⁴ The next day, after the first concert, the newspaper *Nykjøbing Dagblad* had a brief notice:

“Yesterday evening the Music Society held its fourth concert in this season. It was the Hegner tour, consisting of members of the Royal Orchestra and Messrs. Dietzmann and Espersen, who visited the society. The programme was Mozart’s Divertissemento, a serenade by Carl Nielsen – it was performed yesterday evening for the first time – and Beethoven’s ‘Septet’. The performance, not least of the last great work, was greeted with loud applause from the numerous gathering.”¹⁰⁵

On 8th June the concert was repeated in Horsens, and as it is evident from the programme for this, the serenade was played by the members of the Royal Orchestra Carl Skjerne (clarinet), Peter Robertson¹⁰⁶ (French horn), Ludvig Hegner (double-bass), and, as mentioned in *Nykjøbing Dagblad*, the bassoonist Carlos Espersen and the cellist Rudolf Dietzmann.¹⁰⁷ Carl Nielsen’s work was played between Mozart’s Divertimento for violin, viola and cello K. 563 and Beethoven’s Septet, op. 20;¹⁰⁸ and the next day the newspaper *Horsens Folkeblad* had the following comment:

“In the company of these two great composers our own Carl Nielsen naturally fell through, although his ‘Serenato in vano’ is actually an amusing effort – in particular the instrumentation in the peculiar configuration clarinet, bassoon, French horn, cello and double-bass is adroit. But it cannot be denied that last evening it gave a slightly heavy and strained impression.

Carl Nielsen had come into over-fine company, and that is just as unfortunate as being in bad company!”

104 Carl Christian Skjerne (1854-1927), solo clarinetist, member of the Royal Orchestra 1886-1922.

105 4.6.1914.

106 Member of the Royal Orchestra 1894-1922.

107 Carlos Rosin Espersen, 1890-1983, succeeded Knud Lassen in the Royal Orchestra in 1917; Rudolf Dietzmann, 1895-1949, from 1925 cellist in the Danish Broadcasting Corporation.

108 DK-Kk, Småtrykssamlingen, Koncertforeninger. I owe my thanks to Knud Ketting for drawing my attention to this programme and a number of other items of information in connection with this tour.

Ifølge notat i klarinetstemmen (kilde **B** s. 4) af musikeren Carl Skjerne indledtes turnéen 3. juni 1914 i Nykøbing Falster og sluttede 30. juni i Skanderborg.¹⁰⁴ Dagen efter den første koncert skrev *Nykjøbing Dagblad* kort:

“Musikforeningen afholdt i Aftes sin 4. Koncert i denne Sæson. Det var Hegner-Tournéen, bestaaende af Medlemmer fra det kgl. Kapel samt d’Herr Dietzmann og Espersen, der besøgte Foreningen. Programmet lød på Mozart: Divertissemento, en Serenade af Carl Nielsen – den opførtes i Aftes for første Gang – og Beethovens ‘Septet’. Udførelsen, ikke mindst af det sidste store Værk, blev hilst med stærkt Bifald af den talrige Forsamling.”¹⁰⁵

Den 8. juni blev koncerten gentaget i Horsens, og af programmet hertil fremgår, at serenaden blev spillet af medlemmerne fra Det Kongelige Kapel Carl Skjerne, klarinet, Peter Robertson,¹⁰⁶ valdhorn, Ludvig Hegner, kontrabas samt som nævnt i *Nykjøbing Dagblad* fagottisten Carlos Espersen og cellisten Rudolf Dietzmann.¹⁰⁷ Også her blev Carl Niensens opus spillet mellem Mozarts Divertimento for violin, bratsch og cello, K. 563 og Beethovens Septet, opus 20;¹⁰⁸ *Horsens Folkeblad* havde dagen efter følgende kommentar:

“I Selskab med disse to store Tonedigtere faldt vor egen Carl Nielsen jo naturligt igennem, skønt hans ‘Serenato in vano’ egentlig talt er et morsomt Forsøg – særlig er Instrumentationen af den ejendommelige Besætning: Klarinet, Fagot, Valdhorn, Violoncel og Kontrabas fiks. Men nægtes kan det jo ikke, at den i Aftes faldt lidt tung og anstrængt ud.

Carl Nielsen var kommen i for fint Selskab, og det er lige saa uheldigt som at være i daarligt!”

104 Carl Christian Skjerne (1854-1927), soloklarinetist, medlem af Det Kongelige Kapel 1886-1922.

105 4.6.1914

106 Medlem af Det Kongelige Kapel 1894-1922.

107 Carlos Rosin Espersen, 1890-1983, efterfulgte Knud Lassen i Det Kongelige Kapel i 1917; Rudolf Dietzmann, 1895-1949, fra 1925 cellist i Statsradiofonien.

108 DK-Kk, Småtrykssamlingen, Koncertforeninger. Jeg skylder Knud Ketting tak for at have henledt min opmærksomhed på dette program og en række andre oplysninger i forbindelse med værkets forskellige opførelser.

This attitude is also evident from the review of the Hegner tour's concerts on 11th June at The Lemvig Music Society,¹⁰⁹ and on 12th June at The Ringkjøbing Music Society. *Ringkjøbing Amts Avis* writes: "A work that demonstrated no new side of this talented composer, for this it was far too ordinary in the real good old serenade style."¹¹⁰ It cannot be established where or how many times the quintet was further performed on this tour.

The first performance in Copenhagen did not take place until 13th April 1915 in the small hall of the Odd Fellow Palæ, where it was on the programme with the first performance of the earlier-mentioned *A Score of Danish Songs. Vol. I*.¹¹¹ In a letter to Gustav Hetsch, a critic on *Nationaltidende*, Carl Nielsen writes of the work:

"That serenade for clarinet, bassoon, French horn, cello and double-bass divides the songs into two sections, and with its different sound will presumably provide fine variety."¹¹²

In the programme the quintet is listed as "Mellemspil" (Interlude) with the title "Serenade for clarinet, bassoon, French horn, violoncello and bass. (Manuscript)." The musicians were N.P.S. Nørlund (clarinet), August Devald (bassoon), K.V. Sørensen (French horn), Dr. Carl Meyer (violoncello) and Anton Petersen (double-bass).¹¹³

The reviews of this concert concentrated on the songs, while the quintet was only briefly mentioned as an "Interlude",¹¹⁴ or as inserted "for the sake of variety".¹¹⁵ The general tone was rather dismissive, despite the fact that "it was a success, and the final movement, which was the best, had to be repeated."¹¹⁶

Gustav Hetsch, who had been informed of the content of the concert in the above-mentioned letter from Carl Nielsen, wrote in his review about the serenade:

Denne holdning gør sig også gældende i anmeldelserne af Hegner-turnéens koncerter den 11. juni i Musikforeningen for Lemvig og Omegn¹⁰⁹ og den 12. juni i Ringkjøbing Musikforening. *Ringkjøbing Amts Avis* skriver om værket: "Et Arbejde, der ikke fremviste nogen ny Side hos denne evnerige Komponist, dertil var det alt for almindeligt i den rigtig gode gamle Serenade-Stil."¹¹⁰ Det lader sig ikke fastslå, hvor og hvor mange gange kvintetten yderligere blev opført på denne turné.

Den første opførelse i København fandt først sted 13. april 1915 i Odd Fellow Palæets mindre sal, hvor den indgik i programmet sammen med uropførelsen af den tidligere nævnte *En Snes Danske Viser, I*.¹¹¹ I et brev til Gustav Hetsch, anmelder ved *Nationaltidende*, skriver Carl Nielsen om værket:

"Den Serenade for Clarinet, Fagot, Horn, Cello og Contra Basso deler Viserne i to Afdelinger og vil ved sin forskelligartede Klang formentlig danne en pæn Afvexling."¹¹²

På programmet anførtes kvintetten som "Mellemspil" med titlen "Serenade for Klarinet, Fagot, Horn, Violoncel og Bas. (Manuskript)." De medvirkende musikere var N.P.S. Nørlund (klarinet), August Devald (fagot), K.V. Sørensen (horn), Dr. Carl Meyer (violoncello) og Anton Petersen (kontrabas).¹¹³

Anmeldelserne af denne koncert koncentrerede sig om viserne, mens kvintetten kun blev ganske kort omtalt som "Mellemspil",¹¹⁴ eller indlagt "for Afvekslings Skyld".¹¹⁵ Man forholdt sig generelt noget afvisende, på trods af, at "Den gjorde Lykke, og Finalen, der var det bedste, maatte gentages."¹¹⁶

Gustav Hetsch, som var blevet informeret om koncertens indhold i det tidligere nævnte brev fra Carl Nielsen, skrev i sin anmeldelse om serenaden:

109 Reviewed in *Ringkjøbing Amts Avis*, 12.6.1914.

110 *Ringkjøbing Amts Avis*, 13.6.1914.

111 Cf. programme for this concert (DK-Kk, Småtrykssamlingen). The programme is reproduced in facsimile in John Fellow, *op.cit.*, p. 184.

112 DK-Kk, CNA, I.A.c., erroneously dated 8.5.1915.

113 According to the programme the songs were performed by Emilie Ulriche, Carl Madsen and Anders Brems with Samuel Levysohn at the piano.

114 *Berlingske Tidende*, 15.4.1915.

115 *Politiken*, 14.4.1915.

116 *Berlingske Tidende*, 15.4.1915.

109 Anmeldelse i *Ringkjøbing Amts Avis*, 12.6.1914.

110 Anmeldelse i *Ringkjøbing Amts Avis*, 13.6.1914.

111 Programmet (DK-Kk, Småtrykssamlingen) gengivet i facsimile i John Fellow, *op. cit.*, s. 184.

112 DK-Kk, CNA, I.A.c. Brevet er fra 8.4.1915 men er fejldateret 8.5.1915.

113 Ifølge programmet blev sangene udført af Emilie Ulriche, Carl Madsen og Anders Brems med Samuel Levysohn ved klaveret.

114 *Berlingske Tidende*, 15.4.1915.

115 *Politiken*, 14.4.1915.

116 *Berlingske Tidende*, 15.4.1915.

“Between the two sections of the songs an new instrumental piece was created by Carl Nielsen, a serenade for clarinet, bassoon, French horn, violoncello and bass. An odd little work which does not seem to have much content and at all events any ‘sound’. More curious than amusing or beautiful. But perhaps it will improve on closer acquaintance like so many of this composer’s works.”¹¹⁷

This concert was repeated at the same place on 20th November 1915. It can be seen from the following quotation from a review why there is a transcription of the horn part for viola among the preserved parts:

“Between the song sections Carl Nielsen’s peculiarly instrumented serenade for bassoon, French horn, clarinet, cello and double-bass was played. The composer had to conduct the serenade, since the hornist, Mr. N.A. Rasmussen¹¹⁸ had fallen ill at the last moment and was replaced by a violist: the viola was – as Mr. Carl Nielsen explained – the instrument which came closest in timbre to the French horn, and in reality this ensemble was completely adequate to the requirements in terms of sound.”¹¹⁹

Much later, on 21st December 1928, Carl Nielsen wrote about the work to Julius Rabe, the then director of the Swedish broadcasting corporation in Stockholm:¹²⁰

“Dear friend! As you see I am in Gothenburg. This evening I am to conduct ‘Saul and D’ here and I am really looking forward to it. [...] At the same time I have sent the score of a little serenade for clarinet, bassoon, French horn, cello and bass. You may be quite surprised, but the fact of the matter is this:

A hornist from *Hovkapellet* (?) who plays in your radio orchestra asked me in a rehearsal whether I had anything for winds that had not been played in Stockholm. I promised to send him this serenade (which has been played a lot in Copenhagen, but not printed. It was written some 15 years ago for some Royal Orchestra musicians who were to tour the provinces) – but I have forgotten his name and I even got his address on a piece of paper which I have unfortunately lost. I am very ashamed of this situation, for I could see from the court

117 *Nationaltidende*, 14.4.1915.

118 Member of the Royal Orchestra 1908-1942.

119 *Berlingske Tidende*, 21.11.1915.

120 Swedish musicologist and music writer (1890-1969).

“Imellem Visernes 2 Afdelinger kreeredes en instrumental Nyhed af Carl Nielsen, en ‘Serenade’ for Klarinet, Fagot, Horn, Violoncel og Bas. Et løjerligt lille Arbejde, der ikke syntes meget indholdsrigt og i hvert Fald ikke ‘klang’. Mere kuriøst end morsomt eller smukt. Men maaske det vil vinde ved nærmere Bekendtskab som saa mange andre af denne Komponists Arbejder.”¹¹⁷

Koncerten blev gentaget samme sted den 20. november 1915. Af følgende citat fra en anmeldelse fremgår, hvorfor der blandt de overleverede stemmer foreligger en transskription af hornstemmen for bratsch:

“Imellem Sang-Afdelingerne spillede Carl Niensens ejendommeligt instrumenterede Serenade for Fagot, Horn, Klarinet, Violoncel og Bas. Komponisten maatte dirigere Serenaden, da Hornisten Hr. N.A. Rasmussen¹¹⁸ var blevet syg og i sidste Øjeblik erstattedes af en Bratschist; Bratschen var – som Hr. Carl Nielsen forklarede – det Instrument, der i Klangfarve kom Hornet nærmest, og i Virkeligheden virkede denne Sammensætning i klanglig Henseende fuldstændig dækkende for den foreskrevne.”¹¹⁹

Langt senere, 21. december 1928, skriver Carl Nielsen om værket til Julius Rabe, daværende chef for Sveriges Radio i Stockholm:¹²⁰

“Kære Ven! Som Du ser er jeg i Göteborg. Jeg skal iaften dirigere ‘Saul og D’ her og jeg glæder mig virkelig dertil. [...] Samtidig med dette har jeg sendt Partitur til en lille Serenade for Klarinet, Fagot, Horn, Cello og Bas. Du bliver kanske meget forundret, men Sagen er følgende:

En Hornist fra Hovkapellet (?) som spiller i Dit Radioorkester spurgte mig ved en Prøve om jeg ikke havde noget for Blæsere som ikke var spillet i Stokholm. Jeg lovede ham at sende denne Serenade (som er spillet meget i Kjøbenhavn, men ikke trykt. Den er skrevet for circa 15 Aar siden til nogle Kapellister som skulde paa Tourne i Provinsen) – Men jeg har glemt hvad han hed og jeg fik endda hans Adresse paa et Papir som jeg desværre har ‘förloret’. Jeg er meget skamfuld over denne Situation, for jeg kunde se paa Hovmusikeren at han gik

117 *Nationaltidende*, 14.4.1915.

118 Medlem af Det Kongelige Kapel 1908-1942.

119 *Berlingske Tidende*, 21.11.1915.

120 Svensk musikforsker og musikskribent (1890-1969).

musician that he assumed that I knew him well, and I didn't. – Well, then, I thought I would ask you to find out who in the *Hovkapellet* is a member of an ensemble that plays wind quintets, and the one who plays French horn, that's him. Would you then give him the music from me with my regards? Then I will find out again what his name is and will never forget it again!! – 'Serenata in vanno' is a light joke: the gentlemen first play a little chivalrically and impressively to lure the beauty out on to the balcony, but she doesn't show herself. Then they play a little touchingly (*poco adagio*), but that doesn't help either. Then when they've played in vain (*in vanno*) they give up caring about the whole business and 'shuffle off' home during the little final march that they play for their own amusement."¹²¹

The score that Carl Nielsen sent was given in 1929 by Julius Rabe to the Music Library, Sveriges Radio (Source **B**), where it is still preserved.¹²² In Denmark the work was performed several times before the death of the composer, and there are programmes from the following concerts in the Royal Library:

3rd April 1917	Kasino Concert Hall with the Olivo Krause Ensemble
3rd November 1923	Fredericia Sang- og Musikforening
8th December 1923	Royal Orchestra's Saturday Matinée
11th June 1924	Concert at Ryslinge Folk High School
22nd September 1924	Faaborg Musikforening
2nd April 1925	Faxe og Omegns Musikforening
14th November 1925	Royal Orchestra's Saturday Matinée
28th March 1928	Odense Musikforening
14th April 1928	7th Chamber Music Matinée in the Odd Fellow Palæ
28th November 1928	Silkeborg Musikforening ¹²³

In the programmes there are a number of differences in both the title and the section names. In the tour programme for Horsens on 8th June 1914 the sections are called "Allegretto – Andante – Modia." These are not found in the sources. Since the tour was planned and the programme, according to Henrik

ud fra jeg godt kendte ham og det gjorde jeg ikke. – Nu var det at jeg altsaa vilde bede Dig om at undersøge hvem i Hovkapellet der er Medlem at et Ensemble som spiller Blæsekvintet, og han der spiller Horn, ham er det. Vil Du saa give ham Noderne fra mig og hilse. Jeg erfarer saa nok engang hvad han hedder og glemmer det aldrig mere!! – 'Serenata in vanno' er en let Spøg: Herrerne spiller først lidt chevaleresk og flot for at lokke den Skønne frem paa Balkonen, men hun viser sig ikke. Saa spiller de lidt rørende (*poco adagio*) men det hjælper heller ikke. Da de nu har spillet forgjæves (*in vanno*) er de lige glade med det hele og 'tøfler' hjemad under den lille Slutningsmarsch som de spiller for deres egen Fornøjelse."¹²¹

Partituret, som Carl Nielsen sendte, har Julius Rabe i 1929 foræret til Musikbiblioteket i Sveriges Radio (kilde **B**), hvor det fortsat er bevaret.¹²² I Danmark blev værket opført adskillige gange inden komponistens død; programmer fra følgende koncerter findes på Det Kongelige Bibliotek:

3. april 1917	Kasinos Koncertsal med Olivo Krause-Ensemblet
3. november 1923	Fredericia Sang- og Musikforening
8. december 1923	Det Kongelige Kapels lørdagsmatinéeer
11. juni 1924	Koncert på Ryslinge Højskole
22. september 1924	Faaborg Musikforening
2. april 1925	Faxe og Omegns Musikforening
14. november 1925	Det Kongelige Kapels lørdagsmatinéeer
28. marts 1928	Odense Musikforening
14. april 1928	Syvende Kammermusikmatinée i Odd Fellow Palæet
28. november 1928	Silkeborg Musikforening ¹²³

I programmerne er der en del afvigelser både med hensyn til titlen og afsnitsbetegnelserne. I turné-programmet fra koncerten i Horsens den 8. juni 1914 benævnes afsnittene: *Allegretto – Andante – Modia*. Disse betegnelser findes ikke i kilderne. Da turnéen var planlagt og programmet ifølge Henrik Knudsen

¹²¹ DK-Kk, CNA, I.A.d. The letter is reproduced in Irmelin Eggert Møller & Torben Meyer (eds.), *Carl Nielsen Breve*, Copenhagen 1954, pp. 260-261.

¹²² Cf. addition on title page: "Gift from Julius Rabe. (1929)".

¹²³ DK-Kk, Dolleris' Samling, Småtrykssamlingen (Sangforeninger, Det Kongelige Kapel, Musikforeninger, Koncerter stedordnet, 4').

¹²¹ DK-Kk, CNA, I.A.d. Brevet er gengivet i Irmelin Eggert Møller og Torben Meyer (udg.), *Carl Nielsen Breve*, København 1954, s. 260-261.

¹²² Jf. tilføjelse på titelside: "Gåva av Julius Rabe. (1929)".

¹²³ DK-Kk, Dolleris' Samling samt Småtrykssamlingen (Sangforeninger, Det Kongelige Kapel, Musikforeninger, Koncerter stedordnet, 4').

Knudsen, appears to have been printed before the work was finished, the designations were probably Carl Nielsen's first ideas for sections and tempi. "Modia" is presumably a misreading of an abbreviation of moderato. The name of the first section, "Allegro non troppo ma brioso", comes from the fair copy and the transcribed viola part. The designation is also found in the programme for the concert of 8th December 1923, while "Allegro non troppo", which comes from the draft and the parts, is printed in most of the other programmes.

It may seem surprising that the title in the fair copy is "Serenade", not "Serenata in vano". This may be because Carl Nielsen probably only drew up the fair copy in connection with the performance in the Odd Fellow Palæ in 1915.¹²⁴ The printed programme bore the heading "Danish Song Evening" (Dansk Vise-Aften), and it is possible that he deliberately avoided the Italian title in the otherwise exclusively Danish programme; this would explain in the first place why the title "Serenata in vano", which exists in both draft and parts, was not transferred to the fair copy, and secondly why "Serenade", is added in the draft; with a single exception the work bears the Italian title in all the other programmes, and Carl Nielsen himself used it both in his letter of 1928 to Julius Rabe and on the front cover of the score that he sent with the letter. For this reason the title is used in the present edition on the basis of the draft and the parts.

The most important source material consists of Carl Nielsen's draft, the fair copy (printing manuscript for the score published in 1942) and parts. The score that Carl Nielsen sent to Julius Rabe in 1928 has the title on the front cover and the heading on the first music page in autograph, while the actual music is a copy; the fair copy is thus the latest source approved by the composer and has therefore been used as the main source for the present edition.

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tilsyneladende trykt før værket var færdigkomponeret, har betegnelserne sandsynligvis været Carl Niensens første ideer om afsnit og tempi. "Modia" er formentlig en fejltolkning af en forkortelse af moderato. Nærværende udgaves første afsnitsbetegnelse *Allegro non troppo ma brioso* stammer fra renskriften og den transskriberede violastemme. Betegnelsen findes ligeledes i programmet for koncerten den 8. december 1923, mens *Allegro non troppo*, som stammer fra kladden og stemmerne, er trykt i de fleste andre programmer.

Det kan undre, at titlen i renskriften er "Serenade" og ikke "Serenata in vano". Dette kan skyldes, at Carl Nielsen formentlig først udarbejdede renskriften i forbindelse med opførelsen i Odd Fellow Palæet i 1915;¹²⁴ det trykte program bar overskriften "Dansk Vise-Aften", og det er muligt, at han bevidst har villet undgå den italienske titel i det ellers udelukkende danske program; det kan forklare for det første, at titlen *Serenata in vano*, som findes både i kladde og stemmer, ikke er overført til renskriften og for det andet, at *Serenade* er tilføjet i kladden; med en enkelt undtagelse bærer værket den italienske titel i alle de øvrige programmer, og Carl Nielsen anvendte den selv både i sit brev fra 1928 til Julius Rabe og på forsiden af det partitur, som fulgte med brevet. Af denne grund er titlen i nærværende udgave gengivet på grundlag af kladden og stemmerne.

Det vigtigste kildemateriale er Carl Niensens kladde, renskrift, der senere dannede forlæg for det trykte partitur fra 1942, samt stemmer. Partituret, som Carl Nielsen sendte til Julius Rabe i 1928, indeholder titel på titelsiden og overskrift på første nodeside i autograf, mens selve nodeteksten er en afskrift; renskriften er således den af komponisten senest godkendte kilde og er derfor anvendt som hovedkilde for nærværende udgave.

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¹²⁴ Carl Nielsen put the year of composition in brackets: "(composed in 1914)", which is not his normal practice for dating his manuscripts.

¹²⁴ Carl Nielsen har sat kompositionsåret i parentes: "(komponeret 1914)", hvilket ikke er hans normale praksis for datering af sine manuskripter.

1.

Serenade

Allargo non troppo ma brioso.

Clarinetto
in B

Fagotto

Corno
in F.

Violoncello

Basso

mf marc.

pizz.

arco

ppp

mf marc.

mf

arco

mf marc.

mf

dim

mf

mf

arco

pizz.

Serenata in vano (Source **A**) bb. +1-23. Printing source with the Danish title "Serenade". In bb. +1, 2, 13, 15 additions in pencil in Carl Nielsen's hand can be seen.

Serenata in vano (kilde **A**) t. +1-23. Trykforlægget med den danske titel "Serenade". I t. +1, 2, 13, 15 ses tilføjelser med blyant i Carl Niensens hånd.

1

Serenade Serenata in vano.

Allarg. non troppo

Colleg. *mf*

Fag. *mf*

Coro *mf*

Cllo *mf*

Basso *mf*

quarto

mp

solo

pp

(1446-47. 392.)

Serenata in vano (Source C) bb.+1-20. Draft with the Danish title "Serenade" and the Italian title "Serenata in vano."

Serenata in vano (kilde C) t.+1-20. Kladder med den danske titel "Serenade" og den italienske titel "Serenata in vano."

F O R K O R T E L S E R
A B B R E V I A T I O N S

b.	bar
bb.	bars
cb.	contrabbasso
cl.	clarinetto
CN	Carl Nielsen
CNA	Carl Nielsen Arkivet (the Carl Nielsen Archives)
CNS	Carl Niensens Samling (the Carl Nielsen Collection)
CNU	Carl Nielsen Udgaven (the Carl Nielsen Edition)
cor.	corno
cor.ingl.	corno inglese
DK-Kk	Det Kongelige Bibliotek, København (the Royal Library, Copenhagen)
DK-Km	Musikhistorisk Museum og Carl Claudius' Samling, København
fg.	fagotto
fl.	flute
marc.	marcato
NKS	Ny Kongelig Samling (New Royal Collection)
ob.	oboe
pf.	pianoforte
picc.	flauto piccolo
pizz.	pizzicato
Pl. No.	Plate Number
spicc.	spiccato
stacc.	staccato
ten.	tenuto
trem.	tremolo
vc.	violoncello
vl.	violino

CRITICAL COMMENTARY

In the Critical Commentary the following conventions are used:

- 1** “by analogy with” is used when something has been “added”, “emended” or “omitted” by analogy with another passage in the main source. The analogy may be vertical. When something is added “by analogy with” one or more instruments, it is understood that the analogy is with the same place in the same bar(s). Or it may be horizontal. When something is added “by analogy with” one or more bars, it is understood that the analogy is with a parallel place in the same instrument(s).
- 2** “as in” is used when something is “added”, “emended” or “omitted” to correspond to the same place in another source.
- 3** “in accordance with” is used in cases where there is no authoritative source, only a guideline – for example printed part material.

In the bar number column, the symbol “+” is used to indicate an upbeat to the bar in question.

SOURCES

SONATA FOR VIOLIN AND PIANO,
OPUS 9

- A** Printed score, Carl Nielsen’s copy
- B** Score, fair copy, autograph, printing manuscript
- C** Score, draft, autograph
- D** Score, sketch, autograph
- E** Sketch
- F** Printed score, dedication copy for Julius Lehmann
- G** Printed score, Carl Nielsen’s copy

- A** Printed score, Carl Nielsen’s copy.
DK-Kk, CNS 24d.
Title page: “TIL-HENRI-MARTEAU / SONATE / A-dur / VIOLIN-PIANOFORTE / CARL-NIELSEN / OPIX / WILHELM-HANSEN^s-FORLIG / KIØBENHAVN:LEIPZIG”.
Pl. No.: 11759 (1895-1896).
Donated to the Royal Library by Eggert Møller in 1975.
34x27 cm, 35 numbered pages, bound with endpapers in yellow-patterned half-binding. The source has been restored. Bound together with *Fantasy Pieces for Oboe and Piano*, Op. 2. Additions of accidentals and note corrections in pencil (CN).

Violin part, **Aa**.

34x27 cm, 8 numbered pages, bound with endpapers in yellow-patterned half-binding. The source has been restored. Bound with *Fantasy Pieces for Oboe and Piano*, Op. 2. Corrections and additions of fingering, positions, bowing in pencil, mauve crayon (CN? and unknown hand).

- B** Score, autograph, fair copy, printing manuscript.
DK-Kk, CNS 24a.
Datings: 1st movement end-dated “5/4 95”; 2nd movement “22^{de} Juni / 95”; 3rd movement “23/8 95”.
Acquired by the Royal Library from the estate of Henrik Knudsen in 1947.
34.5x26 cm, 22 folios, written in ink, pagination in pencil: unnumbered page, 2-31, unnumbered page, 32-39, unnumbered page, 40-42.
Paper type:
 - 18 folios (pp. 2-31): hand-ruled (10 staves)
 - 6 folios (pp. 32-42): hand-ruled (12 staves)Title on p. 2: “Sonate for Pianoforte og Violin / Carl Nielsen / Op 9.” “(A-dur.)” added in pencil.
The source has been restored. Additions of notes, tempo markings, bowing, dynamics, wedges, accidentals, playing instructions in pencil (CN). Additions by engraver in pencil, red and blue crayon.

main source's own premises. The draft was consulted in cases of doubt. All additions in the manuscript copies (**C^{1-vi}**) and important variants in the draft have been included in the list of emendations and alternative readings.

S E R E N A T A I N V A N O

- A** Score, autograph, fair copy, printing manuscript
B Parts, autograph
C Score, autograph, draft
D Part, viola, autograph
E Score, copy
- A** Score, autograph, fair copy, printing manuscript.
DK-Kk, CNS 45a.
Title page: "Serenade / for / Clarinet, Fagot, Horn, Cello og Contrabas / af / Carl Nielsen. / (komponeret i Maj 1914)".
Donated to the Royal Library by Irmelin Eggert Møller in 1958.
35.5x27.4 cm, 3 bifolios with title page and 11 numbered pages written in ink, sewn.
Paper type: B. & H. Nr. 13. A. / 1. 13, 22 staves.
The score has been removed from the binding for restoration. The title label is preserved with the autograph title: "Carl Nielsen: Serenade / for / Clarinet, Fagot, Horn, Violoncelle og Kontrabas. / (Partitur)".
The score includes additions and changes in pencil in Carl Nielsen's hand; at the bottom of p. 2 (added by Aage Oxenvad): "+ Rettet af Carl Nielsen 1930 paa Forespørgsel af mig. Aage Oxenvad."⁹
- B** Parts, autograph.
DK-Kk, CNS 45a.
Title pages:
cl.: "Serenade / Clarinetto" in pencil.
fg.: "Serenade / Fagot" in ink in an unknown hand.
cor.: "Corno / Serenata in vano Carl Nielsen".
vc.: "Serenade (Cello)" in ink.
cb.: "Serenade / (Basso)" in ink.
Donated to the Royal Library by Irmelin Eggert Møller in 1958.
34.5x25.5 cm, 5 parts consisting of 1 bifolio or 1 bifolio and 1 folio written in ink.

Paper type: 12 staves.
Title on first music page: cl., fg., cor., vc.: "Serenata in vano."; cb.: "Serenade".
The parts have autograph additions in pencil as well as additions in pencil and blue crayon in an unknown hand.
In the clarinet part, added in pencil at the bottom of the last page: "d. 3/6 14 Nyk.-Falster. til den 30/6 14. Skanderborg. Carl Skjerne".¹⁰

- C** Score, autograph, draft.
DK-Kk, CNS 45b.
Acquired by the Royal Library from the estate of Henrik Knudsen in 1947.
35x27 cm, 12 pages numbered 1-10, pages 11-12 unnumbered, bound with end-papers.
Paper type: B.& H. Nr. 13. A. / 8. 10, 22 staves.
Title on first music page: "Serenade Serenata in vano."
The score has additions and changes in ink and blue crayon in Carl Nielsen's hand.
- D** Part, viola, autograph.
DK-Kk, CNS 45c.
Title page: "Viola" in pencil.
Donated to the Royal Library by Irmelin Eggert Møller in 1958.
34.5x26 cm, 1 gathering of 2 bifolios.
Paper type: 12 staves.
The part is a transcription of the French horn part, with additions and changes in pencil in an unknown hand.
- E** Score, copy.
Swedish Broadcasting Resources, The Music Library, Stockholm.
Donated to the Swedish radio, Stockholm, in 1929 by Julius Rabe.
Title page: "Serenata in vanna / (Misslyckad serenad) / af / Carl Nielsen"¹¹ in Carl Nielsen's hand; the first "n" in "vanna" is crossed out in pencil; "Fäfång"¹² added in pencil in an unknown hand.
Below the bottom staff: "Gåva av Julius Rabe. (1929)"¹³ added in an unknown hand.
34.5x26 cm, 16 pages, title page, 12 pages numbered in pencil (CN?), pages 14-16 unnumbered.

⁹ "Corrected by Carl Nielsen 1930 at my request. Aage Oxenvad."

¹⁰ "3/6/14 Nyk.-Falster. until 30/6/14. Skanderborg. Carl Skjerne".

¹¹ Swedish: "Unsuccessful serenade".

¹² Swedish: "in vain".

¹³ Swedish: "Gift from Julius Rabe".

Paper type: 18 staves.

The actual music is a copy of Source **A**. Title on first music page: “*Forgjæves Serenade*,”¹⁴ in Carl Nielsen’s hand; rehearsal letters added in blue crayon in red frame.

The sources for *Serenata in vano* consist of the draft (**C**), after which the parts (**B**) were copied out. The fair copy (**A**), written out on the basis of the draft, was probably only drawn up in connection with the first performance of the work in Copenhagen in 1915, as can be assumed from the dating in brackets on the title page. The fair copy (**A**) has more information on dynamics and articulation than both the draft (**C**) and the parts (**B**), and it is evident from the engraver’s notes that it was the printing manuscript for the first edition in 1942. At one point Carl Nielsen made changes and additions in the score in pencil; after this the viola part (**D**) was written out after the fair copy (**A**) for the concert on 20th November 1915. The copy of the score which Carl Nielsen sent to Julius Rabe (**E**) was made on the basis of the fair copy as changed by Carl Nielsen, but before the correction made at the request of Aage Oxenvad in 1930.

Since the fair copy (**A**) represents the latest source approved by Carl Nielsen, it has been chosen as the main source. A special problem is the title *Serenata in vano*, which is not found in the main source, but in the draft (**C**) and in four of the parts (**B**). However, most of the programmes use the title, and Carl Nielsen himself used it again in the letter and the accompanying score (**E**) sent to Julius Rabe as late as 1928; it was therefore decided in this case to follow the parts (**B**) and the draft (**C**). Articulation has been the biggest problem, and it has mainly been solved on the basis of analogies drawn from the main source itself; in cases of doubt the parts (**B**) and the draft (**C**) have been consulted. All significant variants in parts (**B**) and draft (**C**) have been included in the list of emendations and alternative readings.

14 “Serenade in vain”.

Q U I N T E T F O R F L U T E , O B O E ,
C L A R I N E T , F R E N C H H O R N , A N D
B A S S O O N , O P U S 4 3

- A** Printed score, study score
- B** Score, fair copy, autograph, printing manuscript
- C** Printed parts
- D** Parts, part-autograph, printing manuscript
- E** Score, autograph, draft
- F** Fragment of part, autograph, fair copy

- A** Printed score, study score.

Title page:

“WILHELM HANSEN EDITION / N° 2285/ Carl Nielsen / OPUS 43 / KVINTET FOR FLØJTE, OBO, / KLARINET, HORN OG FAGOT / PARTITUR / Eigentum des Verlegers für alle Länder – Propriété pour tous pays / Aufführungsrecht vorbehalten – Droits de représentation réservés / KØBENHAVN & LEIPZIG / WILHELM HANSEN / MUSIK-FORLAG / KRISTIANIA & BERGEN / NORSK MUSIK-FORLAG / GÖTEBORG – STOCKHOLM-MALMÖ / A. B. NORDISKA MUSIKFÖRLAGET / Copyright 1923 by Wilhelm Hansen, Copenhagen”.

Title page, verso:

“BLÆSERKVINTETTEN / DHRR / SVEND FELUMB, PAUL HAGEMANN, / KNUD LASSEN, AAGE OXENVAD / OG HANS SØRENSEN / VENSKABELIGST / TILEGNET”.¹⁵

Pl. No.: 18204 (1923).

19x13.7 cm, 43 pages.

Bottom of first music page: “Oscar Brandstetter, Leipzig.”

- B** Score, fair copy, autograph, printing manuscript.

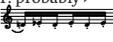
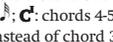
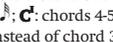
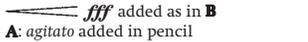
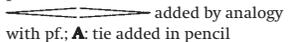
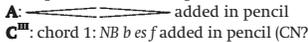
DK-Kk, CNS 43a.

Title page:

“Kvintet / for / Fløjte, Obo, Klarinet, Horn og Fagot. / af / Carl Nielsen. / Komponeret i April 1922.” Additions in unknown hand: “Opus 43.” added in pencil, adhesive label stuck on: “Sektion ‘DENMARK’. / Foreningen ‘NY MUSIK’ / Copenhagen V. / 54 Frederiksberg Alle.”, “2’ Sal”¹⁶ added in red crayon in top left-hand corner; “B, S.M.2” added in blue crayon, “Editionsnummer für Umschlag. 2284. Stimmen 2284a.” corrected to “2285” and “2285a” in ink and added in pencil, “Verlagsnummer 18204.” added in ink in bottom right-hand corner, “Manuskript / til Stemmerne / følger /

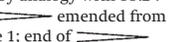
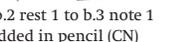
15 “The wind quintet, dedicated in all friendship to Messrs. Svend Felumb, Paul Hagemann, Knud Lassen, Aage Oxenvad and Hans Sørensen”.

16 “2nd floor”.

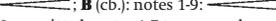
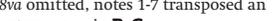
Bar	Part	Comment
21-22	pf.2	beginning of slur b.22 chord 1 emended to b.21 note 1; A : b.21 note 1: end of slur open before change of system, b.22 chord 1 to chord 8: slur
22	cor.	note 2: \sharp omitted; A : note 1; probably \flat crossed out, note 2: d^{\flat} ; B :  crossed out, next note: d^{\flat}
22	cor.	note 7: \sharp added; b.22 notes 7-24: stacc. added by analogy with notes 2-6
22	pf.	B : <i>f</i> instead of <i>ff</i>
22	pf.2	C^{III} , C^{IV} : chord 5: g corrected to a^{\flat} in pencil
23	pf.2	stacc. added as in B
24	pf.	B : tempo <i>adagio</i> , a tempo crossed out
24	pf.	A : chord 4: superfluous dots crossed out in pencil; B : chords 4-5:  ; C : chords 4-5:  ; end of slur chord 4 instead of chord 3
24	pf.1	A : NB added in blue crayon (?)
25	cor.	B : notes 8-11: slur
25-26	cor.	b.25 note 7: slur emended from open slur; b.25 note 8: open slur omitted; A : b.25 note 7: end of slur open before change of system; A : b.25 note 8: slur with an open end added in pencil before change of system
25	pf.1	B : chord 5: <i>ff</i>
25-26	pf.1	b.25 chord 20 to b.26 chord 2: slur emended from open slur; A , B : b.26 chord 2: beginning of slur open after change of system
25-26	pf.2	A : b.25 chord 4 to b.26 chord 1: ties changed from open ties after change of system in blue crayon
26	cor.	 <i>fff</i> added as in B
26	pf.	A : <i>agitato</i> added in pencil
26	pf.1	B : chord 13: <i>ff</i> instead of <i>fff</i>
26-27	pf.	B : b.27 chord 1: beginning of ties open after page turn
27	cor.	C^{II} : note 3: \flat added in blue crayon; C^{III} : note 3: \flat added in pencil
27-28	cor.	B : b.28 note 4: beginning of slur open after page turn
28	cor.	notes 3-4: tie added as in B
28	pf.2	b.28 notes 1-6: slur emended from open slur; A : b.28 note 6: beginning of slur open after page turn
29		B : Tempo I (<i>Andante</i>)
29	pf.	A : <i>pp</i> changed to <i>p</i> (one <i>p</i> erased)
30	pf.	B : second minim: ten.
30	pf.1	B : lower part note 4: end of tie open before change of system
30-33	cor.	beginning of slur emended from b.30 note 3 by analogy with b.3
31-32	cor.	tie emended from open tie as in B ; A : b.31: end of tie open before change of system
31-33	cor.	C^I : bb.31-33 note 1: beginning of slur open after change of system
31-36	pf.	b.31 note 1 to b.36 last note: slur emended from open slur in accordance with C^I ; A : b.31 last crotchet to b.36: end of slur open before change of system
35	pf.1	C^I : second minim: e^{\flat} changed to e^{\flat} in pencil
35-36	cor.	 added by analogy with pf.; A : tie added in pencil
35-36	pf.	A :  added in pencil
36	pf.1	C^{III} : chord 1: NB <i>b es f</i> added in pencil (CN?)

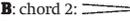
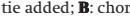
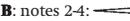
Bar	Part	Comment
36	pf.1	C^I , C^{II} , C^{III} , C^{IV} : lower part chord 2: <i>a</i> changed to <i>g</i> in pencil
37	pf.1	B : upper part: \circ instead of \flat ; C^{II} , C^{III} , C^{IV} : upper part note 1: e^{\flat} corrected to f^{\flat} in pencil
37-38	pf.1	B : upper part:  tie crossed out in pencil
37-38	pf.2	B : lower part b.37 to b.38: tie
38	cor.	C^I , C^{II} , C^{III} , C^{IV} : note 4: b^{\flat} corrected to c^{\flat} in pencil
39-40	cor.	B : b.40: beginning of slur open after change of system
39-40	pf.1	B : b.40: lower part note 1: beginning of tie open after change of system
40	pf.1	lower part: \flat emended to \flat (copying error)
40	pf.2	lower part note 1: \circ emended to \flat as in B
40-41	pf.2	A : b.40 fourth crotchet to b.41 first crotchet: ties added in blue crayon
41		B : A tempo crossed out and changed to <i>agitato</i>
41	pf.	C^I , C^{II} : <i>ff</i> added in pencil (CN)
41	pf.	B : upper parts notes 2-3, 6-7: slurs instead of marc.
42-43	pf.2	ten. added by analogy with pf.1
43	cor.	B : note 2: <i>poco a poco rall</i>
45		A : <i>allegro</i> changed to <i>poco allegro</i> in pencil; B : <i>allegro</i>
45-46	cor.	B : E crossed out
45-49	cor.	slur emended from open slur as in B ; A : b.45: end of slur open before change of system
48	pf.1	A : chord 2: <i>dim</i> added in pencil (CN)
49	pf.2	A : chord 1: \curvearrowright crossed out

S E R E N A T A I N V A N O

Bar	Part	Comment
		title <i>Serenade</i> emended to <i>Serenata in vano</i> as in B (cl., fg., cor., vc.), C
+1		<i>ma brioso</i> . emended to <i>ma brioso</i>
+1		B (cl., fg., cor., vc., cb.): <i>Allegro non troppo</i> ; C : <i>Allegro moderato</i> changed to <i>Allegro non troppo</i>
+1	cb.	A : <i>pizz</i> : crossed out in pencil, <i>arco</i> added in pencil (CN); B , C : <i>pizz</i> :
+1-2	cb.	A : b.+1 to b.2 note 1: \flat changed to \flat , stacc. added in pencil (CN); B , C : b.+1 to b.2 note 1: \flat
1	vc.	arpeggio added by analogy with bb.2-7
1-3	vc.	beginning of  emended from b.1 rest 1 to note 1; end of  emended from b.2 rest 1 to b.3 note 1
2	cb.	A : note 2: <i>pizz</i> . added in pencil (CN)
3	cl.	B : <i>mp</i>
8-9	vc.	arpeggio added by analogy with bb.2-7
9-10	cl.	C : b.9 note 5: NB added in blue crayon, b.9 note 5 to b.10 note 3: underlined in blue crayon
9-11	cl.	C : b.9 note 5 to b.11 note 3: slur
9	fg.	B , C : <i>solo</i> added in blue crayon (CN)
9	vc.	B : chord: D, A, d, a
10	cor.	B , C : <i>p</i>
10-14	cor.	b.10 to b.14: slur added by analogy with bb.39-41 (fl.)
11	fg.	C : note 3: e^{\flat}

Bar	Part	Comment
11	cor.	C: <i>p</i>
13-18	fg.	B: bars notated on pasted-in paper in unknown hand
13	cb.	A: <i>arco</i> added in pencil (CN); B: <i>mf</i>
14	vc.	arpeggio added by analogy with bb.15-21
15	vc.	C: -
15	cb.	A: <i>pizz:</i> added in pencil (CN)
19	vc.	B: slur from first to last bar line added in pencil (CN), above staff: <i>bis</i> added in pencil (CN)
20-21	fg.	C: end of slur note 6 instead of b.21 note 1
21	cl.	C: b.21 note 1: end of slur open before page turn
21	cor.	B: <i>p</i>
21-22	cor.	C: b.21 note 1 to b.22: slur
23	vc.	B:  added in pencil (CN?)
24	vc.	B:  added in pencil (CN?)
25	cor.	B: <i>p</i>
25	vc.	B, C: <i>espressivo</i>
26	fg.	C: b.26 note 1: beginning of slur open after change of system
26-29	fg.	B: end of slur b.29 instead of b.28 note 3
26-27	cor.	B: b.26 note 2 to b.27 note 1: tie added in pencil (CN?)
26-29	cor.	slur added as in B ; B: b.26 note 2 to b.28 note 1: slur added in pencil (CN?)
29	vc.	B: notes 2-4: ten.
30-31	fg.	B: slur
30	vc.	<i>e</i> ³ emended to <i>e</i> ³ as in B ; B: note 1: 
31		A: A (rehearsal letter) added in pencil (?)
31-32	cl.	B:  b.31 notes 2-3 instead of b.32 notes 1-3
31	cl. fg. cor. vc. cb.	B: A (rehearsal letter) added in pencil (?)
31	fg.	C: note 1: beginning of slur open after change of system
31	cor.	note 1: stacc. added by analogy with cl.
31	vc.	C: note 3: <i>fz</i> crossed out
31	cb.	C: <i>pizz</i>
32	cor.	B: note 2: <i>p</i>
33	cl. fg. cor.	A: <i>mf</i> crossed out in pencil, <i>p</i> added in pencil (CN)
33	fg.	B: <i>p</i> added in pencil (CN); C: note 2: <i>e</i> ³ instead of <i>e</i> ³
33	cor.	B: <i>p</i> added in mauve crayon (CN)
34-35	fg.	B: b.34 to b.35 note 2: slur
34	cor.	note 4: stacc. added as in B
34	vc.	C: note 3: <i>e</i> ³
36	cor.	C: <i>b</i> ³
36	vc.	B: notes 2-3: ten.
36	cb.	C: <i>e</i> ³
36	cb.	<i>p</i> added by analogy with dynamic level in cl., fg., cor.
37	cl. cor.	B, C: note 1: 
37	cb.	note 2: stacc. added by analogy with b.36
37-38	cb.	B: notated an octave lower, 8+ added in pencil (CN?); C: b.37 note 2 to b.38 note 1: notes boxed and 8 added in pencil
38	cl. cor.	B, C: note 1: 
38-39	fg.	B: b.38 note 1 to b.39: slur
38	vc.	C: note 3: <i>e</i> ³
39	cl.	 corrected to 

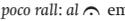
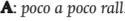
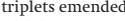
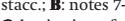
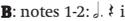
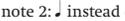
Bar	Part	Comment
39	cl.	as in C and by analogy with b.12 (cor.); A: b.39 notes 5-7: the upper part added in pencil; B: b.39 notes 5-7: <i>e</i> ³ <i>d</i> ³ <i>e</i> ³
		A: note 1: +), referring to the following addition on the lowest staff of the page:
		
		<i>Rettet af Carl Nielsen 1930 paa Forespørgsel af mig. Aage Oxenvad.</i> 'Corrected by Carl Nielsen 1930 at my request. Aage Oxenvad'
40	cl.	note 3: <i>a</i> ³ emended to <i>b</i> ³ as in B, C, A:
41	fg.	b.40 notes 1-3:  <i>d</i> ³ <i>f</i> ³ <i>b</i> ³ added in pencil
42		C: note 4: <i>e</i> ³
42	fg.	superfluous <i>a tempo</i> omitted; C: <i>rall:</i> instead of <i>poco rall.</i>
42	fg.	C: note 2: <i>e</i> ³
43	cor.	<i>mf</i> added as in C ; B: <i>a tempo</i> added in pencil (CN)
43	cor.	C: note 2: <i>b</i> ³ changed to <i>b</i> ³ in ink (CN)
43-59	cor.	B: b.43 note 1 to b.59: one slur
43	vc. cb.	B: <i>a tempo</i> added in pencil (CN)
43	cb.	B: <i>mf</i> added in pencil (CN)
45	cor.	C: note 1: <i>b</i> ³ changed to <i>b</i> ³ in ink (CN)
47	vc.	C: b.47 note 1: beginning of tie open after change of system
49	cor.	B: note 1: <i>b</i> ³ ; C: note 1: <i>b</i> ³ changed to <i>b</i> ³ in ink (CN)
50	cor.	C: note 2: <i>b</i> ³ changed to <i>b</i> ³
51	cor.	C: note 2: <i>b</i> ³ changed to <i>b</i> ³
52-58	cl.	B: end of slur b.58 note 3 instead of b.58 note 1
52	fg.	C: note 2: <i>b</i> ³
53-55	fg.	notes 2-4: stacc. added as in B
53-54	fg.	C: note 3: <i>b</i> ³
53	vc.	C: upper part note 2: <i>b</i> ³
53	cb.	C: <i>b</i> ³
54	cl. cor.	<i>cresc.</i> emended to <i>cresc.</i> as in B and by analogy with vc., cb.
56	fg.	notes 2-4: stacc. added by analogy with b.52; C: note 4: <i>b</i> ³
57	cl.	C: note 1: <i>f</i>
57	fg.	notes 2-4: stacc. added as in B
57	vc. cb.	C: note 2: <i>B</i>
58	cl.	C: note 2: marc.
58	fg.	C: note 2: <i>e</i> ³
59	vc. cb.	A: <i>p</i> changed to <i>f</i> (CN); C: note 1: <i>e</i> ³ changed to <i>e</i> ³ in ink (CN)
60-61	cl.	B: stacc. instead of marc.
60-62	fg.	B: note 2: stacc. instead of marc.
60	cor.	B: bar added in blue crayon
60	vc.	C: notes 1, 5: <i>e</i> ³
60	vc. cb.	beginning of <i>cresc.</i> emended from b.59 note 6 as in B (vc.); B (vc.): notes 5-10:  ; B (cb.): notes 1-9: 
61	cb.	8va omitted, notes 1-7 transposed an octave up as in B, C
62-64	cl.	B: beginning of slur b.61 note 3 instead of b.62 note 3
62	cl.	C: beginning of slur note 2 instead of note 3, end of slur open before page turn
63	fg.	B: notes 1-6, 7-9: slurs added in pencil (CN?)
63	cb.	B: notes 1-2: ten.
64	vc.	B: chord 2: <i>p</i> added in pencil (CN), chords 3-6: marc.

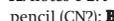
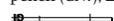
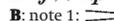
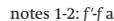
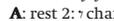
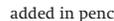
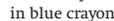
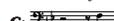
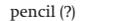
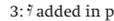
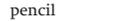
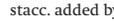
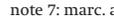
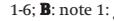
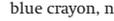
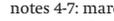
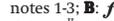
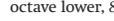
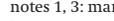
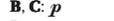
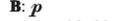
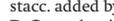
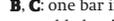
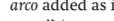
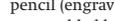
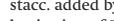
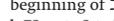
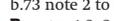
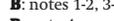
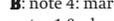
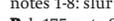
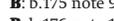
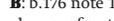
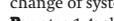
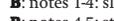
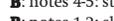
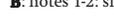
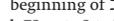
Bar	Part	Comment
64	cb.	B : note 2: marc. and <i>fs</i> , notes 3-6: marc. crossed out in pencil (CN?)
65	vc.	B : chord 2: <i>p</i> added in pencil (CN), chords 2-5: marc.
65	cb.	B : notes 2-5: marc. crossed out in pencil (CN?)
66	cl.	B : note 1: <i>f</i>
66	fg.	beginning of slur emended from b.68 note 1 as in B
66-67	cor.	B : b.66 note 1 to b.67 note 1: slur
66	vc.	B : chords 2-5: marc.
67	cl.	C : note 2: marc.
68	fg.	C : note 5: <i>d</i> [♯]
68	vc. cb.	B : <i>J</i> (<i>a</i> [♯]) <i>‡</i> instead of <i>-</i> ; C : <i>J</i> (<i>a</i> [♯]) <i>‡</i> changed to <i>-</i> in ink
69	fg.	B : notes 1-3, 4-9: slurs added in pencil (CN?)
70-71	cl.	B : end of slur b.71 note 2 instead of note 1
71	cor.	B : note 2: <i>fs</i> added in pencil (CN?)
71	vc.	B : chord 2:  added in pencil (CN?)
72-73	cl.	B : end of slur b.73 note 2 instead of note 1
73	cor.	B : note 2: <i>fs</i> added in pencil (CN?)
73	vc.	tie added; B : chord 2:  added in pencil (CN?)
75	cl.	B : note 2: <i>fs</i>
75	cl. cor.	marc. added as in B (cor.) and C
75-76	cor.	B : b.75 note 2 to b.76 note 3: one slur
76	cl.	B : notes 1-2: slur added in pencil
76-77	cl.	B : b.76 note 3 to b.77: slur added in pencil
76-82	cl.	B : b.76 note 2 to b.82 note 4: one slur
76	cor.	 added by analogy with cl.; B : <i>dim</i> .
76-78	cor.	C : b.76 note 2 to b.78 note 1: slur
76	vc. cb.	C : slur added in ink
76	cb.	<i>p</i> emended from <i>pp</i> b.77 as in B
77	cl. fg. cor. vc. cb.	A : <i>B</i> (rehearsal letter) added in pencil (CN?)
77	cl. fg. cor. vc. cb.	B : <i>B</i> (rehearsal letter) added in pencil (CN?)
77-80	cl.	C : <i>p</i> changed to <i>pp</i> (CN) b.77 note 1 to b.80 note 1: slur emended from open slur by analogy with b.82; A : b.77 note 1 to b.78: end of slur open before change of system
77-80	cor.	slur emended from open slur as in B ; A : b.77 note 1 to b.78: end of slur open before change of system; B : b.78 to b.79 note 1: beginning of slur open after change of system
77	cb.	C : <i>pp</i> crossed out in pencil (CN?)
78	cor.	C : b.78 note 2: end of slur open before change of system
78	vc.	C : b.78: end of slur open before change of system
79	fg.	C : note 2: <i>d</i> [♯]
80-81	fg.	A : b.80 note 3 to b.81 note 1: tie added in pencil (CN?)
81-82	cor.	B : b.81 note 1 to b.82 note 4: 
82	cl.	B : notes 2-4: 
82	cor.	marc. added by analogy with cl.
84	cl.	B : note 2: <i>fs</i>
84	cb.	slur added by analogy with vc. upper part
84-85	cl.	B : b.84 note 2 to b.85: slur
85-89	fg.	B : b.85 note 1 to b.89: one slur
88-89	fg.	C : beginning of slur b.87 instead of b.88
89-90	cor.	B : b.89 note 2 to b.90 note 1: tie added in pencil (CN?)
89	cor.	C : b.89 note 1: end of slur open before change of system

Bar	Part	Comment
89	vc.	notes 7-9: stacc. added by analogy with notes 5-6
90	cl.	B : marc.
90-93	cl.	B : b.90 to b.93 note 1: one slur
90-91	vc.	C : b.90 note 1 to b.91 note 1: slur
92	fg.	note 5: <i>a</i> emended to <i>a</i> [♯] as in B , C
92	vc.	B : notes 1-3: ten.
96	vc.	B : note 2: <i>fs</i>
97-98	cl.	C : b.97 note 2 to b.98: end of slur open before change of system
97-98	fg.	C : b.97 note 1 to b.98: end of slur open before change of system
97-105	fg.	b.97 note 1 to b.105: slur emended from open slur by analogy with cl.; A : b.97 note 1 to b.103: end of slur open before page turn
97	cor.	B : notes 2-3: slur
97-98	cor.	B : b.97 note 4 to b.98 note 1: slur; C : b.97 note 2 to b.98: end of slur open before change of system
97	vc.	B : <i>dim</i>
97-98	vc.	B : b.97 note 2 to b.98 note 1: slur
98	cl.	C : b.98 note 2: end of slur open before change of system
98	cor.	B , C : b.98 note 2: end of slur open before change of system
98	vc.	B : b.98 notes 2-3: slur
98-99	vc.	B : b.98 note 4 to b.99: slur
99	cl.	C : note 3: <i>dim</i> .
99	fg.	C : <i>dim</i>
99	vc.	B : <i>dim</i>
99	vc.	C : <i>d</i> [♯]
100-105	cl.	C : b.100 note 1 to b.105: slur
100-105	fg. cor.	C : b.100 note 1 to b.105 note 1: slur
101-102	cor.	A : tie added in pencil (CN?)
101-102	vc.	B : b.101 note 2 to b.102: slur
102	cl.	<i>dim</i> above system removed
103-105	vc.	B : b.103 note 1 to b.105: slur
103-104	vc.	tie emended from open tie; A : b.104: beginning of tie open after page turn
104-106	cb.	C : b.104 note 1 to b.106 note 1: notes boxed in blue crayon
104-118	cb.	B : notated an octave lower, <i>8va-</i> added bb.104, 106, 108
106-118	cb.	C : b.106 note 2 to b.118 note 1: notes boxed in blue crayon
108	cor.	<i>pp</i> omitted
109	cor.	C : <i>Poco lento roligt, dog ikke for langsomt</i> '...calmly but not too slow' added in blue crayon
109	cl.	<i>tranquillo i dolce</i> (tempo marking) emended to <i>tranquillo e dolce</i> (expression marking) as in B ; B : <i>molto tranq.</i> ; <i>pp</i> changed to <i>ppp</i> in pencil (CN)
109	fg.	<i>tranquillo e dolce</i> added by analogy with cl.; B : <i>tranq.</i> ; <i>pp</i>
109	cb.	<i>tranq.</i> : <i>è dolce</i> emended to <i>tranquillo e dolce</i> ; B : <i>molto tranq.</i> ; <i>mp</i>
110	cor.	<i>tranquillo e dolce</i> added by analogy with b.109 (cl.); B : <i>tranq.</i> ; <i>pp</i> ; C : <i>p</i>
110	vc.	<i>tranquillo e dolce</i> added by analogy with cl.; B : <i>poco lento</i> instead of <i>poco lento tranquillo è dolce</i>
110	vc.	<i>ppp</i> added by analogy with cor.;
110	vc.	B : <i>pp</i>
110	vc.	B : notes 1-7: slur added in pencil (CN?); notes 3-7: slur

Bar	Part	Comment
111-112	cl.	C: b.111 note 1 to b.112: end of slur open before change of system
112-118	cor.	slur b.112 note 1 to b.113 note 1 and slur b.113 note 1 to b.118 emended to one slur as in B
112	vc.	C: b.112 note 1: end of slur open before change of system; B: notes 3-7: slur
113	fg.	B: notes 1-3: slur
113	cor.	B: <i>dim</i>
113-118	vc.	C: b.113 note 1 to b.118: one slur
115-116	vc.	B: b.115 note 1 to b.116 note 2: slur
116	vc.	<i>dim.</i> added as in B
117-118	vc.	B: slur
118	cb.	B: note 2; <i>loco Solo</i> added in pencil (CN?)
119	cb.	B: notes 2-3: slur
120	cb.	B: notes 1-2: slur; C: <i>dim</i>
121	cb.	B: notes 1-2: slur
122	cb.	B: notes 2-3: ♯♯ changed to ♯♭ in blue crayon (CN?)
122	cb.	C: <i>rit.</i>
122-123	cb.	B: b.122 note 1 to b.123 note 1: slur
123	cl. fg. vc. cb.	B: no change of key signature
123	fg.	C: <i>p</i>
123-124	fg.	B: b.123 to b.124 note 1: tie crossed out in pencil, b.123 to b.124 note 2: slur crossed out in pencil, b.124 notes 1-2: slur added in pencil
123	cor.	B, C: <i>p</i>
123-190	cor.	B: no key signature
123	vc.	C: chord 1: marc., end of tie open before change of system
125	fg.	B: notes 3-4: slur
125-126	fg.	B: b.125 note 5 to b.126: slur
125	cor.	B: notes 3-4: slur, b.125 note 5: end of slur open before change of system
125-127	cl.	slur emended from open slur; A: b.127 note 2: beginning of slur open after page turn
126	cl.	B: <i>mp</i>
126	cor.	B: notes 1-3: slur
127	cb.	B: note 2: <i>G</i> changed to <i>g</i> in blue crayon, note 2: <i>8va</i> added in pencil; C: note 2: boxed in blue crayon, note 2: <i>G</i> instead of <i>g</i>
128	cl.	B: notes 2-4: ; C: b.128 note 2: beginning of slur open after page turn
128-129	cl.	B: b.128 note 3 to b.129 note 3: one slur
128	fg.	note 3: ♭ removed; B: notes 1-4: slur, notes 1-4:
128	cor.	B:
128	vc.	B: notes 1-2:
128	vc. cb.	C: notes 1-2: ♯ (c) changed to ♯♯ (c-c') in blue crayon, notes 3-4: c'-b' changed to c''b' in blue crayon, notes 2-4:
128	cb.	B: note 1: <i>loco</i> added in pencil, ♯ changed to ♯♯ (c-c'') in blue crayon, notes 2-3: notated an octave lower, <i>8va</i> added in pencil
129	cl.	B: notes 1-2: , notes 3-6:
129	fg.	note 1: ♭ removed; B: note 1: , notes 2-3:
129	cor.	B:
129	vc. cb.	B: note 1: , note 2: ; C: note 1: A♯ changed to a♯ in blue crayon, notes 1-2:
129	cb.	B: note 1: notated an octave lower, <i>8va</i> added in pencil (CN?)

Bar	Part	Comment
129-130	cb.	B: b.129 note 2 to b.130 note 1: tie crossed out
130-133	cl.	B: b.130 note 1 to b.133 note 3: slur
130-136	cl.	b.130 note 1 to b.136 note 8: slur emended from open slur by analogy with fg.; A: b.130 note 1 to b.136: end of slur open before change of system
130	fg.	B: notes 1-4: slur
130	vc. cb.	B: notes 1-2, 3-4: slurs
131	fg.	B: added in pencil (CN?)
131-133	fg.	B: b.131 note 1 to b.133 note 2: slur
131	cb.	B: bar added in pencil
132	fg.	note 1: ♭ removed
132-133	cor.	B: b.132 note 5 to b.133 note 1: slur
133-134	cl.	B: b.133 note 3 to b.134 note 1: no tie
133	fg. cor.	B, C: <i>p</i> instead of <i>mp</i>
134-135	cl.	B: b.134 note 1 to b.135 note 1: slur
135-136	cl.	B: b.135 note 3 to b.136 note 8: slur
135-136	fg.	B: end of slur b.135 note 4 instead of b.136 note 3
135	cor.	B: notes 3-4: slur
135-136	cor.	B: b.135 note 5 to b.136 note 3: slur
135-136	vc.	B: tie
136	vc. cb.	C: beginning of tie open after change of system
137	fg.	C: b.137: <i>espressivo</i>
137	vc.	note 2: ten. added as in B, C
137	vc. cb.	B: note 6: ♯ changed from ♯♯ (g-G) in pencil (CN)
137	vc. cb.	C: note 6: ♯ changed from ♯♯ (g-G) in blue crayon (CN)
137	cb.	notes 1-2: ten. added as in B, C: <i>espress</i>
138-139	fg.	B: <i>vivo</i> instead of <i>poco agitato</i>
138-145	vc.	B: b.138 to b.145 note 1: notated an octave lower and notes added an octave higher in pencil and emphasized in ink
138	vc. cb.	C: notes 1-4: b [♯] -d [♯] -c'-b [♯] added in blue crayon
138	cb.	<i>ff</i> added as in B, C
138-145	cb.	B: b.138 to b.145 note 1: <i>8va</i> —added in pencil, b.145 note 2: <i>loco</i> added in pencil (CN?), b.138 to b.144 note 2: notated an octave lower
139	cl.	B: <i>poco vivo</i> instead of <i>poco agitato</i> in b.138
139	vc. cb.	C: b [♯] crossed out, b [♯] added in blue crayon
140	cl.	C: <i>poco rall</i> crossed out
140-142	cl.	slur added as in B: A: b.140 note 1 to b.141: slur, b.142 note 2: beginning of slur open after page turn
140-142	fg.	end of slur emended from b.140 note 4 as in B and by analogy with cl.
140	vc.	B: note 2: chord (d, b [♯]) instead of d'; C: c' added in blue crayon
140-145	vc. cb.	C: b.140 note 2 to b.145 note 1: boxed in blue crayon, notated an octave lower
140	cb.	C: c added in blue crayon
141	cb.	C: <i>poco agitato</i> crossed out
141-142	cl.	tie added as in B: A: b.141: end of tie open before page turn
141-142	fg.	tie added as in B: A: b.142: beginning of tie open after page turn
142	cl.	B: notes 1-2: slur
145	vc.	B: chord 2: <i>dim</i>
146	cl.	note 3: c [♯] added as in C: B: <i>poco rit.</i> instead of <i>poco rall.</i> , notes 2-4:
146	fg.	B: beginning of slur b.145 note 5 instead of b.146 note 1

Bar	Part	Comment
146	cb.	B: <i>dim</i>  , <i>rall</i> instead of <i>poco rall</i>
147		C: <i>Tempo I^{mo}</i> crossed out in pencil, <i>a tempo</i> added in pencil (CN)
147	cl.	B: <i>Tempo I^{mo}</i> instead of <i>a tempo</i> ; C: <i>p</i> , b.147: 
147-148	cl.	B: b.147 note 11: open tie crossed out in pencil
147	cor.	B: <i>a tempo</i> added in pencil (CN?)
147	vc. cb.	B: <i>Tempo I^{mo}</i>
148		superfluous <i>Tempo I^{mo}</i> removed
148		C: <i>rall</i> instead of <i>poco rit.</i> -
148	cl.	C: notes 1, 3: <i>b⁷</i>
148	cl. cb.	B: <i>poco rall:</i> instead of <i>poco rit.</i>
148	cor. fg. vc.	B: <i>rall</i> instead of <i>poco rit.</i>
149	fg.	B: <i>p</i>
149-150	fg.	beginning of slur emended from b.149 note 4 as in B , C and by analogy with cor.
149	cor.	B: notes 3-4: slur
149	vc. cb.	B: <i>a tempo</i> instead of <i>Tempo I^{mo}</i>
150	cor.	B: notes 1-2: slur
151-154	cl.	C: b.151 to b.154 note 12: beginning of slur open after change of system
151-154	fg.	b.151 note 3 to b.154: slur emended from open slur as in B ; A: b.151 note 3 to b.152: end of slur open before page turn; C: b.151 note 2: beginning of slur open after change of system
151	cor.	A: note 4: <i>g⁷</i> changed to <i>b⁷</i> in pencil, the letter <i>b</i> added in pencil (CN); B: note 4: <i>dim</i>
151-154	cor.	b.151 note 3 to b.154: slur emended from open slur as in B ; A: b.151 note 3 to b.152: end of slur open before page turn
151	vc. cb.	C: beginning of tie open after change of system
152		<i>poco rall:</i> <i>al</i>  emended to <i>poco a poco rallentando</i> as in C ; C: <i>poco a poco rall</i>
152	cl.	A: <i>poco rall:</i> - <i>al</i> 
152-153	cl.	B: b.152 note 9 to b.153 note 24: <i>poco a poco rit</i> -
152	fg.	A: <i>poco a poco rall:</i>
152	cor.	A: <i>poco rall.</i>
152	vc.	C: chords 1-2: tie
152	cb.	A: <i>poco a poco rall:</i> <i>al</i> 
152-155	cb.	B: <i>poco rall-</i> instead of <i>poco a poco rall-al</i> 
153-154	cl.	triplets emended to sextuplets by analogy with b.151
154	cl.	A: notes 15-16: slur added in pencil (CN?), notes 17-18: stacc. added in pencil; B , C: notes 17-18: slur instead of stacc.
155	cl.	A: notes 1-2, 5-6: slurs added in pencil (CN?); notes 3-4: stacc. added in pencil (CN?); B , C: notes 3-4: slur instead of stacc.; B: notes 7-8:  tied to 
155	vc. cb.	C: beginning of tie open after change of system
155	cb.	B: <i>mf</i>
160	cl. fg.	C: <i>p</i>
160	vc. cb.	C: <i>mf</i> crossed out and changed to <i>mp</i> (CN)
162	cl.	A: changed from  (CN); B , C: as A before change
162	cor.	B: notes 1-2:  instead of  ; C: note 2:  instead of 

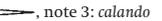
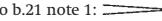
Bar	Part	Comment
163	cl. fg.	notes 1, 3: marc. added by analogy with b.160
163	fg.	note 4: stacc. added by analogy with b.160
164	cl. fg.	note 1: stacc. added by analogy with b.161
164	fg.	C: note 1: beginning of slur open after change of system, note 2: stacc.
165	cl.	note 8: <i>p</i> omitted as in B and by analogy with b.168 ¹ note 13; B: notes 2-5, 6-7: slurs, between notes 7 and 8:  added in pencil (CN)
166	cl.	B: notes 10-13:  ; C: <i>p</i>
166	fg.	A: notes 1-2:  (a)  (f) changed from  (f) in pencil (CN?); B:  (f) (g); C: <i>mp</i> , b.166: 
166	cor.	B: <i>mf</i> ; C: <i>mp</i>
167	cl.	B: note 1:  , note 8: stacc.
168 ¹	cl.	note 10: stacc. added by analogy with cor.;
168 ¹	vc.	B: between notes 12 and 13:  added in pencil (CN)
168 ¹	vc. cb.	<i>arco</i> added as in B
168 ¹	vc.	B:                                                         
168 ¹	vc. cb.	A: rest 2:  changed to  in pencil, rest 3:  added in pencil; C: rest 2 to note 2: boxed in blue crayon;
168 ¹	cb.	C: 
168 ¹	cb.	<i>arco</i> added as in B (vc.); A:  <i>arco</i> + added in pencil (engraver); B: <i>arco</i> added in pencil (?)
168 ¹	cb.	B: rest 2:  changed to  in pencil (CN), rest 3:  added in pencil (CN), notes 1-2: notated an octave lower, <i>8-tav.</i> added in pencil
168 ^{II}	fg. cor.	stacc. added by analogy with b.168 ¹
168 ^{II}	vc.	note 7: marc. added by analogy with notes 1-6; B: note 1: <i>f</i> , notated an octave lower than A and notes added an octave higher
168 ^{II}	vc. cb.	C: <i>f</i>
168 ^{II-169}	vc. cb.	C: b.168 ^{II} rest 2 to b.169 note 1: boxed in blue crayon, notated an octave lower
168 ^{II}	cb.	notes 4-7: marc. added by analogy with notes 1-3; B: <i>f</i>
168 ^{II-169}	cb.	B: b.168 ^{II} to b.169 note 1: notated an octave lower, <i>8va</i> - - added in pencil (CN?)
169	cl. fg.	notes 1, 3: marc. added by analogy with b.160
169	vc.	B , C: <i>p</i>
169	cb.	B: <i>p</i>
170	cor.	stacc. added by analogy with bb.161, 164
171-172		B , C: one bar in 4/4
172	vc. cb.	<i>arco</i> added as in B ; A:  <i>arco</i> + added in pencil (engraver)
173	cb.	stacc. added by analogy with vc.; B: beginning of  changed from b.73 note 2 to b.72 note 4 in pencil
174	cl.	B: notes 1-2, 3-7: slurs, note 6: marc.
175	cl.	B: note 4: marc. added in pencil (CN?), notes 1-8: slur
175-176	cl.	B: b.175 note 9 to b.176 note 10: slur
176-177	cl.	B: b.176 note 11: end of slur open before change of system
176	fg.	B: notes 1-4: slur added in pencil (CN?)
177 ¹ , 177 ^{II}	cl.	B: notes 4-5: stacc., notes 6-8: slur
177 ¹ , 177 ^{II}	fg.	B: notes 1-2: slur

Bar	Part	Comment
177 ⁱ	vc.	B: <i>f</i>
177 ⁱ	vc. cb.	C: <i>fz</i> , note 5: <i>p</i>
177 ⁱ , 177 ⁱⁱ	vc. cb.	marc. and stacc. added as in B (vc. b.177 ⁱⁱ)
177 ⁱⁱ	vc.	B: notes 1-3: marc., notes 4-6: stacc.
177 ⁱⁱ	vc. cb.	B, C: <i>f</i>
179	cor.	B: <i>dim</i>
180-181	cor.	B: b.180 note 1 to b.181 note 3:  added in pencil (CN?)
181	fg.	B: note 3: 
182		<i>Un poco di più</i> emended to <i>un poco di più</i> ; C: <i>poco più</i>
182	cl.	C: <i>f</i>
182	cl. fg.	notes 1, 3: marc. added by analogy with b.160
182	fg.	note 3: marc. added by analogy with cl.
182	cor.	B: <i>ff</i>
182-183	cor.	note 3: stacc. added by analogy with bb.161, 164, 185
182	vc.	B: chord 1: <i>pizz</i> crossed out in pencil, <i>arco</i> added in pencil (?)
182	vc. cb.	C: <i>pizz.</i> crossed out in pencil
182	cb.	B: note 2: <i>pizz</i> (presumably) crossed out in pencil, smudged
183	cl. fg.	stacc. added by analogy with b.161
183	cor.	B: notes 1-2: slur
184	cl.	B, C: 
184	fg.	B: notes 1-9: slur added in pencil (CN?)
185-188	cl.	B: beginning of slur note 6 instead of note 5
185	cl. fg.	notes 1, 3: marc. added by analogy with b.160; B, C: notes 1-2: slur
185-186	fg.	C: b.185 note 7 to b.186: end of slur open before change of system
185-188	fg.	B: beginning of slur b.185 note 6 instead of note 5; b.185 note 6: end of slur open before change of system
186	fg.	B: notes 2-16: slur
187-188	fg.	B: b.187 note 1 to b.188: slur
187	vc.	B: chord 2: <i>arco</i> , chord 2: marc.
187	cb.	B: note 2: <i>arco</i>
188	vc.	C: notes 3-4: slur, notes 7-8: stacc.
188	cb.	C: notes 3-4: stacc.
189	vc.	C: notes 3-4, 7-8: stacc.
189	cb.	C: <i>pesante</i>
190	vc.	B: chord: <i>B^b, f</i>

QUINTET FOR FLUTE, OBOE,
CLARINET, FRENCH HORN,
AND BASSOON

First Movement

Bar	Part	Comment
1		E: <i>Allegro moderato</i> changed to <i>Allegro ben moderato</i>
1	ob.	C, D: <i>allegro ben marcato</i>
1	fg.	C, D: note 2: stacc., not ten.; E: notes 1-2: stacc.
2	fg.	D: notes 1-8:  added in pencil (CN?)
3	fg.	D: notes 1-8:  added in pencil (CN?)
4	fl.	C, D, E: <i>mf</i>
4	cl.	C, D: note 1: <i>a</i> "
7-8	fl.	C, D: end of slur b.7 note 6 instead of b.8 note 1
7	cl.	C: <i>mp</i>
7-9	cl.	C: b.7 note 5 to b.9 note 5: slur

Bar	Part	Comment
7	cor.	C, D: notes 1, 5: marc.; E: notes 1, 5: probably marc.
7-9	fg.	D: b.7 note 1 to b.9 note 1, b.9 notes 1-3: slurs; C, E: b.7 note 1 to b.8 note 9, b.9 notes 1-3: slurs
8	fl.	C, D, E: notes 2-6: slur
8-9	cl.	B: b.8 note 3: end of tie open before change of system
9	fl.	E: notes 1-8: slur
9	cl.	E: notes 10, 13: <i>f^z</i> , <i>f^z</i> '
9-10	cl.	C: b.9 note 6 to b.10 note 5: slur
10	fl.	B: note 6: [?] erased
10	fl.	C: notes 1-8: slur; D: note 1: end of slur open; E: notes 1-6: slur
10	ob.	E: notes 5, 6, 9: <i>d^{ff}</i>
10	cl.	E: note 8: <i>f^z</i> "
11		<i>calando</i> (expression marking, fl., ob., cl.,) emended to <i>calando</i> (tempo marking) as in C (cor.), D (cor.)
11	fl. cl.	beginning of  emended from last bar line as in B, E: note 3: <i>dim</i>
11-12	fl.	C, D: b.11 note 1 to b.12 note 3: slur
11	cl.	E: note 3: <i>dim</i>
11	ob.	beginning of  emended from last bar line as in E (fl., cl.)
12		<i>a tempo</i> added as in C (cor.), D (cor.)
12	fl.	B: notes 1-2:  changed to 
12	fl.	E: notes 1-3:  , note 3: <i>calando</i>
12	cl.	E: notes 1, 4: <i>f^z</i> "
13	cor.	C, D: beginning of  b.13 note 4 instead of b.14 note 3
13-15	cor.	C, D: end of slur b.15 note 1 instead of b.14 note 8
14	fg.	C, D: <i>p</i>
16-17	cor.	B: b.16 note 7: end of tie open before change of system
17	fg.	B: notes 1, 3: <i>d^{ff}</i> instead of <i>d^{ff}</i> (copying error)
18-21	fg.	C, D: b.18 note 1 to b.21 note 1: 
19	fl. ob. cl. cor.	E: note 3: <i>dim</i>
21	fl.	C, D: note 1: <i>mf</i> ; E: note 2: 
21	ob.	<i>p</i> added as in C, D, E
21	cl.	note 4: stacc. omitted by analogy with fl. and in accordance with C, D, E: B: note 4: stacc.
21	fg.	<i>p</i> added as in B, C, D: note 2: <i>pp</i>
21	fg.	E: rests 1-2:  added in blue crayon (CN)
22	ob.	E: note 2: marc.
22	cl.	B: <i>mp</i> added in pencil (CN)
23	fl.	C: <i>ff</i>
23	ob.	B: notes 1, 3: not marc.; E: note 5: <i>p</i>
23	cl.	<i>p</i> added as in E and by analogy with b.21 (ob.)
23-24	cl.	D: b.23 note 1 to b.24 note 2: slur, b.24: not stacc.
24	fl.	C, D: note 7: <i>f^z</i> "', note 11: <i>f^z</i> "', E: note 11: <i>f^z</i> "'
24-26	fl.	C, D: b.24 note 2 to b.26: one slur
24	ob.	E: note 1: marc. and <i>fz</i>
24	cl.	E: note 1: marc.
25	ob. cl.	B: note 8: marc. added in pencil
26	fg.	C, D: <i>mp</i>
27-28	fl.	C, D: end of slur b.27 note 9 instead of b.28 note 1
27	cl.	C, D: notes 1-9: slur
28-29	fl.	C, D: beginning of slur b.28 note 3 instead of b.28 note 2