

J. HŘÍMALY.

Gammes et études pour Violon.

УПРАЖНЕНИЯ В ГАММАХ

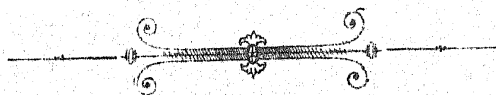
для

СКРИПИЧНОГО КЛАССА

в Государственной Консерватории

Составленные

И. ГРЖИМАЛИ.



ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОЕ ИЗДАТЕЛЬСТВО
МУЗЫКАЛЬНЫЙ СЕКТОР
МОСКВА
1924

Т 737

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УПРАЖНЕНИЯ ВЪ ГАММАХЪ

для скрипичнаго класса въ Московской
консерваториѣ

TONLEITER STUDIEN

der Violinclassе des Moskaner
Conservatoriums

изданный И. ГРЖИМАЛИ.

herausgegeben von J. HRIMALY

Протяжно и широкимъ звукомъ, мѣнять смычекъ безъ паузъ.

Sehr gezogen, mit breitem Ton; den Bogenwechsel ohne Pausen.

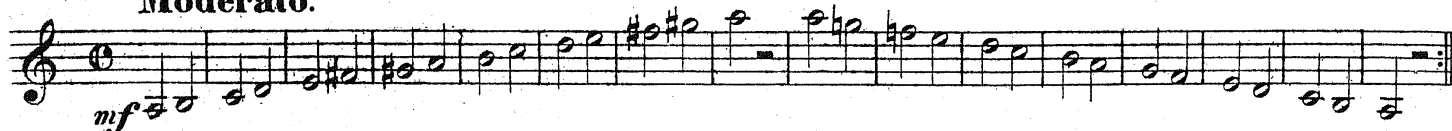
C Dur.

Moderato.

Какъ указано выше.

Wie oben.

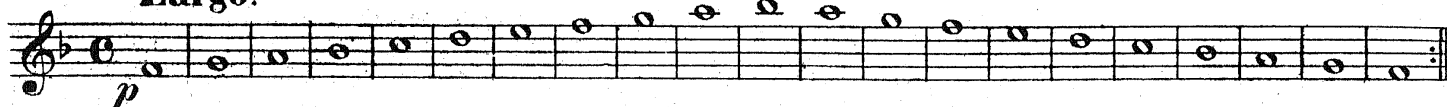
A moll.

Moderato.

Piano должно звучать слабо но ясно.

Das piano muss leise aber hell klingen.

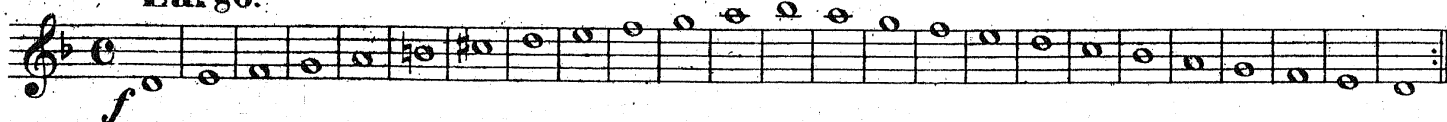
F Dur

Largo.

Одинаковое Forte до конца. Звукъ сильный, но не напряженный.

Gleiches Forte bis zum Schluss. Der Ton stark aber nicht gedrückt.

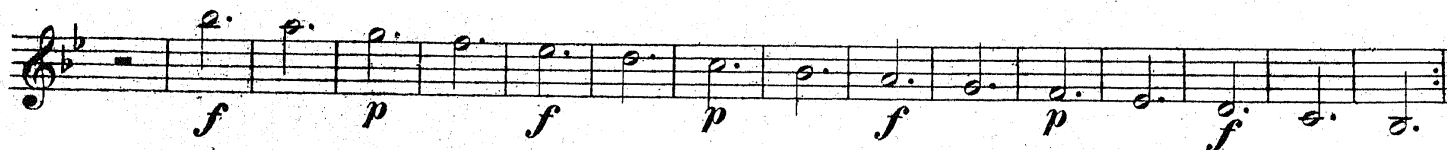
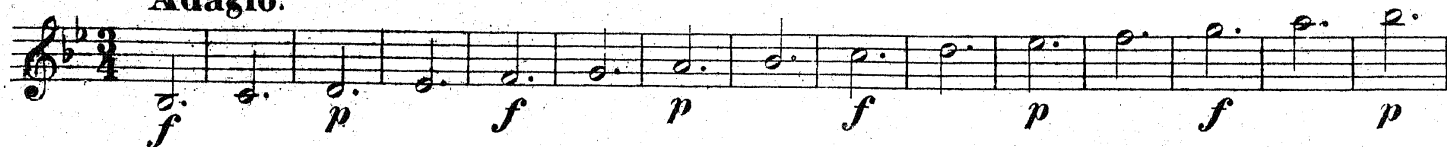
D moll.

Largo.

Между Forte и Piano не дѣлать паузы.

Zwischen dem Forte und Piano keine Pausen machen.

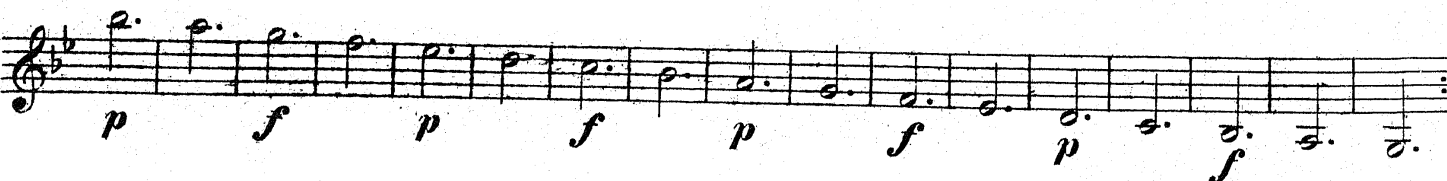
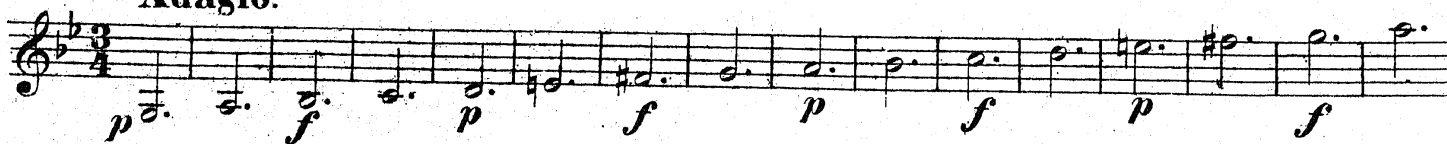
B Dur.

Adagio.

Какъ указано выше

Wie oben

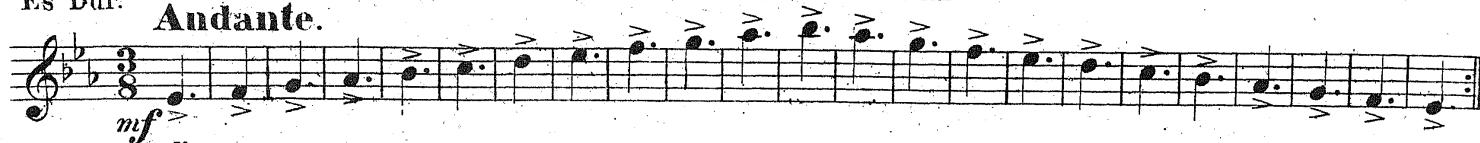
G moll.

Adagio.

Ударения должны быть одинаково какъ при смычкѣ вверхъ такъ и при смычкѣ внизъ.
 Die Accente im Heraufstrich ebenso stark wie im Herunterstrich.

Es Dur.

Andante.



Какъ указано выше
 Wie oben.

C moll.

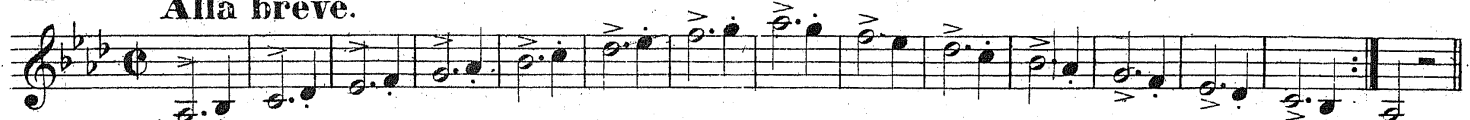
Andante.



(считать 2) Четвертные ноты играть легко и коротко, почти какъ восьмушки.
 (2 zählen) Die Viertelnote leicht und kurz, beinahe wie ein Achtel.

As Dur.

Alla breve.



Какъ указано выше.
 Wie oben.

F moll.

Alla breve.



Четвертные ноты играть какъ восьмушки.
 Die Viertelnote beinahe wie ein Achtel.

Des Dur.

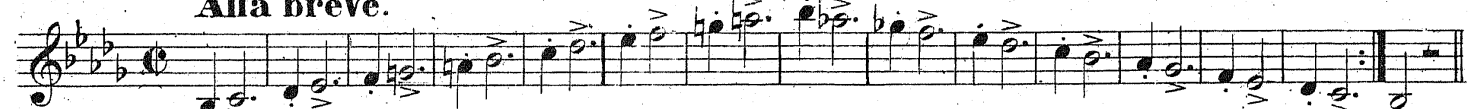
Alla breve.



Какъ указано выше.
 Wie oben.

B moll

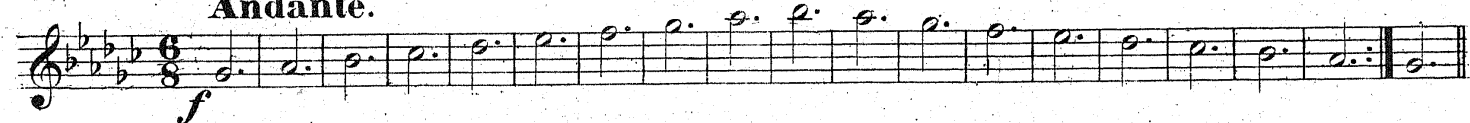
Alla breve.



Широкий и ровный звукъ.
 Breiten und egalen Ton.

Ges Dur.

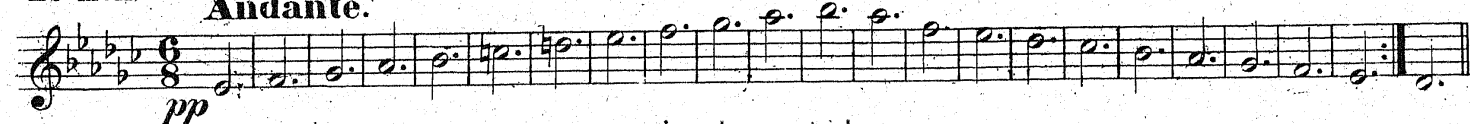
Andante.



Сколько возможно слабѣе; смычекъ держать легко въ рукѣ.
 So leise wie möglich; den Bogen sehr leicht in der Hand halten.

Es moll.

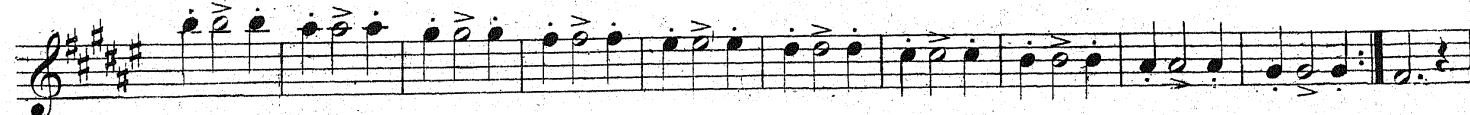
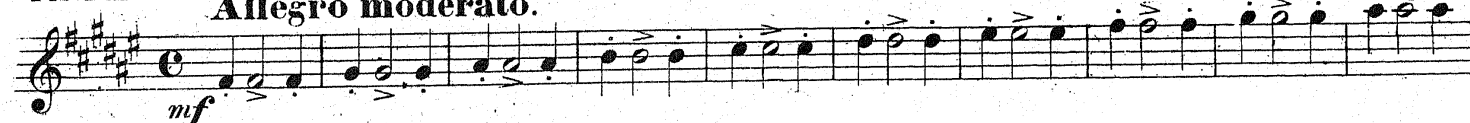
Andante.



Четвертные ноты коротко, ударения дѣлать ясные.
 Die Viertelnote kurz, den Accent gut markirend.

Fis Dur.

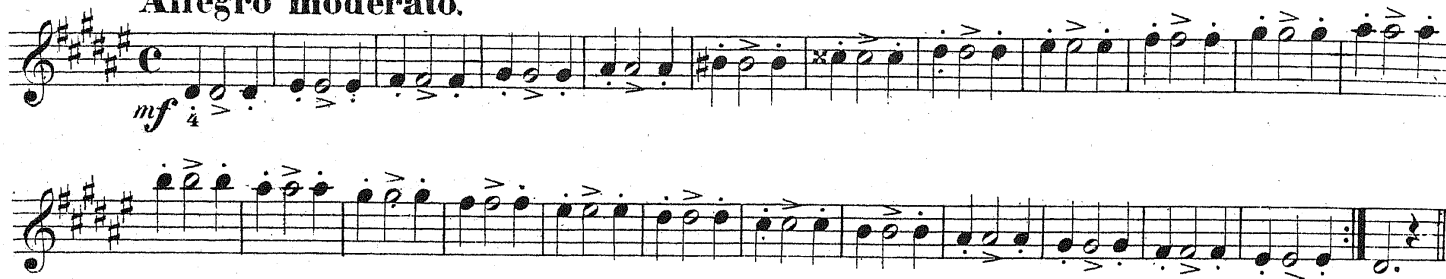
Allegro moderato.



Какъ указано выше.
Wie oben.

Dis moll.

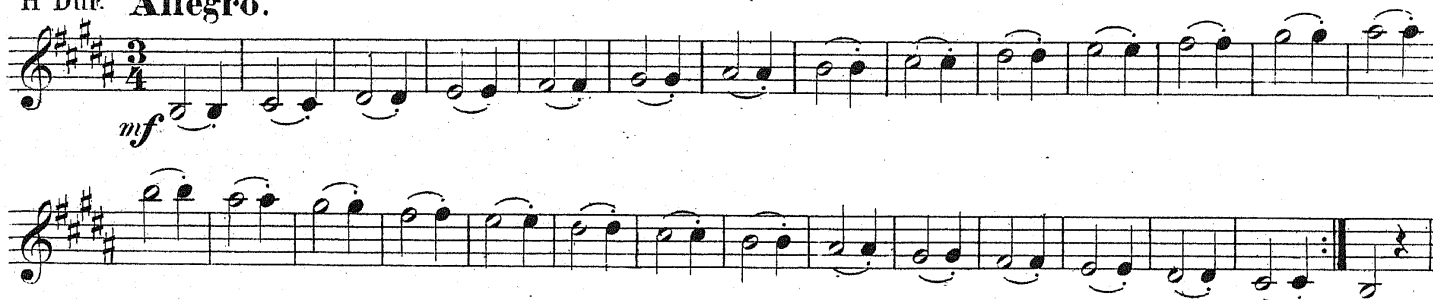
Allegro moderato.



Четверти дѣлать тѣмъ же смычкомъ и нѣсколько отрывисто.
Das Viertel in demselben Bogen etwas kürzer abstoßen.

H Dur.

Allegro.



Восьмушки дѣлать такъ же какъ въ выше приведенномъ примѣрѣ четверти.
Das Achtel wie oben das Viertel.

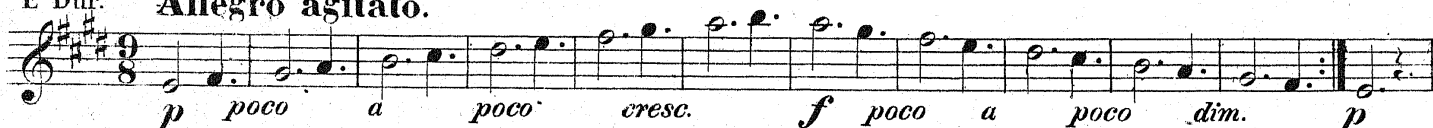
Gis moll.

Allegretto.



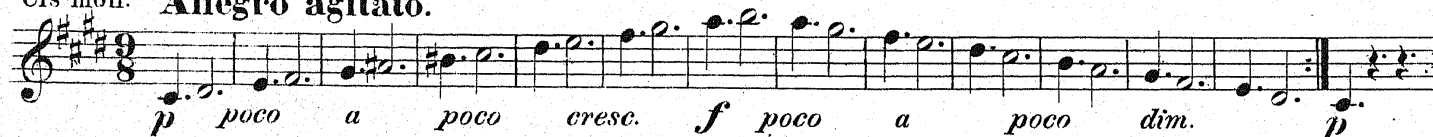
E Dur.

Allegro agitato.



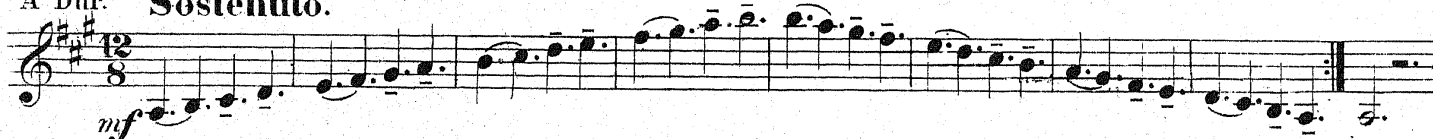
Cis moll.

Allegro agitato.



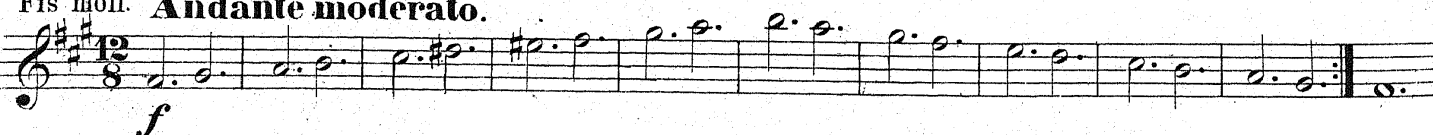
A Dur.

Sostenuto.



Fis moll.

Andante moderato.



Tempo giusto.**Commodo.****Moderato.**

Эти гаммы сначала должно учить *Legato* а потомъ уже смычками означенными подъ каждой гаммой.

Интонація 6^й и 7^й ступени минорныхъ гаммъ подготавливается предварительно небольшими упражненіями для пальцевъ.

Diese Tonleitern sind erst *Legato* einzuüben und dann erst mit der unter jeder Tonleiter angegebenen Strichart zu spielen

Die Intonation der 6 und 7^{te} Stufe in der Molltonleiter wird durch die vorhergehende kleine Fingerübung vorbereitet.

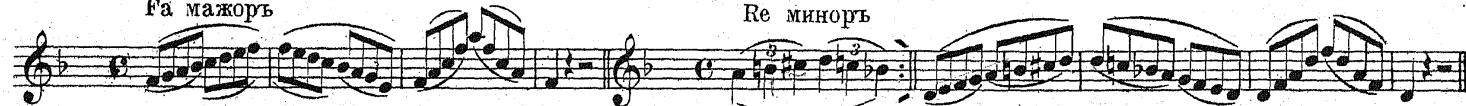
C dur.
До мажоръ

A moll.
Ла миноръ



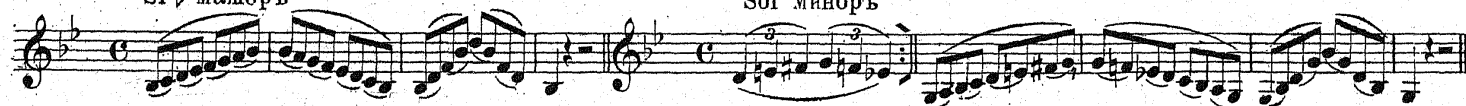
F dur.
Фа мажоръ

D moll.
Ре миноръ



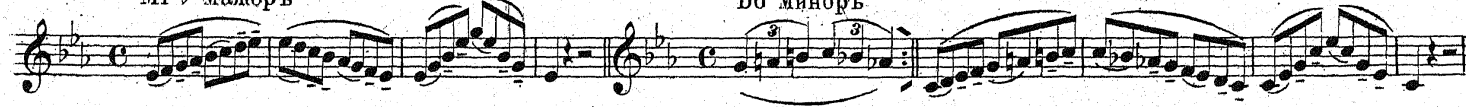
B dur.
Си б мажоръ

G moll.
Сол миноръ



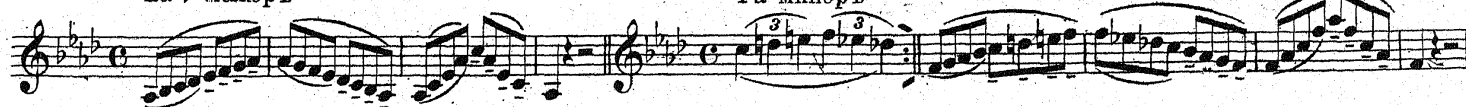
E^s dur.
Ми б мажоръ

C moll.
До миноръ



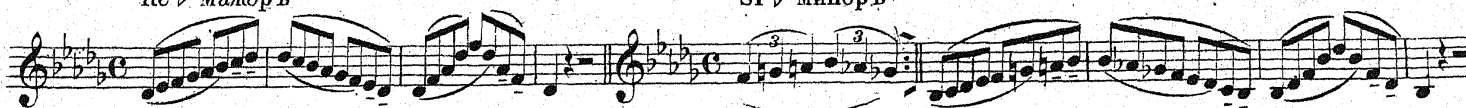
A^s dur.
Ла б мажоръ

F moll.
Фа миноръ



D^es dur.
Ре б мажоръ

B moll.
Си б миноръ



Ges dur
Sol $\flat$ мажоръ

Es moll
Mi $\flat$ миноръ



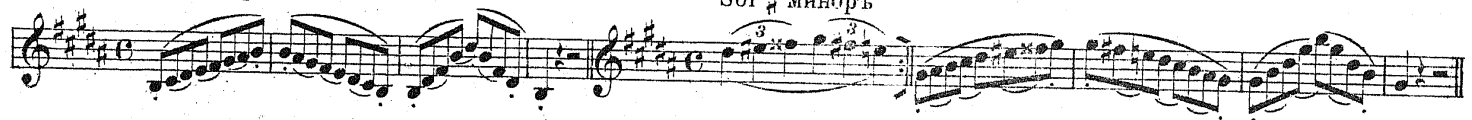
Fis dur
Fa $\sharp$ мажоръ

Dis moll
Re $\sharp$ миноръ



H dur
Si мажоръ

Gis moll
Sol $\sharp$ миноръ



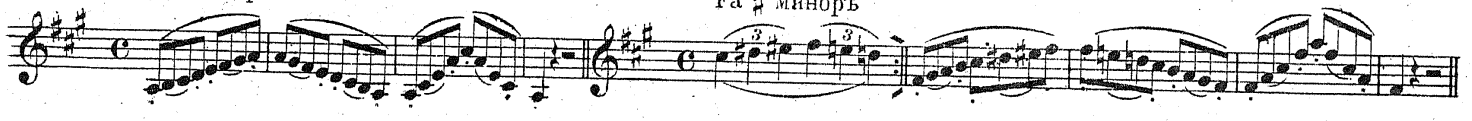
E dur
Mi мажоръ

Cis moll
Do $\sharp$ миноръ



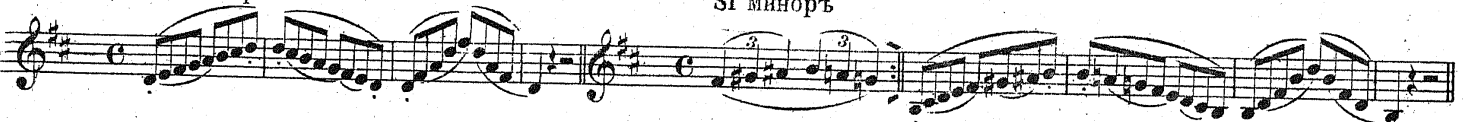
A dur
La мажоръ

Fis moll
Fa $\sharp$ миноръ



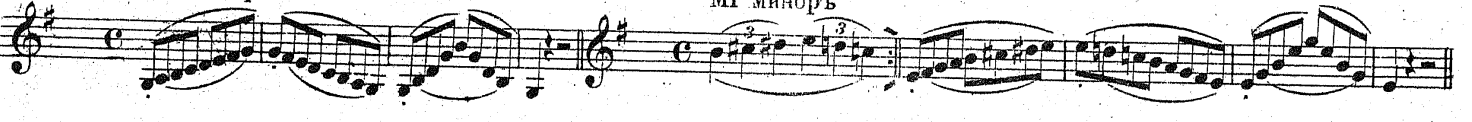
D dur
Re мажоръ

H moll
Si миноръ



G dur
Sol мажоръ

E moll
Mi миноръ



Мажорныя и минорныя гаммы въ 1^{ей} позиціи; при изученіи руководствоваться указаніями предшествовавшихъ номеровъ.

Dur und Molltonleitern im Umfange der 1^{ten} Position; zum Einüben gilt die Anmerkung der vorhergehenden Nummern.



This image displays ten staves of musical notation, each featuring a treble clef and a common time signature (C). The notation is written in various keys, indicated by the number of flats: one flat (B-flat), two flats (B-flat and E-flat), three flats (B-flat, E-flat, and A-flat), and four flats (B-flat, E-flat, A-flat, and D-flat). The music consists of a series of eighth and sixteenth notes, often grouped in pairs or fours, and is frequently accompanied by a long, sweeping slur. Each staff concludes with a double bar line and a final note, typically a half note or a whole note, followed by a quarter rest. The staves are arranged vertically, with the first staff at the top and the tenth at the bottom.

This page contains eleven staves of musical notation, likely for a piano or organ. The notation is written in treble clef and includes various time signatures and key signatures. The first two staves are in 3/4 time with a key signature of three sharps (F#, C#, G#). The third through eighth staves are in common time (C) with a key signature of three sharps. The ninth and tenth staves are in common time with a key signature of two sharps (F#, C#). The eleventh staff is in 3/4 time with a key signature of one sharp (F#). The music consists of flowing, melodic lines with many slurs and ties, suggesting a continuous, lyrical piece. There are repeat signs (double bar lines with dots) at the end of several phrases. Some staves have small numbers (4, 2, 2) below them, possibly indicating fingerings or measures.

№ 1.

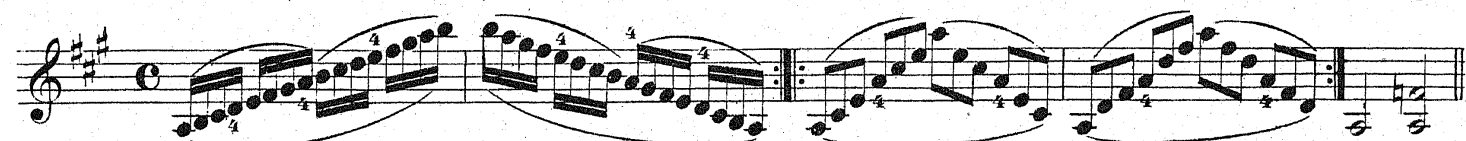
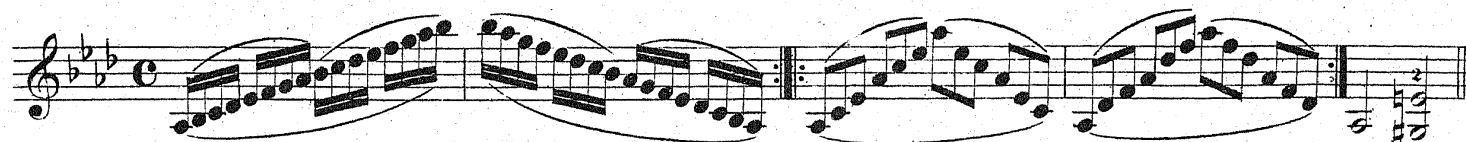
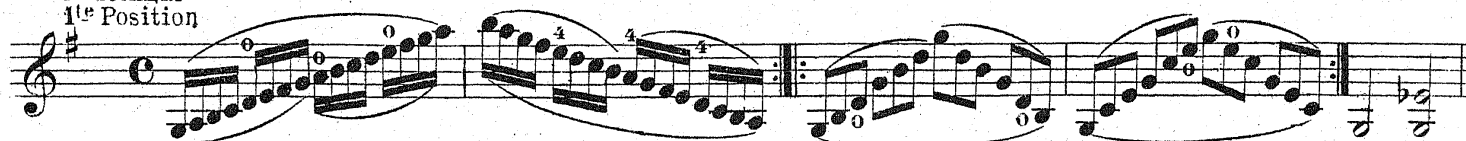
9

Мажорныя гаммы, начиная первымъ пальцемъ.
Dur-Tonleitern mit dem ersten Finger anfangend.

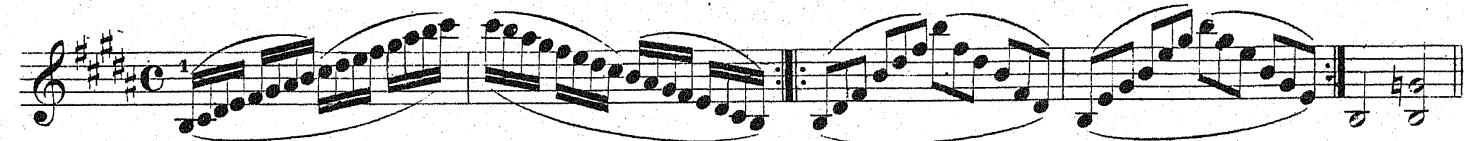
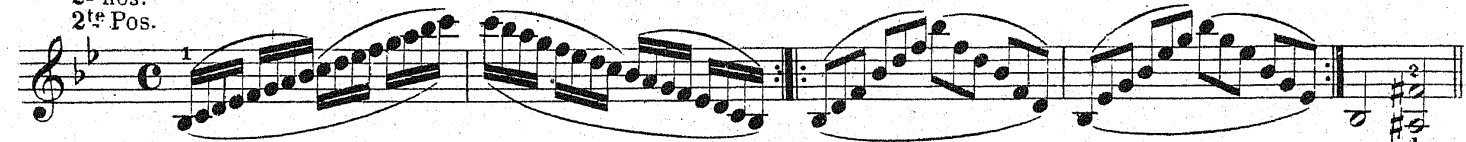
Гаммы безъ перемѣны позицій.

Tonleitern ohne Positionswechsel.

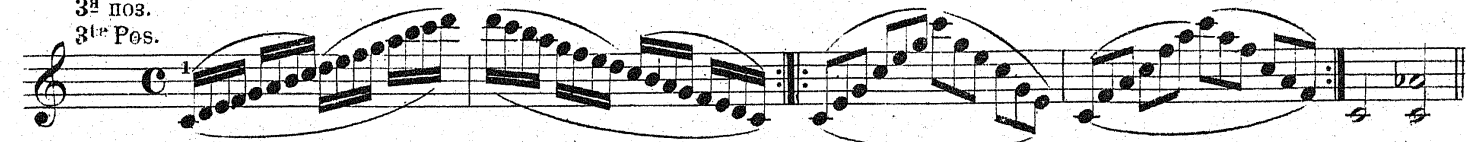
1^я позиція
1^{te} Position



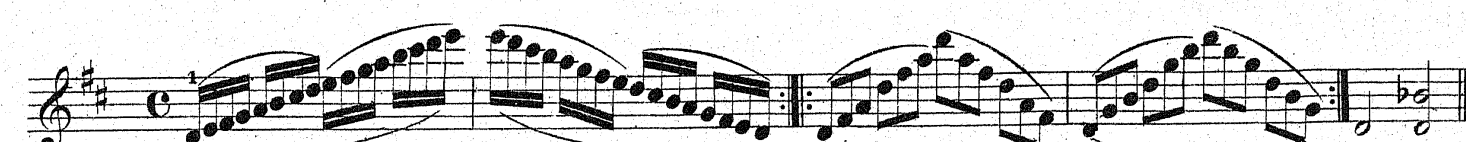
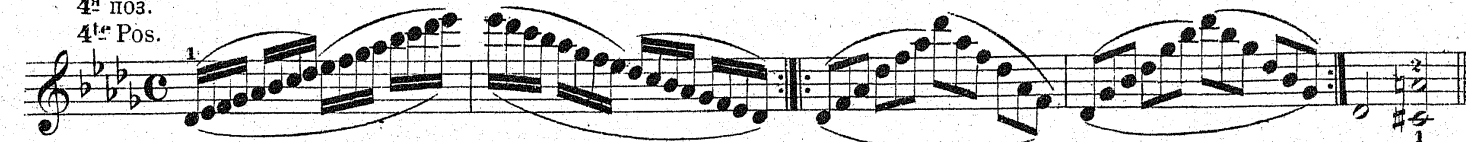
2^я поз.
2^{te} Pos.



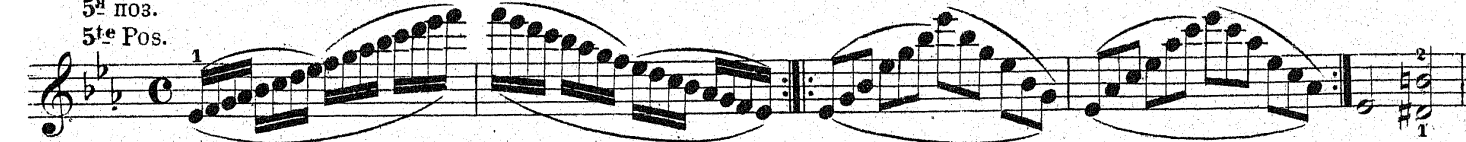
3^я поз.
3^{te} Pos.



4^я поз.
4^{te} Pos.

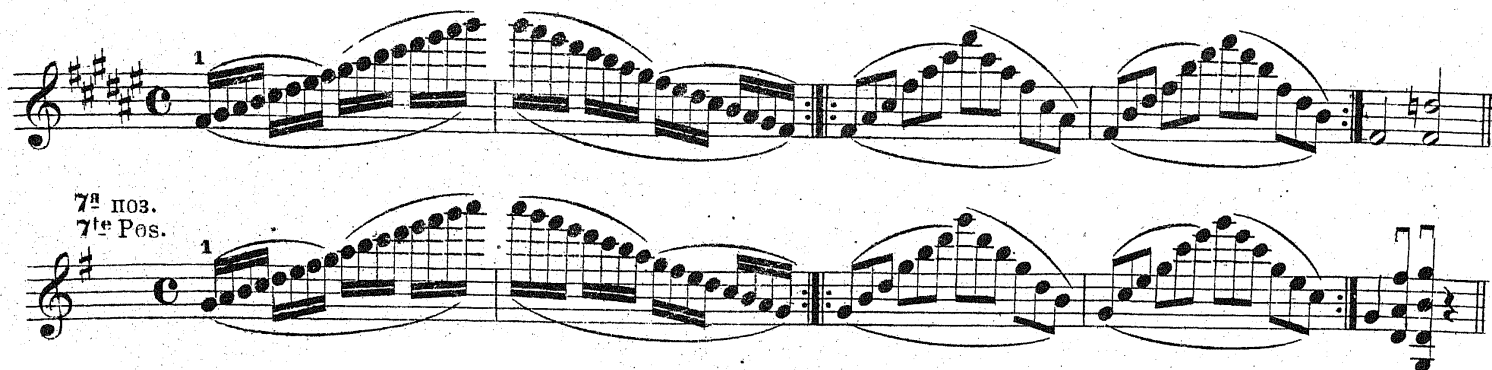


5^я поз.
5^{te} Pos.



6^я поз.
6^{te} Pos.





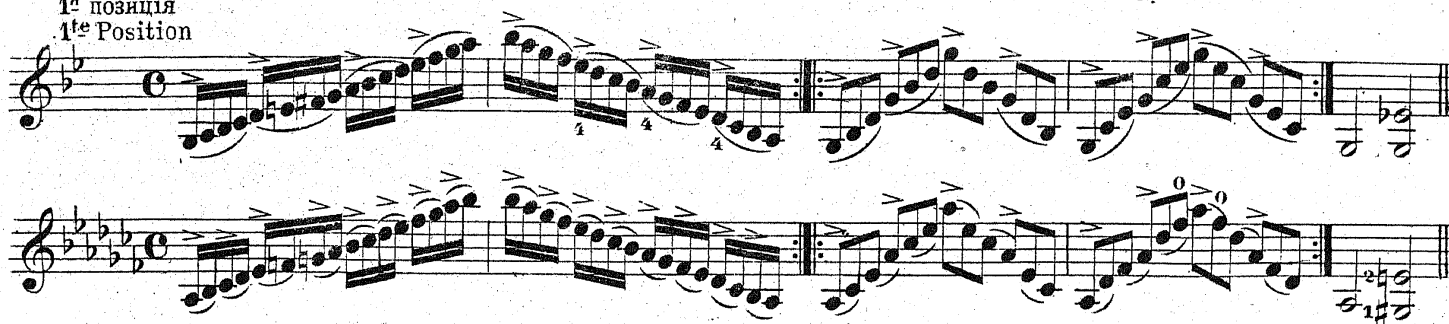
№ 2.

Минорныя гаммы, начиная первымъ пальцемъ.
Moll-Tonleitern, mit dem 1^{ten} Finger anfangend.

Яснѣ выдѣлять удареніе. Первые четыре штриха
половиною смычка.

Die Accente gut markieren. Die ersten 4 Stricharten
mit der oberen Hälfte des Bogens.

1^я позиція
1^{te} Position



2^я поз.
2^{te} Pos.



Концомъ смычка, очень коротко и сухо.

An der Spitze sehr kurz und trocken.

Отбивая
Martellé



Первую ноту ударять живо и коротко.

Die erste Note lebhaft und kurz abstossend.

3^я поз.
3^{te} Pos.



Половиной смычка и послѣ 3^й ноты маленькая
пауза; короче отрывать послѣднюю ноту.

Mit halbem Bogen, nach der 3^{ten} Note eine kleine
Pause; die letzte Note sehr kurz abstossend.



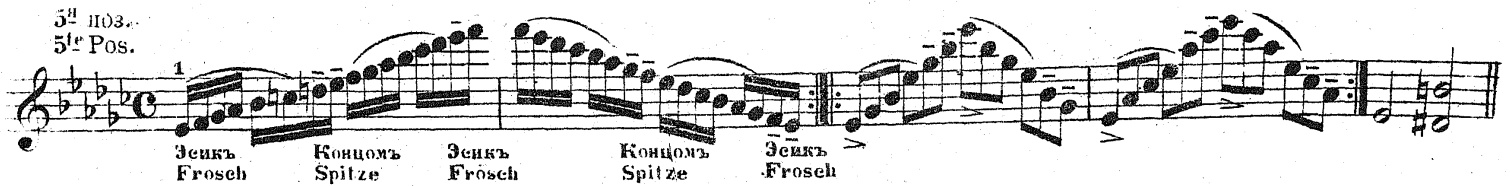
Живой характеръ смычка.

Lebhafter Charakter im Strich.

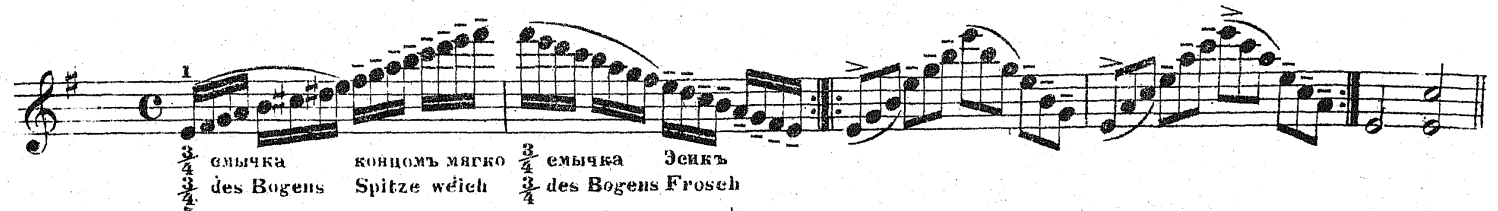
4^я поз.
4^{te} Pos.



5^a поз.
5^{te} Pos.



Земля Frosch Концомъ Spitze Земля Frosch Концомъ Spitze Земля Frosch

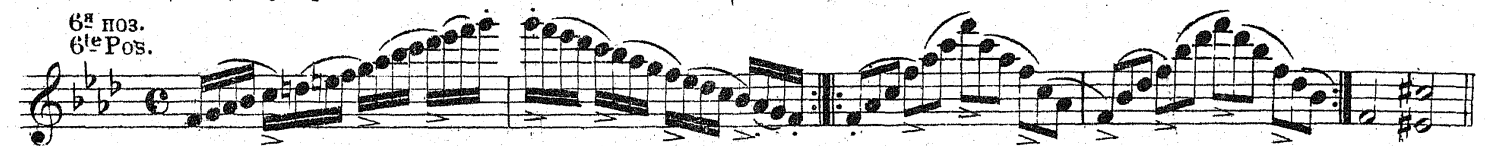


Земля Frosch Концомъ Spitze Земля Frosch Концомъ Spitze Земля Frosch

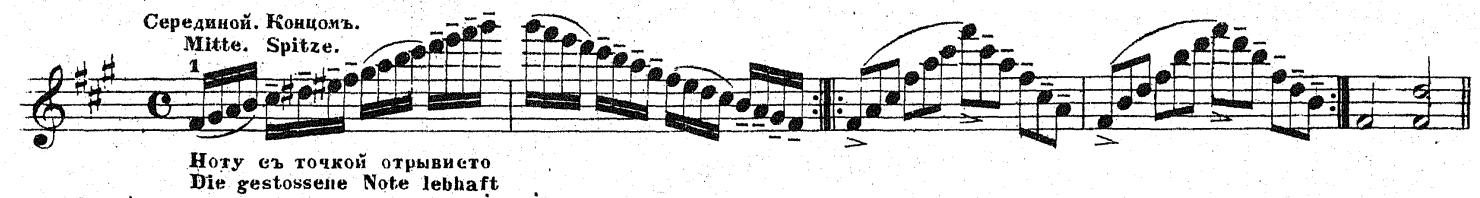
Яснѣ выдѣлять ударенія. Оживленно.

Accente gut markieren. Lebhafter Charakter.

6^a поз.
6^{te} Pos.

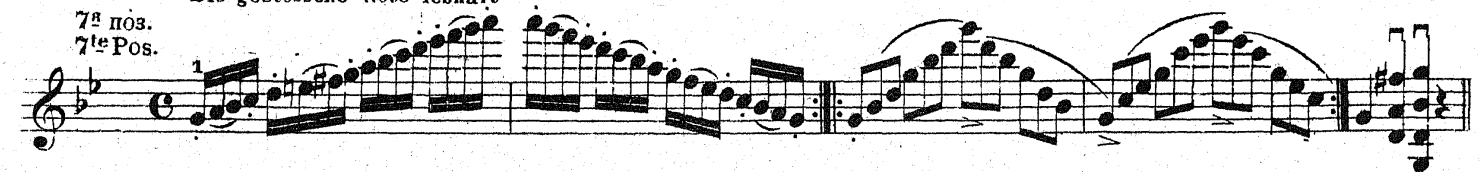


Серединной. Концомъ.
Mitte. Spitze.



Ноту съ точкой отрывисто
Die gestossene Note lebhaft

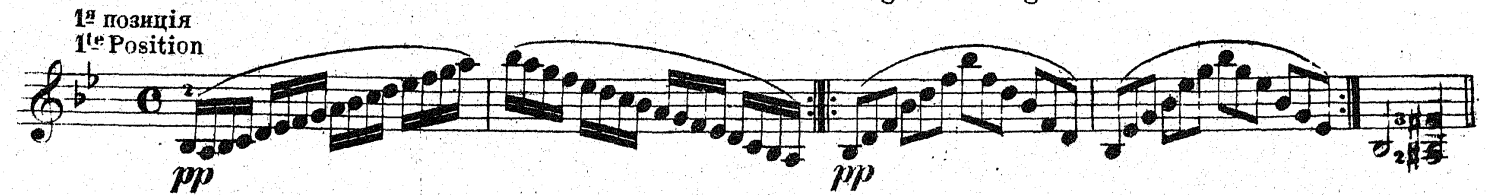
7^a поз.
7^{te} Pos.



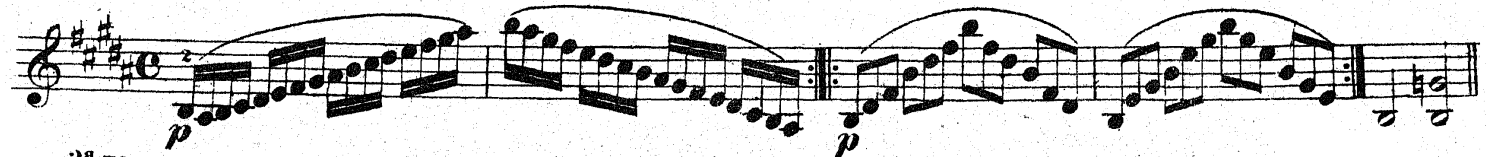
№ 3.

Мажорныя гаммы, начиная вторымъ пальцемъ.
Dur-Tonleitern mit dem 2^{ten} Finger anfangend.

1^a позиция
1^{te} Position



pp *pp*



p *p*

2^a поз.
2^{te} Pos.



mf *mf*

3^a поз.
3^{te} Pos.



f *f*



ff *ff*

4th pos.
4^{te} Pos.

5th pos.
5^{te} Pos.

6th pos.
6^{te} Pos.

7th pos.
7^{te} Pos.

№ 4.

Минорныя гаммы, начиная вторымъ пальцемъ.
Moll-Tonleitern mit dem 2^{ten} Finger anfangend.

Мягко на грифф.

Weich, am Griffbrett.

Отрывисто
Detaché

Серединной смычка; довольно скоро.

Mitte des Bogens, ziemlich schnelles Tempo.

Отскакивающимъ смычкомъ.
Sautillé

Springender Bogenstrich.

2nd pos. Серединной. Концомъ.
2^{te} Pos. Mitte. Spitze.

2^я поз. Концомъ
2^{te} Pos. Spitze

Стаккато дѣлать легче.

Das Staccato sehr leicht.

3^я поз. Серединой
3^{te} Pos. au milieu

Ритмъ обозначать ясно и все ноты играть коротко.

Den Rhythmus gut markieren und alle Noten kurz.

4^я поз. Концомъ
4^{te} Pos. Spitze

Концомъ
Spitze

5^я поз. Концомъ
5^{te} Pos. Spitze

Каждую ноту выдерживать и брать почти всѣмъ
смычкомъ.

Mit beinahe ganzem Bogen jede Note ansetzen und
aushalten.

5^я поз. Очень отрывисто
5^{te} Pos. Grand Detaché

Очень медленно
Sehr langsam

Для crescendo слѣдуетъ смычокъ удлиннять.

Mit dem crescendo den Strich verlängern.

6^я поз. Серединой смычка
6^{te} Pos. Mitte des Bogens

Отбивные ноты играть коротко.

Die abgestossenen Noten kurz.

7^я поз. Концомъ
7^{te} Pos. Spitze

Ударения выдѣлять ясне. Оживленно.

Accente gut markieren. Lebhafter Charakter.

7^я поз. Концомъ
7^{te} Pos. Spitze

Мажорныя гаммы, начиная третьимъ пальцемъ. Упражнение въ Staccato.

Dur-Tonleitern mit dem 3^{ten} Finger anfangend und Staccato Studium.

1^я позиция
1^{re} Position

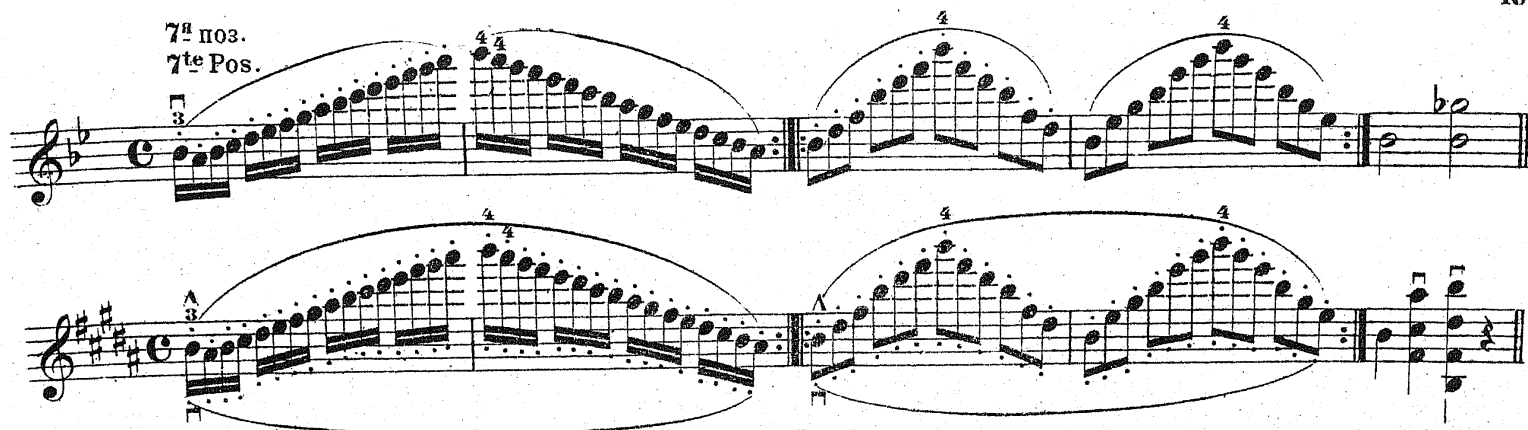
2^я поз.
2^{te} Pos.

3^я поз.
3^{te} Pos.

4^я поз.
4^{te} Pos.

5^я поз.
5^{te} Pos.

6^я поз.
6^{te} Pos.



Гаммы и ходы терциями на одной струнѣ для упражненія въ перемѣнѣ позицій.

Легкость въ лѣвой рукѣ при величайшей подвижности большого пальца. Отчетливая перемѣна позицій.

Tonleitern und Terzengänge auf einer Saite zur Ausbildung des Positionswechsels.

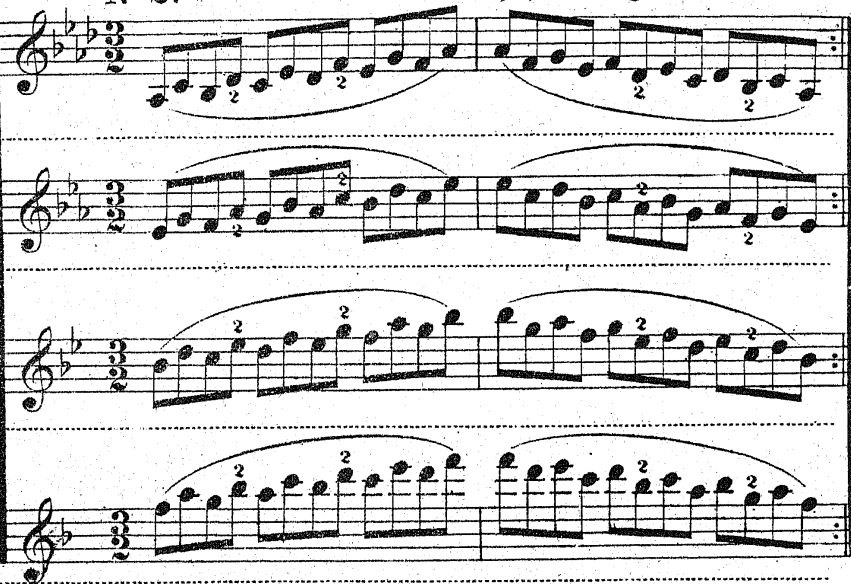
Grosse Leichtigkeit in der Haltung der linken Hand und äusserste Biegsamkeit des Daumens. Präzises Wechseln der Lagen.

№1. Смѣна 1^й, 3^й и 5^й позицій.



№2.

Wechsel der 1, 3, 5^{ten} Lage.



№3.



№4.



Смѣна 2^й, 4^й и 6^й позицій.Wechsel der 2^{ten}, 4^{ten} und 6^{ten} Lage.

N^o1.

IV^a
IV^{te}

III^a
III^{te}

II^a
II^{te}

I^a
I^{te}

N^o2.

N^o3.

IV^a
IV^{te}

III^a
III^{te}

II^a
II^{te}

I^a
I^{te}

N^o4.

Смѣна 3^й, 5^й и 7^й позицій.Wechsel der 3^{ten}, 5^{ten} und 7^{ten} Lage.

N^o1. **N^o2.**

The first system contains two exercises, N°1 and N°2. Each exercise is written on four staves, labeled from top to bottom as IV^{te}, III^{te}, II^{te}, and I^{te}. Exercise N°1 is in 2/4 time and consists of two measures per staff. Exercise N°2 is in 3/4 time and also consists of two measures per staff. The notation includes various fingerings (1, 2) and slurs across the staves.

N^o1. **N^o2.** **N^o3.**

The second system contains three exercises, N°1, N°2, and N°3. Each exercise is written on four staves, labeled from top to bottom as IV^{te}, III^{te}, II^{te}, and I^{te}. Exercise N°1 is in 2/4 time and consists of two measures per staff. Exercise N°2 is in 2/4 time and consists of two measures per staff. Exercise N°3 is in 2/4 time and consists of two measures per staff. The notation includes various fingerings (1, 2, 3, 4) and slurs across the staves.

№ 7.

Двухъ октавная мажорныя и минорныя гаммы и трезвучія съ смѣной позицій. (♢
 2 oktavige Dur und Moll Gammen und Dreiklänge mit Positionswechsel.

отрывисто, detaché.

отбивая martellé.

отрывисто, detaché.

отбивая martellé.

♢) Каждая изъ этихъ гаммъ должна быть выучена сначала *legato* и только потомъ съ соблюденіемъ смычковъ и отгѣнковъ, обозначенныхъ подъ гаммами

Jede dieser Tonleitern muss erst *legato* geübt werden und erst darnach soll die unter der Tonleiter angegebene Strichart und Nuancirung vorgenommen werden.

отскакивая. santillé

отскакивая. santillé

отскакивая. santillé

отскакивая. santillé

отскакивая. santillé

отскакивая. santillé

отскакивая. santillé

отскакивая. santillé

отскакивая. santillé

This page contains ten staves of musical notation, likely for guitar, featuring complex, rapid passages. The notation includes many beamed sixteenth and thirty-second notes, often with slurs and fingering numbers (1-4, 0). The key signature is one sharp (F#). Dynamics include *pp* (pianissimo) and *ff* (fortissimo). A section labeled "IIIème" is present in the seventh staff. The page number 20 is in the top left corner.

№ 8.

Упражнение на одной струнѣ въ дальнѣйшихъ смѣнахъ позицій.

Erweiterter Positionswechsel durch Uebungen auf einer Saite.

Соединение 1^{ой} позиціи съ 3^{ей} 5^{ой} и 7^{ой}.

Verbindung der 1^{ten} mit der 3^{ten} 5^{ten} und 7^{ten} Lage.

The musical score consists of four systems, each with two staves. The top staff of each system is in treble clef with a key signature of two flats (B-flat and E-flat). The bottom staff is a dashed line. The exercises are labeled with positions: IVte, IIIte, IIte, and Ite. Each exercise is a sequence of eighth notes, with fingerings (1, 2) indicated above the notes. The exercises are designed to connect the 1st position with the 3rd, 5th, and 7th positions.

Прим: Эти упражненія слѣдуетъ разучивать медленно и довести ихъ мало по малу до *Allegro vivace*. Если игра будетъ не чиста и движенія пальцевъ лѣвой руки не ровны, то это лучшее указаніе какъ ученику такъ и учителю вернуться снова къ медленному темпу.

Ann: Diese Uebungen sind im langsamen Tempo anzufangen und bis in's *Allegro vivace* (jedoch nach und nach) auszuarbeiten. Unreinheit in der Intonation und Ungleichheit in der Bewegung der Finger der linken Hand sollen für Lehrer und Schüler der beste Wink sein um zu einem langsamen Tempo zurückzukehren.

IV^{te}
III^{te}
II^{te}
I^{te}

Слѣдующія упражненія слѣдуетъ учить по указанному выше способу на остальныхъ трехъ струнахъ.
Die folgenden Übungen sind in der eben angegebenen Weise auch auf den übrigen 3 Saiten zu üben.

IV^a
IV^{te}
IV^a

Соединение 2 4 6 8^{ой} позицій.
Verbindung der 2 4 6 8 Lage.

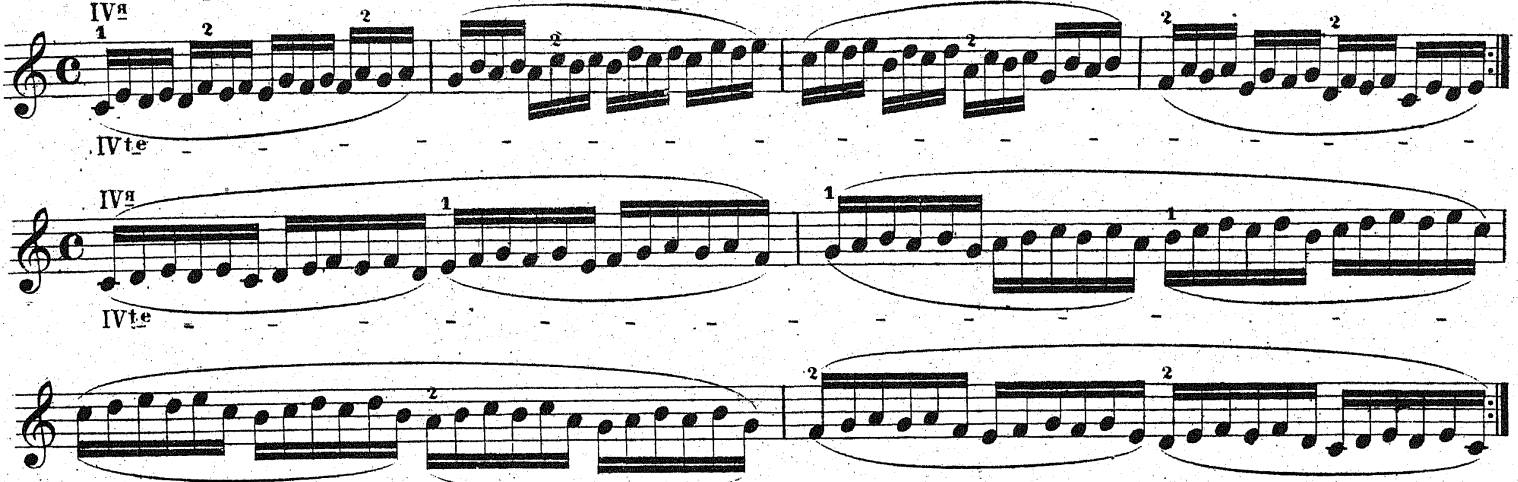
Тоже въ F (fa) C (do) и G (sol) мажоръ на струнахъ D (re) A (la) и E (mi)
Ebenso in F, C, G dur auf der D, A, E Saite.

IV^a
IV^{te}
IV^a

Соединение 3^{ей} 5^{ой} 7^{ой} и 9^{ой} позиции.

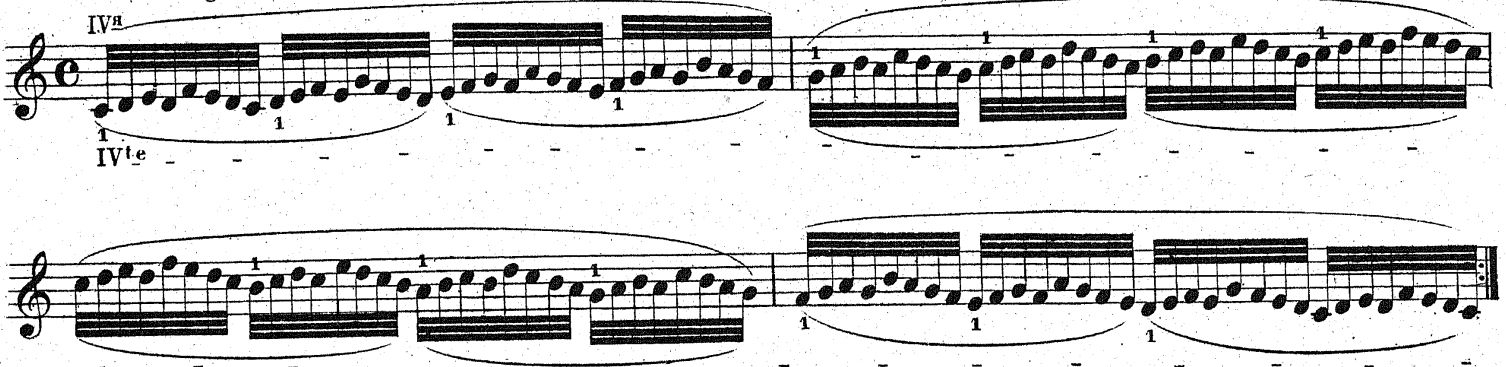
Verbindung der 3^{ten} 5^{ten} 7^{ten} und 9^{ten} Lage.

Тоже на струнах D (re) A (la) и E (mi) въ G (sol) D (re) A (la) мажоръ.
Ebenso auf der D, A und E Saite in G, D A dur



Соединение 3^{ей} 4^{ой} 5^{ой} 6^{ой} 7^{ой} 8^{ой} 9^{ой} 10^{ой} позиции.

Verbindung der 3^{ten} 4^{ten} 5^{ten} 6^{ten} 7^{ten} 8^{ten} 9^{ten} 10^{ten} Lage.



№ 9.

Подмѣна пальца на одномъ и томъ же звукѣ.
Auswechseln desselben Tones durch einen anderen Finger.

Эти Упражненія какъ и предшествующія слѣдуетъ играть на всѣхъ 4хъ струнахъ.
Diese Uebungen sind wie die vorigen auf allen 4 Saiten zu machen.



Прим: Не слѣдуетъ оставлять безъ вниманія это упражненіе въ слѣдствіе его кажущейся незначительности; польза его заключается именно въ подмѣнѣ одного пальца слѣдующимъ...

Anm: Man übergehe ja nicht diese anscheinend unbedeutende Uebung deren grossen Nutzen eben in dem Auswechseln eines Tones durch einen andern Finger besteht.

This page contains ten staves of musical notation, likely for guitar, arranged in a single system. Each staff begins with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat (B-flat). The notation is highly technical, featuring complex arpeggiated patterns across the strings. Fingerings are indicated by numbers 1, 2, 3, and 4 above the notes. Slurs are used to group sequences of notes. The patterns are repeated across the staves, with some variations in the key signature and the specific notes used. The notation is dense and covers a wide range of the guitar's fretboard.

This page contains ten staves of musical notation, likely for guitar, in 3/4 time with a key signature of two flats (B-flat and E-flat). The notation is highly technical, featuring numerous slurs, ties, and complex fingerings indicated by numbers 1, 2, 3, and 4 above the notes. The music is organized into measures, with some measures containing multiple notes beamed together. The word "Ite" is written under the second staff, appearing twice. The notation includes various musical symbols such as treble clefs, key signatures, and time signatures. The overall style is that of a professional musical score, with clear and precise notation.

This page contains ten staves of musical notation for guitar, written in 3/4 time with a key signature of three flats (B-flat, E-flat, A-flat). The notation is characterized by frequent use of slurs and fingerings (1, 2, 3, 4) to indicate specific playing techniques. The music is organized into measures, with some measures containing multiple notes beamed together. The notation includes various dynamic markings, including "Ite" and "IVte", which likely refer to specific techniques or fingerings. The overall style is that of a technical exercise or a piece of music designed to showcase guitar technique.

The staves are arranged vertically, with the first staff at the top and the tenth staff at the bottom. Each staff begins with a treble clef and a 3/4 time signature. The key signature is consistent throughout the page. The notation includes various fingerings (1, 2, 3, 4) and slurs, indicating specific playing techniques. The music is organized into measures, with some measures containing multiple notes beamed together. The notation includes various dynamic markings, including "Ite" and "IVte", which likely refer to specific techniques or fingerings. The overall style is that of a technical exercise or a piece of music designed to showcase guitar technique.

This page contains ten staves of musical notation for guitar, arranged in a single system. The music is written in 3/4 time and features a variety of chords, scales, and fingerings. The notation includes various chords, scales, and fingerings, with some staves labeled "IVte" and "IIIte".

The first staff is in the key of B-flat major (two flats) and 3/4 time. It features a series of chords and scales, with fingerings indicated by numbers 1, 2, 3, and 4. The second staff is also in B-flat major and 3/4 time, and is labeled "IVte". The third staff is in the key of D major (two sharps) and 3/4 time, and is labeled "IIIte". The fourth staff is also in D major and 3/4 time. The fifth staff is in the key of E major (three sharps) and 3/4 time. The sixth staff is also in E major and 3/4 time. The seventh staff is in the key of F major (one sharp) and 3/4 time. The eighth staff is also in F major and 3/4 time. The ninth staff is in the key of G major (one sharp) and 3/4 time. The tenth staff is also in G major and 3/4 time.

This page contains eight staves of musical notation for guitar, written in 3/4 time with a key signature of three sharps (F#, C#, G#). The notation is highly detailed, featuring complex fingerings (1-4), slurs, and dynamic markings. The first staff begins with a treble clef and a key signature of three sharps. The subsequent staves continue the melodic and harmonic development, with some staves including the word "Ite" written below the notes. The notation includes various musical symbols such as slurs, ties, and dynamic markings like "f" and "p".

Staff 1: Treble clef, key signature of three sharps. The staff begins with a treble clef and a key signature of three sharps. The notation includes complex fingerings (1-4) and slurs.

Staff 2: Treble clef, key signature of three sharps. The staff continues the melodic line with complex fingerings and slurs.

Staff 3: Treble clef, key signature of three sharps. The staff continues the melodic line with complex fingerings and slurs.

Staff 4: Treble clef, key signature of three sharps. The staff continues the melodic line with complex fingerings and slurs.

Staff 5: Treble clef, key signature of three sharps. The staff includes the word "Ite" written below the notes. The notation includes complex fingerings and slurs.

Staff 6: Treble clef, key signature of three sharps. The staff includes the word "Ite" written below the notes. The notation includes complex fingerings and slurs.

Staff 7: Treble clef, key signature of three sharps. The staff continues the melodic line with complex fingerings and slurs.

Staff 8: Treble clef, key signature of three sharps. The staff continues the melodic line with complex fingerings and slurs.

The musical score consists of ten staves, each containing a single melodic line for guitar. The notation is written in a 3/4 time signature with a key signature of one sharp (F#). The music is characterized by complex fingerings, often indicated by numbers 1 through 4 above the notes, and the use of slurs to group notes. The first staff is marked with a '2' and 'IVte' below the first measure. The fifth staff is marked with 'Ite' below the first measure. The notation includes various musical symbols such as treble clefs, key signatures, time signatures, and dynamic markings like 'f' and 'p'. The overall structure of the piece appears to be a single melodic line with various technical challenges and expressive markings.