

SELECTIONS

From

Vivaldi's String Concertos

For

Alto, Tenor, Bass Trombone and Tuba

Arranged by

Bob Reifsnyder

MUSIC for the

BAROQUE BONE SQUAD

VOLUME 18

@2017

About the Composer

The three great innovators of the 17th century, Monteverdi(1567-1643), Giovanni Gabrieli (1556?-1612) and Corelli (1653-1713) can easily be paired with the three masters of the 18th, Handel (1685-1759), Bach (1685-1750) and Vivaldi (1678-1741). The circumstances of the connections, however, differ greatly. From the operas of Monteverdi to the operas of Handel, there are two complete generations of composers, highlighted by the careers of Francesco Cavalli (1602-1676) and Alessandro Scarlatti (1660-1725), both of whom were quite famous during their lifetimes. From the sacred concertos of Gabrieli to the cantatas of Bach, there are also two generations of composers, represented most vividly by the careers of Heinrich Schutz (1585-1672), a celebrated student of Gabrieli and Dietrich Buxtehude (1637-1707), a much lesser known composer. In contrast, Corelli was not only alive, but in the prime of his career when Vivaldi started his own creative output. The first three Opus numbers of Vivaldi (sets of Trio Sonatas, Solo Sonatas and Concerti Grossi) mimic exactly the progression of Corelli's Op. 4-6, with all three owing much to the style of Corelli. The operatic and sacred compositions of Vivaldi are certainly underrated, though no one would claim he reached the level of Handel and Bach, the acknowledged masters of the two genres. His concerti, though, were of profound influence, particularly since he successfully developed the Concerto Grosso into a virtuoso solo concerto form that remains captivating to modern audiences. The examples in this collection are youthful compositions, undoubtedly written for his students at the "Ospedale della Pieta", an orphanage for young females that used his concerts as a major fund raising tool. These String Concertos closely resemble the Sinfonias first written as Preludes to Operas; eventually developing into the modern Symphony.

About the arranger

Bob Reifsnnyder, a graduate of Interlochen Arts Academy, has two degrees from Juilliard and a Doctorate from Indiana University. As a trombone teacher, he has served on the faculties of the Juilliard Pre-College Division, Indiana University, Indiana State University, and Ithaca College. As a professional trombonist, he has been a member of the West Point band, the National Orchestra of New York, the Spoleto Festival orchestra, Goldman Band, Ringling Brothers, the German orchestras of Bielefeld, Kaiserslautern and Solingen, Terre Haute Symphony, Tri-Cities Opera, Cayuga Chamber Orchestra, Manitowoc Symphony and the Wisconsin Philharmonic. As a gig musician, he has appeared with the Metropolitan Opera, the orchestras of Wuppertal and Dusseldorf in Germany, L'Orchestre de la Suisse Romande, Chamber Orchestra of Lausanne, Fort Wayne Philharmonic, Syracuse Symphony, Binghamton Pops, Ithaca Opera, the Wisconsin orchestras of Sheboygan, Oshkosh, Green Bay and the Fox Valley Symphony.

Notes for this arrangement

1. **Performance-** Vivaldi did indeed write continuo parts for all of these works, but their inclusion is hardly necessary to give a sense of completeness. As a result, public performance is highly encouraged.
2. **Clef reading-** These arrangements will hopefully serve as advanced clef practice for trombonists playing the first and second parts. It is unfortunate that clef reading skills don't seem to be a priority for many contemporary trombone teachers, but the ability to transpose at sight remains a prerequisite for becoming an excellent professional musician. Please keep in mind that the first time one has to ask a conductor for a transposed part is likely the last time one will perform with that ensemble!
3. **Scoring-** The string concertos were scored for two violins, viola and basso continuo. The original notes have been infrequently exchanged in these arrangements, since the four voices are almost always in four different ranges.
4. **Range-** The basic range of these transcriptions is from high D to low G, to accommodate a C tuba. These arrangements are also quite suitable for performance by a viola, trombone, cello and string bass, which offers a wonderful chamber music experience for a trombonist.
5. **Tempi-** All tempi are suggestions, not requirements. They are based on three tenets of Baroque performance:
 - A. triple tempi are faster than duple tempi
 - B. music with quarter and half notes as the fastest value have faster tempi
 - C. music with eighth and sixteenth notes as the fastest value have slower tempi
6. **Dynamics-** Only three dynamic levels are used in these arrangements (mf,mp,p) and they are also suggestions as well. If one wants to expand the dynamic range a bit, there is certainly no issue with using "f,mp,pp" instead. The use of dynamics here is almost never an indication of the relative importance of the four independent lines, in direct contrast to the use of dynamics in volumes 11-12 (Bach). Instead, the dynamics are meant to contrast musical sections.
7. **Breathing-** There are no breath marks in these transcriptions; that is perhaps the most personal decision a brass player ever makes. There are, however, notes left out in extended passages that would be otherwise impossible to perform well, hopefully in the most appropriate locations.

Tuba

Largo from RV118

Vivaldi

Bob Reifsnyder

♩ = 75

mf

8

mp *p*

15

mp *mf*

21

mp *p*

28

mf

This page intentionally left blank

Tuba

Allegro from RV118

Vivaldi
Bob Reifsnnyder

♩ = 90

1 *mf*

5

8 *mp* *p* *mf*

10 *mp* *mf*

31

Musical staff 1: Bass clef, B-flat major key signature, 3/4 time signature. Measures 31-32. Dynamics: *mp*, *p*.

33

Musical staff 2: Bass clef, B-flat major key signature, 3/4 time signature. Measures 33-36. Dynamics: *mf*, *mp*, *mf*, *mp*.

37

Musical staff 3: Bass clef, B-flat major key signature, 3/4 time signature. Measures 37-41. Dynamics: *mf*, *mp*, *p*.

42

Musical staff 4: Bass clef, B-flat major key signature, 3/4 time signature. Measures 42-45. Dynamics: *mf*, *mp*, *p*, *mp*.

46

Musical staff 5: Bass clef, B-flat major key signature, 3/4 time signature. Measures 46-50. Dynamics: *mf*, *mp*, *mf*.

51

Musical staff 6: Bass clef, B-flat major key signature, 3/4 time signature. Measures 51-54. Dynamics: *mp*, *p*, *mf*.

55

Musical staff 7: Bass clef, B-flat major key signature, 3/4 time signature. Measures 55-58. Dynamics: *mp*, *mf*.

59

Musical staff 8: Bass clef, B-flat major key signature, 3/4 time signature. Measures 59-61. Dynamics: *mp*, *mf*.

Tuba

Largo from RV119

Vivaldi
Bob Reifsnyder

♩ = 50

First staff of music (measures 1-4). Bass clef, common time. Dynamics: *p*, *mp*, *mf*, *mp*.

5

Second staff of music (measures 5-8). Bass clef, common time. Dynamics: *p*, *mp*, *mf*, *mp*.

9

Third staff of music (measures 9-12). Bass clef, common time. Dynamics: *p*.

This page intentionally left blank

Tuba

Allegro from RV119

Vivaldi
Bob Reifsnyder

$\text{♩} = 50$

The musical score is written for Tuba in bass clef, B-flat major, and 12/8 time. It consists of eight staves of music, each starting with a measure number. The dynamics are marked as follows:

- Staff 1 (measures 1-3): *mf*
- Staff 2 (measures 4-6): *mp*, *p*, *mf*
- Staff 3 (measures 7-9): *mp*, *mf*, *mp*
- Staff 4 (measures 10-13): *mp*, *mf*
- Staff 5 (measures 14-16): *mp*, *mf*
- Staff 6 (measures 17-19): *mp*, *mf*, *mp*
- Staff 7 (measures 20-22): *mf*, *mp*
- Staff 8 (measures 23-25): *p*, *mp*, *mf*, *mp*, *mf*

28

Musical staff 1: Bass clef, B-flat major key signature, starting at measure 28. The music consists of eighth and sixteenth notes. Dynamic markings *mp* and *mf* are present.

31

Musical staff 2: Bass clef, B-flat major key signature, starting at measure 31. The music consists of eighth and sixteenth notes. A dynamic marking *mp* is present.

35

Musical staff 3: Bass clef, B-flat major key signature, starting at measure 35. The music consists of eighth and sixteenth notes. Dynamic markings *mf*, *mp*, and *p* are present.

38

Musical staff 4: Bass clef, B-flat major key signature, starting at measure 38. The music consists of eighth and sixteenth notes. Dynamic markings *mp* and *mf* are present.

41

Musical staff 5: Bass clef, B-flat major key signature, starting at measure 41. The music consists of eighth and sixteenth notes. Dynamic markings *mp* and *mf* are present.

Tuba

Largo from RV120

Vivaldi
Bob Reifsnyder

♩ = 50

mf *mp*

5

p *mp*

9

mf *mp*

13

p

This page intentionally left blank

37

p

42

mf

47

p

54

mf

Tuba

Adagio from RV121

Vivaldi
Bob Reifsnyder

$\text{♩} = 60$

mf

7

mp *p*

15

p

This page intentionally left blank

Tuba

Allegro from RV121

Vivaldi
Bob Reifsnyder

$\text{♩} = 50$

6 *mf* *mp*

12 *mf*

18 *mp* *p* *mp*

24 *mf*

30 *mp* *p*

37 *mp* *mf*

44 *mp*

50

mf

56

mp

62

p *mp*

68

mf *mp*

74

p *mp* *mf* *mp*

80

p *mp*

86

mf

92

Tuba

Adagio from RV123

Vivaldi
Bob Reifsnyder

♩ = 90

Musical staff 1: Bass clef, 3/4 time signature. Measures 1-7. Dynamics: *mf*, *mp*, *p*.

8

Musical staff 2: Bass clef, 3/4 time signature. Measures 8-13. Dynamics: *mf*, *mp*, *p*.

14

Musical staff 3: Bass clef, 3/4 time signature. Measures 14-18. Dynamics: *mf*, *mp*, *p*.

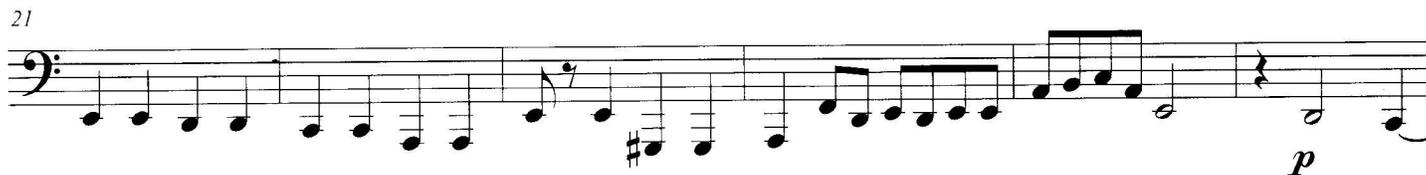
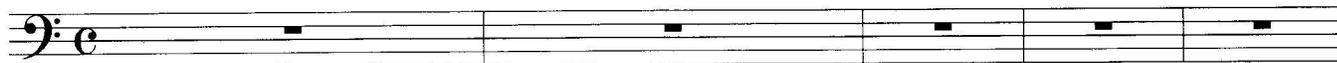
This page intentionally left blank

Tuba

Allegro from RV123

Vivaldi
Bob Reifsnnyder

♩ = 90



45

Musical staff 1: Bass clef, measures 45-49. Dynamics: *p*, *mp*, *mf*, *p*.

50

Musical staff 2: Bass clef, measures 50-55. Dynamics: *p*, *mp*.

56

Musical staff 3: Bass clef, measures 56-60. Dynamics: *mf*.

61

Musical staff 4: Bass clef, measures 61-67. Dynamics: *p*.

68

Musical staff 5: Bass clef, measures 68-73. Dynamics: *mp*, *mf*.

Tuba

Grave from RV124

Vivaldi
Bob Reifsnyder

♩ = 60

mf mp

6 p mp mf p

12 mp mf mf

19

This page intentionally left blank

32

Musical staff 1: Bass clef, measures 32-36. Dynamics: *mp*

37

Musical staff 2: Bass clef, measures 37-40. Dynamics: *mp*

41

Musical staff 3: Bass clef, measures 41-44. Dynamics: *p*, *mp*

45

Musical staff 4: Bass clef, measures 45-48. Dynamics: *p*, *mp*, *mf*, *p*

49

Musical staff 5: Bass clef, measures 49-52. Dynamics: *mp*, *mf*

Tuba

Andante from RV126

Vivaldi
Bob Reifsnnyder

$\text{♩} = 70$

1 *mf*

Musical staff 1: Bass clef, B-flat major key signature, common time. Measures 1-4. Dynamics: *mf*.

5 *mp*

Musical staff 2: Bass clef, B-flat major key signature, common time. Measures 5-8. Dynamics: *mp*.

9

Musical staff 3: Bass clef, B-flat major key signature, common time. Measures 9-13. Dynamics: *mp*.

14 *p*

Musical staff 4: Bass clef, B-flat major key signature, common time. Measures 14-17. Dynamics: *p*.

18 *mp*

Musical staff 5: Bass clef, B-flat major key signature, common time. Measures 18-22. Dynamics: *mp*.

23 *mf*

Musical staff 6: Bass clef, B-flat major key signature, common time. Measures 23-27. Dynamics: *mf*.

28 *mp* *p*

Musical staff 7: Bass clef, B-flat major key signature, common time. Measures 28-32. Dynamics: *mp*, *p*.

33 *p*

Musical staff 8: Bass clef, B-flat major key signature, common time. Measures 33-36. Dynamics: *p*.

This page intentionally left blank

Tuba

Allegro from RV126

Vivaldi
Bob Reifsnyder

♩ = 90

mf

6

mf *mp* *p* *mf*

11

15

mf *mp* *p*

20

mp *mf*

25

mf

30

34

mp *p* *mp* *mf*

39

Musical staff 1: Bass clef, measures 39-44. The first two measures contain eighth-note runs. The third measure has a quarter rest, and the fourth, fifth, and sixth measures have whole rests.

45

Musical staff 2: Bass clef, measures 45-50. Measure 45 starts with a *mf* dynamic. Measure 46 has a *mp* dynamic. Measure 47 has a *p* dynamic. Measure 48 has a *mf* dynamic. Measure 49 has a whole rest, and measure 50 has a whole note.

Tuba

Largo from RV128

Vivaldi
Bob Reifsnyder

$\text{♩} = 100$

mf

2

mp *p*

4

6

mf

8

mp *p*

10

mp *mf*

12

This page intentionally left blank

Tuba

Allegro from RV128

Vivaldi

Bob Reifsnyder

$\text{♩} = 90$

5

9

12

15

19

21

25

mf

mf

mp *mf*

mp *p*

mp *mf* *mp*

mf *mp*

Allegro from RV128

2

29

mf

32

mp *mf*

36

mp *mf*

40

mf *mp*

44

mf *mp*

47

mf

Tuba

Adagio from RV129

Vivaldi
Bob Reifsnyder

$\text{♩} = 60$

p

8

Tuba

Allegro moderato from RV129

Vivaldi
Bob Reifsnyder

$\text{♩} = 60$

5

10

15

21

mp *mf* *mp* *mf* *mf*

Tuba

Largo from RV130

Vivaldi
Bob Reifsnyder

$\text{♩} = 100$

p *mp*

4 *mf* *mp* *mf*

7 *mp* *p*

11 *mf* *mp* *p* *mp* *p*

16

This page intentionally left blank

Tuba

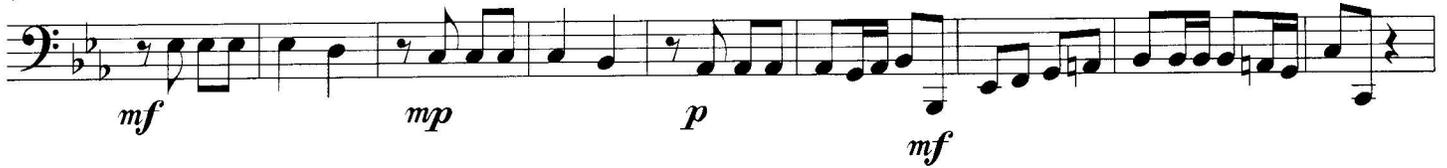
Allegro ma poco from RV130

Vivaldi
Bob Reifsnyder

♩=100



7



16



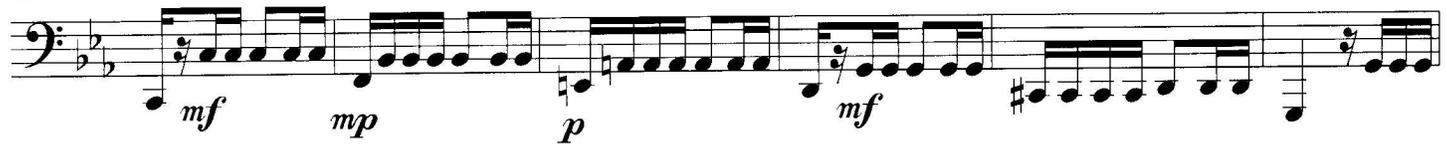
25



33



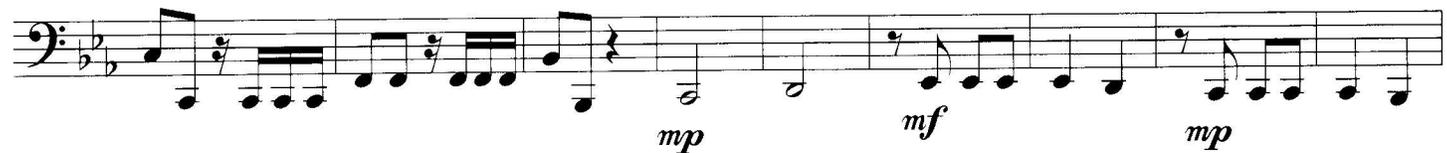
40



46



52



61

Musical staff 1: Bass clef, 4/4 time signature, measures 61-68. The music consists of eighth and sixteenth notes with rests. Dynamics are marked as *p*, *mf*, *mp*, and *p*.

69

Musical staff 2: Bass clef, 4/4 time signature, measures 69-76. The music consists of dotted half notes with slurs. Dynamics are marked as *p*, *p*, and *p*.

81

Musical staff 3: Bass clef, 4/4 time signature, measures 81-88. The music consists of eighth and sixteenth notes with rests. Dynamics are marked as *mp* and *mf*.

Tuba

Allegro moderato from RV134

Vivaldi
Bob Reifsnyder

♩ = 90



7



14



17



20



24



28



32



35

mp *p* *mp*

38

43

p *mf*

49

mp *p*

53

mp *p* *mp*

56

mf *mp* *p* *p*

61

p *mf*

69

Tuba

Minuetto from RV136

Vivaldi
Bob Reifsnyder

♩. = 50

Musical staff 1: Bass clef, 3/8 time signature, key signature of one flat. Measures 1-9. Dynamics: *mf*, *mp*, *mf*.

10

Musical staff 2: Bass clef, 3/8 time signature, key signature of one flat. Measures 10-19. Dynamics: *mp*, *mf*, *mp*, *mf*.

20

Musical staff 3: Bass clef, 3/8 time signature, key signature of one flat. Measures 20-27. Dynamics: *mp*, *p*, *mf*, *mp*, *p*.

28

Musical staff 4: Bass clef, 3/8 time signature, key signature of one flat. Measures 28-37. Dynamics: *mf*, *mp*, *p*, *mf*.

38

Musical staff 5: Bass clef, 3/8 time signature, key signature of one flat. Measures 38-45. Dynamics: none.

Tuba

Presto from RV137

Vivaldi
Bob Reifsnyder

♩. = 60

Musical staff 1: Tuba part, measures 1-9. Dynamics: *mf*, *mp*, *mf*, *mp*, *p*, *mf*.

10

Musical staff 2: Tuba part, measures 10-19. Dynamics: *mp*, *mf*, *mp*, *p*, *mf*, *mp*, *mp*.

21

Musical staff 3: Tuba part, measures 21-30. Dynamics: *mf*, *mp*, *mf*, *mp*.

30

Musical staff 4: Tuba part, measures 31-39. Dynamics: *mf*, *mp*, *mf*.