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EDITION SCHOTT

— S-3365 —

GRADUS AD PARNASSUM

ETÜDEN FÜR VIOLINE

V

HEIM

EDITION SCHOTT

2757 1/2 58183/0
GRADUS AD PARNASSUM

Sammlung von Etüden
für Violine

in progressiver Reihenfolge zusammengestellt,
genau bezeichnet und mit pädagogischen Be-
merkungen und Erklärungen versehen von

Recueil d'Etudes progressives
pour Violon

assemblées et soigneusement doigtées, et
accompagnées de remarques et d'explications
pédagogiques par

Ernst Heim

- | Band | | |
|----------------|--|---|
| S — 3361 I. | ERSTE LAGE. Elementar-Etüden in den gangbarsten Dur-Tonarten. | PREMIERE POSITION. Etudes élémentaires dans les tons majeurs les plus courants |
| S — 3362 II. | { ERSTE LAGE. Schwierigere Etüden in Dur und Moll, leichte Doppelgriffe, enharmonische Verwechslung.
HALBE LAGE. Wechsel: I. und halbe Lage. | { PREMIERE POSITION. Etudes plus difficiles en majeure et mineure. Double-notes faciles. Changement enharmonique.
DEMI-POSITION. Changement entre la première et la demi-position. |
| S — 3363 III. | { ERSTE LAGE. Akkorde und leichte Harpeggien. Chromatische Gänge.
ZWEITE LAGE. Wechsel: I. und II. Lage. | { PREMIERE POSITION. Accords et arpèges faciles. Gammes chromatiques.
DEUXIEME POSITION. Changement entre la première et la deuxième position. |
| S — 3364 IV. | DRITTE LAGE. Wechsel: I. und III. Lage. Portamento. Beben oder Tremolo. | TROISIEME POSITION. Changement entre la première et la troisième position. Portamento, tremblement ou trémolo. |
| S — 3365 V. | { VIERTE LAGE. Wechsel: I. und IV. Lage.
FÜNFTE LAGE. Wechsel: I. und V. Lage. | { QUATRIEME POSITION. Changement entre la première et la quatrième position.
CINQUIEME POSITION. Changement entre la première et la cinquième position. |
| S — 3366 VI. | { SECHSTE LAGE. Wechsel: I. und VI. Lage.
SIEBENTE LAGE. Wechsel: I. u. VII. Lage. | { SIXIEME POSITION. Changement entre la première et la sixième position.
SEPTIEME POSITION. Changement entre la première et la septième position. |
| S — 3367 VII. | { ACHTE BIS ZWÖLFTE LAGE.
Etüden nach ihren musikalisch-technischen Zwecken geordnet, unabhängig von den Lagen.
A. Triller- und Pralltriller-Etüden. | { HUITIEME A DOUZIEME POSITION.
Etudes ordonnées d'après leur but musical-technique indépendamment des positions. |
| S — 3368 VIII. | { Etüden nach ihren musikalisch-technischen Zwecken geordnet, unabhängig von den Lagen.
B. Etüden für Staccato.
C. Etüden f. Springbogen, Spiccato, Saltato.
D. Etüden für Oktaven Passagen.
E. Etüden für Doppelgriffe und Akkorde. | { A. Etudes de trilles est de mordantes ou martellements.
Etudes ordonnées d'après leur but musical-technique indépendamment des positions. |
| S — 4719 IX. | { Etüden nach ihren musikalisch-technischen Zwecken geordnet, unabhängig von den Lagen.
F. Etüden für Doppelgriffe und Akkorde (Fortsetzung)
G. Etüden für Doppeltriller.
H. Etüden für fliegendes Staccato, geworfenen Strich.
I. Etüden für Harpeggien (schwierige)
K. Etüden für Decimen und andere grosse Spannungen. | { F. Etudes de double-notes et d'accords (suite)
G. Etudes de double trilles.
H. Etudes de „Staccato volant.“
I. Etudes d'arpèges (difficiles).
K. Etudes de dixièmes et autres grandes tensions. |
| S — 4720 X. | { A. POLYPHONER STIL. Praeludio, Fuga, Fughetta.
B. KONZERT ETÜDEN. Flageolette und Pizzicati (mit der linken Hand) | { A. STYLE POLYPHONE. Prélude, Fugue, Fughetta.
B. CAPRICES DE CONCERT. Tons harmoniques et pizzicati (avec la main gauche). |

Die Vortragsbezeichnung und Revision dieser Etüden ist ausschliessliches Eigentum der Verleger.

B. SCHOTT'S SÖHNE, MAINZ
LEIPZIG — LONDON — BRÜSSEL — PARIS

Gradus ad Parnassum

Heft V.

Book V.

Cahier V.

IV. Lage. Wechsel zwischen
I. und IV. Lage.

V. Lage. Wechsel zwischen
I. und V. Lage

4th Position. Changing between
the 1st and 4th Positions.

5th Position. Changing between
the 1st and 5th Positions

4^{ième} position. Changement entre
la 1^{ère} et la 4^{ième} position.

5^{ième} position. Changement entre
la 1^{ère} et la 5^{ième} position

IV. Lage

4th Position4^{ième} Position

Von No 81 und 82 sind die über den No.
ten stehenden Fingersätze vorerst zu üben

In Nos. 81 and 82, the fingering over the
notes is to be first practised

Dans les Nos 81 et 82, exercer d'abord
les doigtés indiqués au dessus des notes

Moderato con moto

R. Hofmann

81

Allegro moderato

R. Hofmann

82

The musical score is written for a single melodic line on a grand staff (treble and bass clefs). The key signature is G major (one sharp). The tempo is marked 'Allegro moderato'. The piece begins at measure 82. The notation includes numerous fingerings (1, 2, 3, 4) and slurs. The piece concludes with a 'riten.' (ritardando) marking and a final staff with multiple 'V' markings.

Allegro

83 *Allegro*

f

diminuendo *p*

crescendo *f*

dim. *mf* *crescendo*

f *p* *cresc.*

a tempo *f* *rit.* *p*

*Wechsel zwischen I. und IV.
Lage.*

*Hier sollen die Etüden 81 und 82 mit
den unter den Noten stehenden Fingersätzen
gespielt werden*

*Changing between the 1st and
4th Positions.*

Studies 81 and 82 are here to be played
with the fingering given below the notes

*Changement entre la 1^{ère} et la
4^{ème} position.*

*Ici on devra jouer les Etudes 81 et 82
avec les doigts marqués au dessous des notes*



Allegro moderato

R. Kreutzer



Allegretto

85 *p* *V* *cresc.* (5)

mf *decresc.* (10)

(15) *mf*

(20) *p* (0) (0) (0) (0) *pp* (0)

(25) *p*

(30) *mf*

(35) *p* *mf* *fz* (40)

(45) *fp* *fp*

(50) *f* *fp* *fp*

IV. 2. 3 1 *mf* *fz* *fz*

2 2

3 4 2

(55) *fp* *fp*
 (60) *fp* *fp* *f* *decresc.*
 (65) *cresc.*
 (70) *fz* *fz*
 (75) *f* *p*
 (80) *cresc.* *mf*
 (85) *decresc.*
 (90) *p*
 (95) *fz p*
 (100) *fz p* *fp* *fp* *fp*

Diese Etüde soll auch durchweg in der III. Lage gespielt werden. In den Takten 17-20, ist alsdann das E und in den Takten 21-24 das A als leere Saite zu spielen.

This Study is also to be played in the 3rd Position throughout. In bars 17-20, the E, and in bars 21-24 the A, is then to be played as open note.

Cette Etude doit aussi être tout entière jouée dans la 3^{ème} position. Dans les mesures 17-20, le mi et dans les mesures 21-24 le la sont joués sur cordes à vide.

Allegretto moderato

R. Hofmann

86

G.B.

Sp. *f*

simile

p

cresc.

mf

Musical score for a piece in B-flat major, featuring nine staves of piano and three staves of harp accompaniment. The piano part includes various dynamics (*ppp*, *mf*, *f*, *p*), articulations (*dim.*, *ritard.*), and fingerings (1-4). The harp part includes figured bass notation and a "Sp." section.

The piano part consists of nine staves. The first staff begins with a *ppp* dynamic. The second staff includes *dim.* and *p* markings. The third staff includes *ritenuto*. The fourth staff includes *a tempo* and *mf*. The fifth staff includes *f*. The sixth staff includes *dim.* and *mf*. The seventh staff includes *dim.*, *p*, and *ritard.*. The eighth staff includes *H. B.*, *Sp.*, and *H. B.*. The ninth staff includes *H. B.*.

The harp part consists of three staves. The first staff includes *H. B.*. The second staff includes *H. B.*. The third staff includes *H. B.*.

Allegretto comodo

F. Mazas

87 *Sp.*
p *grazioso ma marcato*

cresc.

mf

p

cresc.

mf

f

dim.

f

mf dolce

p

mf

f

dim.

p

cresc.

f

p

A 183

Andante sostenuto

R. Hofmann

88

IV.

f *ff* *p* *mf* *dim.* *mf* *f* *ff* *p* *mf* *f* *a tempo* *ritar - dan - do* *p* *mf* *riten. 3* *a tempo* *p* *mf* *p* *riten. 3* *pizz.*

Das Pizzicato am Schlusse ist mit fliegender Hand, ohne den Daumen am Griffbrette aufzustützen zu spielen.

The pizzicato at the end should be played with a free hand, without resting the thumb against the fingerboard.

A 183

Le Pizzicato de la fin doit se jouer à main levée, sans appuyer le pouce sur la touche.

At the point with a very short stroke.

De la pointe avec très peu d'archet.

Allegro leggiero e scherzando

F. Mazas

89

M.
p

cresc.

mf

pp

mf

dim.

p

The musical score consists of ten staves of music. It begins with a treble clef and a 2/4 time signature. The first staff (measure 89) starts with a dynamic of *p* and a marking 'M.'. The music is composed of eighth-note patterns, often beamed in groups of four. Dynamics vary throughout, including *cresc.*, *mf*, *pp*, and *dim.*. There are several slurs and accents. Fingering numbers (1, 2, 3, 4) are indicated above many notes. The piece concludes with a final flourish in the last staff.

This page contains ten staves of musical notation for guitar. The notation includes various fingerings (1-4), accents (>), and dynamic markings (mf, pp, p, f, sfz, dim., pp, f). The music is written in treble clef with a key signature of one sharp (F#).

The first staff begins with a *mf* dynamic marking. The second staff features a *pp* marking. The third staff has a *p* marking. The fourth staff includes a *p* marking. The fifth staff has a *f* marking. The sixth staff includes a *p* marking. The seventh staff has a *f* marking. The eighth staff includes a *sfz* marking. The ninth staff has a *dim.* marking. The tenth staff includes a *f* marking.

Moderato assai

90

H.B. *sfz marcato*

sfz

mf

p

più lento

Allegretto dolcissimo.

Sp. *p*

mf

segue

cresc.

sfz

mf

a tempo

poco rall.

dim.

p

Musical score for a piano piece, featuring multiple staves with complex rhythmic patterns, dynamic markings, and tempo changes.

The score includes the following markings and sections:

- Tempo I.** (First section)
- Allegro.** (Second section)
- Presto.** (Third section)
- G.B.** (Fourth section)

Dynamic markings include *cresc.*, *pp*, *fz*, *mf*, *f*, *p*, *dim.*, and *pp*.

The score is marked with various fingerings (1, 2, 3, 4) and articulation marks (accents, slurs).

Allegro ma non troppo

I. Erste Saite. E string. 1^{ère} corde.
 II. Zweite Saite. A string. 2^{ème} corde.
 III. Dritte Saite. D string. 3^{ème} corde.
 IV. Vierte Saite. G string. 4^{ème} corde.

R. Hofmann

91

Die Nos 91 und 92 sind vorerst nur die über
 den Noten stehenden Fingersätze anzuwenden.

In Nos 91 and 92 only the fingering a-
 bove the notes is to be used at first.

Dans les Nos 91 et 92, exercer d'abord les
 doigtés indiqués au dessus des notes.

Moderato

R. Hofmann

92

The musical score is written on ten staves. Each staff begins with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat (B-flat). The time signature is 3/4. The tempo is marked 'Moderato'. The score includes various musical notations such as notes, rests, and fingerings. The first staff is numbered '92'. The score is labeled 'A 183' at the bottom.

18 Wechsel zwischen I. und V. Lage.

Hier sind die Etüden 91 und 92 mit dem unter den Noten angegebenen Fingersatz zu üben

Changing between the 1st and 5th Positions

Studies 91 and 92 are here to be practised with the fingering given below the notes

Changement entre la 1^{ère} et la 5^{ème} position

Ici on devra jouer les Etudes 91 et 92 avec les doigts marqués au dessous des notes.

R. Kreutzer

93 Allegro moderato

H. B. *p*

The musical score for Study 93 is written on 12 staves. It begins with a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp (F#), and a 2/4 time signature. The tempo is marked 'Allegro moderato'. The first staff includes the number '93' and the tempo marking. The piece is in G major. The notation consists of a continuous sequence of eighth and sixteenth notes, often beamed together. Fingering numbers (0-4) are placed below the notes to indicate fingerings. Dynamic markings include 'p' (piano) and 'H. B.' (likely a publisher's mark). The score is signed 'R. Kreutzer' in the top right corner.

This page contains ten staves of musical notation, likely for guitar, arranged in a single system. The notation is complex, featuring various fret numbers (0-4) and fingerings (1-4) indicated above the notes. The music is written in a key signature with one flat (B-flat). The staves are connected by a single horizontal line, indicating they are part of the same piece. The notation includes many slurs, ties, and complex melodic lines, suggesting a technically demanding piece. The first staff begins with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat. The notation is dense, with many notes and complex fingerings throughout the system.

A 183

This page contains ten staves of musical notation for guitar. The key signature consists of three flats (B-flat, E-flat, A-flat). The notation includes various musical symbols such as notes, rests, slurs, and dynamic markings like *f* (forte), *mf* (mezzo-forte), and *p* (piano). Fingering numbers (0-4) are placed above or below notes to indicate finger placement. The music is written in a single system, with each staff representing a line of the guitar.

Allegretto quasi Andante

F. Mazas

96 

p dolce e grazioso

cresc.

mf

p

III. poco cresc.

f

dim.

Fine.

p dolce

rall.

Tempo

p

cresc.

dim.

III.

cresc.

dim.

II.

Dal segno al Fine.

Allegro

97

fp

fp

fp

fp

cresc.

f

p

cresc.

p

cresc.

p

cresc.

f

p

p

cresc.

f

dim.

p

This page of musical notation is for a guitar piece, likely in the key of D major (one sharp, F#) and 2/4 time. It consists of 12 staves of music, each containing various musical symbols and dynamic markings.

The notation includes:

- Notes and Rests:** Quarter notes, eighth notes, and sixteenth notes are used throughout. Rests are indicated by a '0' on the staff.
- Dynamic Markings:** The piece starts with a *p* (piano) marking. It includes *dim.* (diminuendo), *mf* (mezzo-forte), *f* (forte), *pp* (pianissimo), and *cresc.* (crescendo).
- Articulation and Phrasing:** Slurs and accents are used to indicate phrasing and articulation.
- Technical Markings:** Fingerings are indicated by numbers 1-4. Some staves have a '2' above the staff, possibly indicating a second ending or a specific fingering.

The piece begins with a *p* marking and a *cresc.* marking. It features a variety of musical textures, including melodic lines and harmonic accompaniment. The notation is clear and well-organized, with a consistent layout for each staff.

Allegretto giocoso

F. Mazas.

98 *mf* *grazioso*

p *mf* *Fine.*

Andante espressivo

Andantino con moto

R. Hofmann

99

p *mf* *f* *a tempo* *riten.* *a tempo* *f* *p* *mf* *cresc.* *f* *riten.* *a tempo* *mf* *dim.* *p* *f* *dim.* *pizz.* *pp*

II. III.

A 183

Moderato

100

H.B.

IV. 2

A 183

[illegible]

