

Luca Marenzio
Crudele, acerba, inesorabil morte...

adapted by Thomas Feng
for string quartet

Performance Notes

Minimal vibrato throughout, except where marked (toward the very end).

The slurs show phrasing, not necessarily bowing.

The intent of the octave/unison doublings is a “chorus” effect (i.e. on an effect pedal for an electric guitar); do not emphasize the melodic “leaps” resulting from an octave doubling, only the change in timbre.

Program Notes

I have strong “performer’s envy” – all too often I’ll fall in love with a piece, and regret that I’ll never be able to perform it, simply because I don’t sing or play any instrument that the piece requires. Such was the case with this madrigal by Marenzio, which I’ve loved from first hearing. If I couldn’t “make the piece mine” by performing it, I figured I would do so by arranging it – that way, I could get to know it intimately and then still offer a personal interpretation of it, albeit with some abstraction.

I have no Italian fluency whatsoever, so the darkness and melancholy of Petrarch’s text came as a surprise to me. In adapting the madrigal for string quartet I’ve tried to underscore Marenzio’s own subtle “madrigalisms”, both emulating the experience of hearing a texted piece without understanding the words (“glossolalia”), and using the meaning and structure of the text (now latent) as a structure for the music.

*Cruel, bitter, inexorable Death,
You give me reason never to be happy,
But to live my life instead with weeping,
Darkened days, and the saddened nights.
My heavy sighs will not go into rhyme,
And my harsh pain defeats any style.*

– Petrarch, translated by Emily Ezust

Just as a madrigal is a personal interpretation (or illustration, extrapolation, exaggeration) of a text, so I intend likewise in my humble arrangement of this achingly beautiful madrigal.

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A Viscous; slow and sustained ♩ = ca. 48

relaxed drop of the bow >

broaden...

Violin I

mfz > *p*

relaxed drop of the bow >

mfz > *p*

Violin II

mfz > *p*

Viola

pp

("sighing")

rfz >

poco f, plangent

poco f

poco f

Violoncello

relaxed drop of the bow

("sighing")

mfz > *p*

4 a tempo

f

p

mp < *poco f*

f

p

mp

f

sempre f (plangent)

mp

rfz >

poco f, plangent

p

mf

mp

8

poco f

p < *mp*

poco f

mp

mf

mp

poco f

p < *mp*

12 *rall.* **B** Stay slightly slower... **A** tempo, pale and restrained

p *mfz* *pp* *sul tasto* *(non cresc.)* *III*

p non dim. *(sempre p, non cresc.)*

p *p, non cresc.* *sul tasto*

p *mfz* *pp, non cresc.*

15 *(sul tasto)* *ord.* *("sighing")*

(emerging) *mf bring out* *IV*

rfz *(emerging)* *rfz*

rfz

19 **C** A little faster; with forward motion

rfz *mf cresc.* *f*

rfz *mp cresc.* *(non port.)* *8* *V*

rfz *ord.* *mf cresc.* *f*

p *mp cresc.*

23 *poco rall.* *broaden further...* *Start again a little faster than Tempo I*

p *f* *mf* *p*

f *mp* *p*

f *mp* *mf with emphasis*

f with emphasis *mp* *p*

27

rall. D Tempo I, relaxed
sul tasto

IV

poco f *mp* *p* *pp*

p *sempre p*

sul tasto

sul tasto

pp

[illegible]

Musical score for "The Rose Tree" featuring three staves with vocal parts. The top staff is labeled "sul pont." and "mp (bring out)". The middle staff is labeled "sul pont." and "p sotto voce". The bottom staff is labeled "sul pont." and "p sotto voce". The music is in 3/4 time and consists of a simple melody with a descending line and a final cadence.

[illegible]

Musical score for the first system of "The Swan" by Maurice Strakosky. The score is written for four staves: Treble 1, Treble 2, Bass 1 (13/8 time), and Bass 2. The key signature is B-flat major (two flats). The score includes various musical notations such as notes, rests, slurs, and dynamic markings like *mf but strong*, *f*, *rfz*, *mf*, and *mf stoically*. Performance instructions include *sul pont.* and *ord.*

39

freely expressive

broaden...

mp stoically, non cresc.

mp stoically, non cresc.

mf expressive, cresc.

42

Very broadly

ff *fiercely expressive, with ample vibrato*

p

Withdrawing again... rall.

p

mf *bring out, stay expressive*

ff *fiercely expressive, with ample vibrato*

p

Cold

45

completely without vibrato

dissolving into...

soft, pitchless noise

quasi niente

completely without vibrato

dissolving into...

soft, pitchless noise

quasi niente

completely without vibrato

dissolving into...

soft, pitchless noise

quasi niente

completely without vibrato

dissolving into...

soft, pitchless noise

quasi niente